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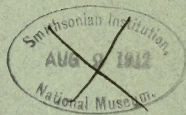
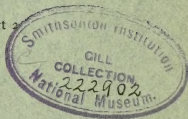
CATALOGUE AND BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE FRESH WATER  
FISHES OF THE AMERICAS SOUTH OF THE  
TROPIC OF CANCER

BY

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## CATALOGUE OF THE FRESH-WATER FISHES OF TROPICAL AND SOUTH TEMPERATE AMERICA.\*

BY

C. H. EIGENMANN.

IN the following list are enumerated the orders, families, genera and species of fishes inhabiting the fresh waters of the West Indies, South America, and Middle America south of a line joining the Rio Panuco on the east and the Rio Presidio near Mazatlan on the west. The list attempts to be complete to June, 1909.†

Under each genus will be found the synonyms and the type of the genus, and the total range of its species. The range will be the sum of the distributions of the species enumerated, except in cases of genera having extralimital species.

Under each species are given its synonyms and the geographical distribution.

Opposite each species, except in the case of the Characins and species dealt with in the Patagonian section of this work, will be given a reference which will connect this work with the literature on the species.

A catalogue of the fresh-water fishes of South America was published by Eigenmann and Eigenmann in the Proceedings of the United States National Museum, 1891, and a catalogue of the Middle American species in the same serial for 1892. Free use has been made of these catalogues. The task of bringing the work down to date has been greatly lessened by the following works of recent years:

Jordan & Evermann, Fishes of North and Middle America. Bull. U. S. Nat. Mus., 47, Washington, 1896-1898.

\* This catalogue forms the third part of "The Fresh-Water Fishes of Patagonia and an Examination of the Archiplata-Archhelenis Theory" and is a reprint from the "Reports of the Princeton University Expeditions to Patagonia, 1896-1899," Vol. III, pp. 375-511.

† The entire MS. was completed to 1906. Delay in publication has enabled me to bring the catalogue down to June, 1909. In consequence of bringing the catalogue down to 1909 some discrepancies between the preceding and following lists of species will be found. An especially large number of additions are made to the Characins and the fauna of Guiana.

Pellegrin, Jacques, Contribution a l'Étude anatomique et taxonomique des Poissons de la Famille des Cichlidés. Paris, 1904.

Meek, Seth E., The Fresh-water Fishes of Mexico north of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec. Field Columbian Museum Publications, No. 93, Chicago, 1904.

Regan, C. Tate, A Monograph of the Fishes of the Family Loricariidæ. Trans. Zool. Soc. Lond., XVII, Oct., 1904, various revisions published in 1905, and "Pisces" in the Biologia Centrali Americana, 1906-1908.

Eigenmann, C. H., & Ward, David P., The Gymnotidæ, Wash. Acad. Sci., VII, pp. 159-188, June, 1905.

Eigenmann, C. H., The American Characidæ, *in MS.*

These papers, exclusive of the MS. monograph on the Characidæ, are referred to under the name of the author and the page. Other papers are quoted by the author, year of publication and the page. The full titles may readily be found in the bibliography at the end of the Catalogue.

All fishes recorded from fresh water are enumerated. In tropical America many marine species enter fresh water. Some of these do not go far beyond the mouths of rivers, others ascend streams several thousand miles. Perhaps some of the marine species enumerated should have been excluded, probably others should have been added. The author will be very glad to be informed of any omissions or errors of any sort.

In order to emphasize the Pacific slope fauna the species from this area are in heavy type. To readily distinguish the Amazonian species, these are preceded by an A.

## Class I. MARSIPOBRANCHII.

### Order HYPEROARTII.

#### Family PETROMYZONIDÆ.

##### LAMPETRA Gray.

Type: *Petromyzon fluviatilis* Linnæus.

Range: Brooks of America and Europe.

##### 1. *Lampetra spadicea* Bean, . . . Meek, 2.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

##### GEOTRIA Gray.

*Velasia* Gray.

Type: *Geotria australis* Gray.

Range: Southern South America and Australia.

##### 1. *Geotria chilensis* (Gray).

*Macrophthalmia chilensis* Plate.

Habitat: Streams of Chili and Argentina; New Zealand.

##### EXOMEGAS Gill.

Type: *Petromyzon macrostomus* Burmeister.

Range: From Buenos Aires south.

##### 1. *Exomegas macrostomus* (Burmeister).

Habitat: La Plata River.









2. *Exomegas macrostomus gallegensis*  
(Smitt).

Habitat: Rio Gallegos.

CARAGOLA Gray.

*Mordacia* Gray.

Type: *Caragola lapicida* Gray.

Range: Southern South America and Australia.

1. *Caragola mordax* (Richardson).

*Caragola lapicida* Gray; *Petromyzon anwandteri* Philippi; *Petromyzon acutidens* Philippi.

Habitat: Chili and Tasmania.

## Class II. PISCES.

### Subclass SELACHII.

#### Order ASTEROSPONDYLI.

##### Suborder GALEI.

##### Family GALEIDÆ.

CARCHARHINUS Blainville.

*Eulamia*, *Platypodon*, *Isogomphodon* and *Lamiopsis* Gill.

Type: *Carcharhinus commersoni* Blainville = *Carcharias lamia* Rafinesque.

Range: All warm seas.

1. *Carcharhinus nicaraguensis* Gill & Bransford, ..... J. & E., 39.

Habitat: Lake Nicaragua and its outlet.

MUSTELUS Cuvier.

Type: *Squalus mustelus* Linnæus.

Range: Warm and temperate seas.

1. *Mustelus canis* (Mitchill), .. J. & E., 29.

Habitat: La Plata.

#### Order BATOIDEI.

##### Suborder SARCURA.

##### Family RAJIDÆ.

RAJA Linnæus.

*Dipturus* and *Platopterus* Rafinesque;  
*Dasybatus* Blainville; *Propterygia*  
Otto; *Læviraja* and *Batis* Bonaparte;  
*Urapectera* Müller & Henle; *Mala-*  
*corhinus* Garman.

Type: *Raja batis* Linnæus.

Range: Temperate seas, a few of the species entering rivers.

1. *Raja microps* Günther, Shore Fishes, 12.

Habitat: La Plata.

2. *Raja platana* Günther, Shore Fishes, 11.

Habitat: La Plata.

##### Family NARCOBATIDÆ.

NARCINE Henle.

*Cyclonarce* and *Gionionarce* Gill.

Type: *Torpedo brasiliensis* Ölfers.

Range: Warm seas; a single American species; enters rivers.

1. *Narcine brasiliensis* (Ölfers), J. & E., 78.

*Narcine corallina* Garman; *Narcine umbrosa* Jordan; *Torpedo baucrofti* Griffith; *Narcine nigra* Duméril;

*Torpedo pictus* Gronow.  
Habitat: Pensacola and Key West to Brazil, entering rivers.

### Suborder MASTICURÆ.

#### Family MYLIOBATIDÆ.

MYLIOBATUS Duméril.

*Holorhinus* Gill.

Type: *Raja aquila* Linnæus.

Range: Warm seas.

1. *Myliobatis aquila* (Linnæus),  
Günther, VIII, 486.  
Habitat: All warm seas; La Plata.

#### Family DASYATIDÆ.

PARATRYGON Duméril.

*Discus* Garman.

Type: *Trygon aiereba* Cuvier.

Range that of the single species,

- A1. *Paratrygon strongylopterus* (Schomburgk), . . . . .Günther, VIII, 476.

*Trygon aiereba* Duméril; *Trygon orbicularis* Günther.

Habitat: British Guiana; Amazons.

POTAMOTRYGON Garman.

Type: *Pastinaca humboldtii* Roulin.

Range: Fresh waters of South America.

1. *Potamotrygon brachyurus* (Günther),  
Günther 1880, 8.

Habitat: La Plata.

- A2. *Potamotrygon humboldtii* (Roulin).

*Trygon hystrix* Müller & Henle.

? *Trygon garrapa* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Rivers from the La Plata to the Orinoco; Paraguay, Rio Branco; Orinoco at Apuré.

3. *Potamotrygon d'orbignyi* (Castelnau),  
Günther, VIII, 484.

Habitat: Orinoco.

- A4. *Potamotrygon reticulatus* Günther, as  
*hystrix* Günther, VIII, 482.

Habitat: Surinam; Santarem.

5. *Potamotrygon magdalene*<sup>1</sup> (Steindachner), . . . . .Steindachner, 1878, 56.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena.

- A6. *Potamotrygon motoro* (Müller & Henle), . . . . .Günther, VIII, 484.  
*Trygon henlei* Castelnau; *Trygon garrapa* Schomburgk; *Taniura mülleri* and *henlei* Castelnau.

Habitat: Rio Cuyaba; Rio Branco.

- A7. *Potamotrygon dumerilii* (Castelnau),  
Günther, VIII, 484.  
Habitat: Araguay; Tocantins; Rio Crixas; Paraguay.

ELLIPESURUS Schomburgk.

Type: *Ellipesus spinicauda* Schomburgk.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Ellipesus spinicauda* Schomburgk,  
Günther, VIII, 472.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua; Rio Branco.

<sup>1</sup> Garman considers *d'orbignyi* and *magdalene* synonymous with *humboldtii*.







Subclass *DIPNOI*.

## Order DIPNEUMONA.

## Family LEPIDOSIRENIDÆ.

## LEPIDOSIREN Fitzinger.

*Amphibichthys* Hogg.Type: *Lepidosiren paradoxa* Fitzinger.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Lepidosiren paradoxa* Fitzinger,

Günther, III, 322.

*Lepidosiren assimilis* Castelnau; *Lepidosiren articulata* Ehlers.

Habitat: Amazons to Paraguay.

Subclass *TELEOSTOMI*.

## Order RHOMBOGANOIDEA.

## Family LEPISOSTEIDÆ.

LEPISOSTEUS Lacépède.<sup>1</sup>*Cylindrosteus*, *Atractosteus*, *Sarchirus*  
Rafinesque; *Lepidosteus* Agassiz.Type: *Lepidosteus gavia* Lacépède.Range: Panama and northward to  
Cuba and the Atlantic slope of  
North America.1. *Lepidosteus tristacchus* (Bloch & Schnei-  
der), ..... Meek, 6.*Lepidosteus berlandi* Girard; *Atractos-  
teus lucius* Duméril; *Lepidosteus  
viridis* Günther.Habitat: Cuba and Mexico from Tam-  
pico north.2. *Lepidosteus tropicus* (Gill), . . . Meek, 7.Habitat: Isthmus of Tehuantepec, Rio  
Usumacinta to Panama; Huamuchal.Superorder *OSTARIOPHYSI*.

## Order NEMATOGNATHI.

## Family ASPREDINIDÆ.

## Subfamily BUNOCEPHALINÆ.

## BUNOCEPHALICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Bunocephalus hypsiurus* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Bunocephalicthys hypsiurus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 14.

Habitat: Rio Branco.

Range: Amazons to Guiana.

A1. *Agmus scabriceps* (Eigenmann & Eig-  
enmann).

Habitat: Jutahy.

2. *Agmus lyriiformis* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: British Guiana.

## AGMUS Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Bunocephalus scabriceps* E. & E.<sup>1</sup> *Lepidosteus osseus*, a north temperate species, reaches  
Tampico just within the tropics.

## BUNOCEPHALUS Kner.

Type: *Platystacus verrucosus* Bloch.Range: Amazons; Paraguay; Rio  
Grande do Sul.

1. *Bunocephalus amaurus* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: British Guiana.
- A2. *Bunocephalus verrucosus* (Bloch),  
E. & E., 16.  
Habitat: Amazon, below the Madeira.
3. *Bunocephalus doriae* Boulenger,  
Boulenger, 1902.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
4. *Bunocephalus iheringii* Boulenger,  
Boulenger, 1891, 235.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul and  
Paraguay.
5. *Bunocephalus rugosus* Eigenmann &  
Kennedy, ..... 1903, 498.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
- A6. *Bunocephalus gronovii* Bleeker,  
E. & E., 17.  
Habitat: Mouth of Rio Negro and De-  
marara.
- A7. *Bunocephalus bicolor* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 17.  
Habitat: Amazon and its tributaries  
from Cudajas to Huallaga.

- A8. *Bunocephalus melas* Cope, E. & E., 18.  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.
- A9. *Bunocephalus kuerii* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 19.  
Habitat: Amazons and tributaries from  
Cudajas to the Andes of Peru and  
Ecuador.
- A10. *Bunocephalus aleuropsis* Cope,  
E. & E., 19.  
Habitat: Pebas, Ecuador.
11. *Bunocephalus chamaizelus* Eigenmann  
MS.  
Habitat: British Guiana.

#### DYSICHTHYS Cope.

- Type: *Dysichthys coracoides* Cope.  
Range: Nauta; Paraguay.
- A1. *Dysichthys coracoides* Cope,  
E. & E., 20.  
Habitat: Nauta.
2. *Dysichthys australis* Eigenmann & Ward,  
E. & W., 1907, 113.  
Habitat: Paraguay.

#### Subfamily ASPREDININÆ.

##### PLATYSTACUS Bloch.

- Type: *Platystacus cotylephorus* Bloch;  
*Cotylephorus* Swainson.  
Range: Surinam.
- A1. *Platystacus cotylephorus* Bloch,  
E. & E., 21.  
*Silurus hexadactylus* Lacépède; *As-  
predo sexcirrhus* Cuvier & Valenciennes;  
*Aspredo spectrum* Gronow.  
Habitat: Surinam and Rio Para.
2. *Platystacus nematophorus* Bleeker,  
E. & E., 23.  
Habitat: Surinam.

##### ASPREDO Bleeker.

Type: *Aspredo batrachus* (Linnæus).  
Range: Guiana to the Araguay.

<sup>1</sup> Vaillant has suggested that *batrachus* may be identical with *sicuephorus*, in which case the next species should go by the name of *batrachus*.

- A1. *Aspredo aspredo* (Linnæus),  
E. & E., 23.  
*Platystacus lacvis* Bloch; *Aspredo ba-  
trachus* (Linnæus).<sup>1</sup>  
Habitat: Guiana; Rio Para and Arary.
2. *Aspredo sicuephorus* Cuvier & Valen-  
ciennes, ..... E. & E., 24.  
Habitat: French and British Guiana.

##### CHAMAIGENES Eigenmann.

- Type: *Aspredo filamentosus* C. & V.  
Range that of the single species.
1. *Chamaigenes filamentosus* (Cuvier & Val-  
enciennes), ..... E. & E., 24.  
Habitat: Guianas.

##### ASPREDINICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Aspredo tibicen* Temmink.  
Range that of the single species







- A1. *Aspredinichthys tibicen* (Temmink),  
E. & E., 24.

Habitat: Guiana; Curuca, Rio Muria.

### Family DIPLOMYSTIDÆ.

#### DIPLOMYSTE Duméril.

Type: *Arius pappilosus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Diplomyste pappilosus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . E. & E., 26.

*Arius carcharias, villosus, squalus, micropterus* and *synodon* Philippi.

Habitat: Chili and Rio Negro of Patagonia.

### Family SILURIDÆ.

#### Subfamily ARIINÆ.<sup>1</sup>

#### PARADIPLOMYSTES Bleeker.

Type: *Pimelodus coruscans* Lichtenstein.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Paradiplomystes coruscans* (Lichtenstein), . . . . . E. & E., 30.

Habitat: Brazil.

1. *Felichthys filamentosus* Swainson,

J. & E., 118.

*Galeichthys blochii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Silurus bagre* Bloch non Linnæus.

Habitat: Atlantic side of tropical American seas; Lake Nicaragua.

#### GENIDENS Castelnau.

Type: *Genidens cuvieri* Castelnau.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Genidens genidens* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . E. & E., 38.

*Genidens cuvieri* and *granulosus* Castelnau. ? *Rhamdia lankidi* Bleeker.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata; Araguay.

#### GALEICHTHYS Cuvier & Valenciennes.<sup>1</sup>

Type: *Galeichthys feliceps* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Pacific and temperate seas.

1. *Galeichthys aguadulce* Meek, . Meek, 9.  
Habitat: Rio Papaloapam Basin.

#### NETUMA Bleeker.

Type: *Arius nasutus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Tropical seas, entering rivers.

1. *Netuma upsilonophorus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann), . . . . . E. & E., 73.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

2. *Netuma barbatus* (Lacépède), E. & E., 76.

*Pimelodus commersoni* Lacépède; *Ba-grus barbatus* Quoy & Gaimard; *Pimelodus versicolor* Castelnau.

<sup>1</sup> Many species of the Ariinæ in addition to those enumerated are found at the mouths of rivers and undoubtedly enter fresh water at times.

<sup>1</sup> *Galeichthys guatemalensis* Günther has been reported from Rio Lara, Darien.

Habitat: La Plata and northward, entering rivers.

ARIUS Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Pimelodus arius* Buchanan.

Range: Tropical seas, entering rivers.

1. *Arius agassizi* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann), ..... E. & E., 86.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

2. *Arius multiradiatus* Günther, E. & E., 92.

Habitat: Rios Bayano and Cianati, Panama.

HEXANEMATICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Bagrus sundaicus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Tropical seas, a few of the species entering rivers.

1. *Hexanematchthys assimilis* (Günther), E. & E., 81.

Habitat: Atlantic coast of Central America; Lake Yzabel, Guatemala; Rio Magdalena.

2. *Hexanematchthys grandoculis* (Steindachner), ..... E. & E., 85.

Habitat: Rio Doce.

SCIADEICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Bagrus emphysetus* Müller & Troschel.

Range: Tropical seas, a few of the species entering rivers.

- A1. *Sciaideichthys albicans* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 59.

Habitat: Amazon and northward.

#### Subfamily ICTALURINÆ.

ICTALURUS Rafinesque.<sup>1</sup>

Range: Isthmus of Tehuantepec north-east throughout the Atlantic slope.

1. *Ictalurus meridionalis* (Günther), Meek, 11.

Habitat: Atlantic slope of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec.

AMEIURUS Rafinesque.

Type: *Pimelodus cupreus* Rafinesque.

Range: Lerma Basin and valley of Mexico northeast throughout the Atlantic slope of America.

(HAUSTOR Jordan & Evermann.)

(Type: *Gadus lacustris* Walbaum.)

1. *Ameiurus australis* Meek, .... Meek, 13.

Habitat: Rio Panuco to Rio Blanco.

2. *Ameiurus dugesi* Bean, .... Meek, 15.

*Ameiurus catus* Pellegrin.

Habitat: Lerma Basin.

3. *Ameiurus mexicanus* Meek, . Meek, 15.

Habitat: Rio Panuco Basin.

4. *Ameiurus pricei* (Rutter), .... Meek, 16.

Habitat: Mesquital Basin north in streams of the Sierra Madre.

ISTLARIUS Jordan & Snyder.

Type: *Istlarius balsanus* Jordan & Snyder.

Range: that of its single species.

1. *Istlarius balsanus* Jordan & Snyder, Meek, 17.

Habitat: Balsas Basin, Mexico.

#### Subfamily CALLOPHYSINÆ.

CALLOPHYSUS Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Callophysus macropterus* Müller

& Troschel; *Pimelotropis* Gill; *Pseudocallophysus* Bleeker.

Range: that of the single species.

- A1. *Callophysus macropterus* (Lichten-

<sup>1</sup> *Ictalurus furcatus* and *punctatus* of the Mississippi valley reach the Rio Panuco.







stein), .....E. & E., 95.  
*Pimelodus ctenodus* Agassiz; *Pimelodus insignis* Schomburgk; *Pimelo-*

*tropis lateralis* Gill.

Habitat: Amazons and northward.

#### Subfamily PIMELODINÆ.

##### PIMELODINA Steindachner.

Type: *Pimelodina flavipinnis* Steindachner.

Range: Lower Amazon.

- A1. *Pimelodina flavipinnis* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 101.

Habitat: Para.

- A2. *Pimelodina nasus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, .....E. & E., 101.

Habitat: Para.

- A3. *Pimelodina gouldii* Steindachner,  
 St. 1908b.

Habitat: Rio Purus.

##### PINIRAMPUS Bleeker.

Type: *Pimelodus pirinampu* Spix.

- A1. *Pinirampus pirinampu* (Spix),  
 E. & E., 104.

? *Pimelodus barbancho* Humboldt;  
*Pinirampus typus* Bleeker.

Habitat: Paraguay; Rio Tocantins to Venezuela.

##### MEGALONEMA Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Megalonema platycephalum* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Megalonema platycephalum* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: Essequibo Basin.

##### LUCIOPIMELODUS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

*Perugia* Eigenmann & Norris.

Type: *Pimelodus pati* Valenciennes.

Range: Rio de La Plata to Rio Branco.

- A1. *Luciopimelodus pati* (Valenciennes),  
 E. & E., 106

Habitat: La Plata and Rio Branco.

2. *Luciopimelodus platanus* (Günther),  
 E. & E., 108.

Habitat: La Plata; Paraguay.

3. *Luciopimelodus agassizii* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 183.

Habitat: Amazons.

##### ZUNGAROPSIS Steindachner.

Type: *Zungaropsis multimaculatus* St.  
 Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Zungaropsis multimaculatus* Steindachner, .....St. 1908a.

Habitat: Xingu.

##### LOPHIOSILURUS Steindachner.

Type: *Lophiosilurus alexandri* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Lophiosilurus alexandri* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 110.

*Pseudopimelodus agassizii* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco.

##### BATRACHOGLANIS Gill.

Type: *Pimelodus raninus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Rio de Janeiro to the Essequibo.

1. *Batrachoglanis parahybae* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 110.

*Pseudopimelodus charus* Steindachner,  
*non* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Rio Parahyba to Rio Doce.

- A2. *Batrachoglanis raninus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .....E. & E., 111.

Habitat: Rio Janeiro to Essequibo and Peru.

3. *Batrachoglanis pulcher* (Boulenger),  
 E. & E., 111.

Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.

## PSEUDOPIMELODUS Bleeker.

Type: *Pimelodus bufonius* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Rio de La Plata to Rio Magdalena.

- A1. *Pseudopimelodus bufonius* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . E. & E., 112.  
*Pimelodus charus* Cuvier and Valenciennes.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco to Magdalena.

2. *Pseudopimelodus cottoides* Boulenger,  
 Boulenger, 1891, 233.  
 Habitat: Camaquã River; Paraguay River.

- A3. *Pseudopimelodus acanthochira* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, . . E. & E., 114.  
 Habitat: Amazons from Para to Tabatinga.

4. *Pseudopimelodus villosus* Eigenmann MS.  
 Habitat: British Guiana.

5. *Pseudopimelodus albomarginatus* Eigenmann MS.  
 Habitat: Potaro River, British Guiana.

## ZUNGARO Bleeker.

Type: *Pimelodus zungaro* Humboldt.

Range: La Plata and Upper Amazon.

- A1. *Zungaro zungaro* (Humboldt).

*Zungaro humboldtii* Bleeker.

Habitat: Marañon.

2. *Zungaro manguirus* (Valenciennes).  
 Habitat: La Plata.

## BREVIGLANIS Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Breviglanis frenata* Eigenmann.

Range: British Guiana.

1. *Breviglanis frenata* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Amatuk Cataract.

2. *Breviglanis melas* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: British Guiana.

3. *Breviglanis phalacra* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Amatuk Cataract.

## LEPTOGLANIS Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Leptoglanis essequibensis* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Leptoglanis essequibensis* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Middle Essequibo River.

## MYOGLANIS Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Myoglanis potaroensis* Eigenmann.

Range: Guiana and ? Uruguay.

1. *Myoglanis potaroensis* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Potaro River, British Guiana.

- A2. *Myoglanis collettii* (Steindachner),<sup>1</sup>  
 E. & E., 146.

Habitat: Maldonado.

## CHASMOCEPHALUS Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Chasmocephalus longior* Eigenmann.

Range: British Guiana.

1. *Chasmocephalus longior* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Central British Guiana.

2. *Chasmocephalus brevior* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Potaro River.

## HEPTAPTERUS Bleeker.

Type: *Pimelodus mustelinus* Valenciennes.

Range: La Plata to Rio Grande do Sul.

1. *Heptapterus mustelinus* (Valenciennes),  
 St., 1907, 486.

Habitat: Santa Catharina and Rio Grande do Sul; Rio de La Plata.

2. *Heptapterus eigenmanni* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 144.

*H. mustelinus* Eigenmann, *non* Valenciennes.

Habitat: Maldonado.

3. *Heptapterus multiradiatus* von Ihering,  
 v. I., 1907, 20.

Habitat: Alto da Serra, São Paulo.

<sup>1</sup> I am not sure of the generic position of this species.







## ACENTRONICHTHYS Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Acentronichthys leptos* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Range: Maldonado to Surinam.

1. *Acentronichthys leptos* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 145.

Habitat: São Matheos.

2. *Acentronichthys surinamensis* (Bleeker), E. & E., 146.

Habitat: Surinam.

## IMPARFINIS Eigenmann &amp; Norris.

Type: *Imparfinis piperatus* Eigenmann & Norris.

*Rhamdioglanis* v. Ihering.

Range: South Eastern Brazil.

1. *Imparfinis piperatus* Eigenmann & Norris, ..... E. & N., 1900, 352.

Habitat: São Paulo, Brazil.

2. *Imparfinis frenatus* (von Ihering), v. I., 1907, 16.

Habitat: San Sebastiao.

3. *Imparfinis transfasciatus* (Ribeiro), R., 1908.

Habitat: Rio Ribeira.

## NANNOGLANIS Boulenger.

Type: *Nannoglanis fasciatus* Boulenger.

Range: Alto do Serra; Ecuador.

- A1. *Nannoglanis fasciatus* Boulenger, E. & E., 147.

Habitat: Ecuador.

2. *Nannoglanis bifasciatus* Eigenmann & Norris, ..... E. & N., 1900, 351.

Habitat: Alto do Serra, southeastern Brazil.

## RHAMDIA Bleeker and

RHAMDELLA Eigenmann & Eigenmann.<sup>1</sup>

*Pteronotus* Swainson; *Pimelonotus* Gill;  
*Notoglanis* Günther.

<sup>1</sup> The genera *Rhamdia* and *Rhamdella* (type *eriarcha*) are both valid, but since not all species have been ex-

Type: *Pimelodus quelen* Quoy & Gaimard.

Range: La Plata to Mexico and western Peru; Para to Lake Titicaca.

1. *Rhamdia velifer* (Humboldt), E. & E., 117.

Habitat: Magdalena river.

2. *Rhamdia argentina* (Humboldt), E. & E., 117.

Habitat: Magdalena river, near Chiloa.

3. ? *Rhamdia laukidi* Bleeker.

Habitat: Guiana.

4. *Rhamdia gruniens* (Humboldt), E. & E., 118.

Habitat: Orinoco.

5. *Rhamdia breviceps* (Kner), E. & E., 121.

Habitat: Marabitanos.

6. *Rhamdia schomburgkii* Bleeker, E. & E., 122.

Habitat: Guiana; Brazil.

- A7. *Rhamdia bathyurus* Cope, E. & E., 122.

Habitat: Marañon.

- A8. *Rhamdia obesa* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 122.

Habitat: Teffé.

- A9. *Rhamdia sebæ* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 123.

*Pimelodus steglichii* and *musculus* Müller & Troschel; *Pimelodus holomelas* and *mülleri* Günther.

Habitat: Rio de Janeiro and Paraguay to Rio Magdalena and Tabatinga.

- A10. *Rhamdia sebæ kneri* (Steindachner), E. & E., 126.

Habitat: Upper Paraguay and northward.

11. *Rhamdia vilsoni* Gill.

Habitat: Trinidad.

- A12. *Rhamdia humilis* (Günther), E. & E., 126.

Habitat: Marañon to Venezuela.

amined in regard to their generic characters, they are here temporarily combined.

13. *Rhamdia cinerascens* (Günther),  
E. & E., 127.  
Habitat: Guayaquil; Esmeraldas; Rio  
Saule; Rio Peripa.
14. *Rhamdia pentlandi* (Cuvier & Valen-  
ciennes), ..... E. & E., 127.  
Habitat: Peruvian Andes.
15. *Rhamdia quelen* (Quoy & Gaimard),  
E. & E., 127.  
*Heterobranchus sextentaculatus* Agas-  
siz; *Pimelodus sellonis* Müller &  
Tröschel; ? *Pimelodus bahianus*  
Castelnau; *Silurus sapipoca* Nat-  
terer; *Pimelodus wuchereri* Gün-  
ther; *Pimelodus quelen cuprea* Stein-  
dachner; *Pimelodus cuyabæ* Stein-  
dachner.  
Habitat: Rio de La Plata to the Ama-  
zon and Guiana.
16. *Rhamdia parvini* Boulenger,  
Boulenger, 1898, 7.  
Habitat: Rio Santiago; Rio Zamora  
and Rio Bamboiza.
17. *Rhamdia multiradiata* (Kner),  
E. & E., 130.  
*Pimelodus arekaima* Schomburgk  
(part).  
Habitat: Amazons and tributaries and  
northward.
18. *Rhamdia sapo* (Valenciennes),  
E. & E., 130.  
Habitat: La Plata to Rio Grande do  
Sul.
19. *Rhamdia hilarii* (Cuvier and Valen-  
ciennes), ..... E. & E., 131.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco and its  
tributaries; Porto Alegre south to  
Rio de La Plata.
20. *Rhamdia depressa* Barbour & Cole,  
Regan, 1907-8, 131.  
*Rhamdia boucardi* Regan.  
Habitat: Yucatan.
21. *Rhamdia wagneri* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 13.  
*Pimelodus cinerascens* Kner & Stein-  
dachner, *non* Günther; *Rhamdia*  
*bransfordi* Gill.  
Habitat: Eastern and western slopes of  
Central America; Tabasco, Mexico.
22. *Rhamdia longicauda* (Boulenger),  
E. & E., 135.  
Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.
23. *Rhamdia dorsalis* (Gill), E. & E., 135.  
Habitat: Marañon.
24. *Rhamdia poeyi* Eigenmann & Eigen-  
mann, ..... E. & E., 135.  
Habitat: Goyaz.
25. *Rhamdia tenella* Eigenmann & Ei-  
genmann, ..... E. & E., 136.  
Habitat: Cudajas.
26. *Rhamdia brachypterus* (Cope),  
Meek, 21.  
Habitat: Mountain streams of south-  
central Vera Cruz.
27. *Rhamdia heteracanthus* Regan,  
Regan, 1907-8, 134.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.
28. *Rhamdia rogersi* Regan,  
Regan, 1907-8, 136.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.
29. *Rhamdia regani* Meek,  
Meek, 1907a, 144.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.
- (RHAMDELLA Eigenmann & Eigenmann.<sup>1</sup>)  
(Type: *Rhamdella criarcha* Eigen-  
mann & Eigenmann.)  
(Range: Rio Janeiro to Mexico; on  
both slopes of Central America and  
Mexico.)
30. *Rhamdia joia* (Müller & Troschel),  
E. & E., 126.  
Habitat: Guiana.
31. *Rhamdia microcephalus* (Rheinhardt),  
E. & E., 138.  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas.
32. *Rhamdia notata* (Schomburgk),  
E. & E., 139.  
Habitat: Rio Branco.

<sup>1</sup> I am not sure of the genus of numbers 38-52.  
Some of these are probably *Rhamdia*.





33. *Rhamdia criarcha* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 139.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
34. *Rhamdia exudans* (Jenyns),  
E. & E., 140.  
Habitat: ? Rio de Janeiro.
35. *Rhamdia ignobilis* Steindachner,  
St. 1907a, 484.  
Habitat: Rio Cubatao.
36. *Rhamdia jenynsii* (Günther),  
E. & E., 140.  
Habitat: Rio de Janeiro to the Rio de La Plata.
37. *Rhamdia gilli* Starks, Starks, 1906, 767.  
Habitat: Rio Eten, Peru.
38. *Rhamdia minuta* (Lütken),  
E. & E., 142.  
Habitat: Rio de Janeiro; Macacos.
39. *Rhamdia straminea* Cope, ..... 1893.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
40. *Rhamdia parryi* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 1907-8, 130.  
Habitat: Rio Zanelenco near Tonalá, Mexico.
41. *Rhamdia petenensis* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 132.  
Habitat: Lake Peten and Chiapas, Mexico.
42. *Rhamdia baronis mülleri* (Troschel),  
Habitat: Pacific slope of Mexico.
43. *Rhamdia guatemalensis* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 132.  
*R. oaxacæ* Meek.  
Habitat: Huamuchal, Guatemala and Nicaragua.
44. *Rhamdia salvini* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 135.  
Habitat: Rio San Geronimo, Guatemala.
45. *Rhamdia policaulus* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 136.  
Habitat: Rio San Geronimo, Guatemala.
46. *Rhamdia managuensis* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 133.  
Habitat: Lake Managua.
47. *Rhamdia hypselurus* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 134.  
Habitat: Mexico.
48. *Rhamdia motaguensis* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 130.  
Habitat: Rio Motagua.
49. *Rhamdia laticauda* (Heckel),  
Regan, 1907-8, 136.  
Habitat: Mexico.
50. *Rhamdia nicaraguensis* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 130.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.
51. *Rhamdia micropterus* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 133.  
Habitat: Rio San Geronimo.
52. *Rhamdia godmani* (Günther),  
Günther, V, 124.  
*? R. sacrificii* Barbour & Cole.  
Habitat: Lower Vera Paz; Mexico; Rio Motagua.
53. *Rhamdia sacrificii* Barbour & Cole,  
B. & C., 1906, 156.  
Habitat: Yucatan.
54. *Rhamdia barbata* Meek,  
M., 1907, 106.  
Habitat: Managua and Rio San Francisco, Nicaragua.
55. *Rhamdia brachycephalus* Regan,  
R., 1907-8, 135.  
Habitat: Guatemala.
56. *Rhamdia underwoodi* Regan,  
R., 1907-8, 135.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.

#### TYPHLOBAGRUS Ribeiro.

Type: *Typhlobagrus kronci* Ribeiro.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Typhlobagrus kronci* Ribeiro.  
Habitat: Caves of Santa Catharina.

#### PHREATOBIUS Gældi.<sup>1</sup>

Type: *Phreatobius cisternarum* Gældi.  
Range that of the single species.

- Al. *Phreatobius cisternarum* Gældi.

<sup>1</sup> I am not sure of the zoological position of this subterranean fish.



Habitat: Subterranean waters of Marajo.

PIMELODUS Lacépède.

*Pseudariodes* Bleeker; *Pseudorhamdia* Bleeker.

Type: *Silurus clarias* Bloch.

Range: Rio de La Plata to Panama.

- A1. *Pimelodus cyanostigma* (Cope),  
E. & E., 164.

Habitat: Pebas, Ecuador.

2. *Pimelodus quadrimaculatus* (Bloch),  
E. & E., 164.

Habitat: America.

- A3. *Pimelodus ornatus* Kner, E. & E., 168.

Habitat: Paraguay; Brazilian Amazons and northward.

4. *Pimelodus albicans* (Valenciennes),  
E. & E., 169.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata to Matto Grosso.

- A5. *Pimelodus pictus* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 170.

Habitat: Marañon to Hyaray.

- A6. *Pimelodus clarias* (Bloch),  
E. & E., 171.

*Pimelodus maculatus* Lacépède; *Pimelodus rigidus* Spix; *Pimelodus blochii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Pimelodus arekaima* Schomburgk; *Mystus ascita* Gronow; *Pimelodus macronema* Bleeker; *Pseudariodes pantherinus* Lütken; *Pseudorhamdia piscatrix* Cope; *Piramusutana macrospila* Günther.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata to Panama.

7. *Pimelodus valenciennis* Kröyer,  
E. & E., 180.

*Pimelodus nigribarbis* Boulenger.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata to Paraguay and San Francisco.

8. *Pimelodus grosskopfii* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 180.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

- A9. *Pimelodus altipinnis* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 180.

Habitat: Amazon and northward.

- A10. *Pimelodus fur* (Reinhardt),  
E. & E., 182.

*Pimelodus maculatus* Kner, non Valenciennes; *Pimelodus microstoma* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Paraguay; Rio San Francisco and Amazon.

11. *Pimelodus spegazzinii* Perugia,  
Perugia, 1891, 32.

Habitat: Rio Durango.

12. *Pimelodus argenteus* Perugia,  
Perugia, 1891, 31.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata; Rio Parana.

GÆLDIELLA Eigenmann & Norris.

Type: *Pimelodus eques* Müller & Troschel.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Gældiella eques* (Müller & Troschel),  
E. & E., 166.

Habitat: Brazilian Amazons and northward.

IHERINGICHTHYS Eigenmann & Norris.

Type: *Pimelodus labrosus* Kröyer.

Range: Rio de La Plata Basin.

1. *Iheringichthys labrosus* (Kröyer),  
E. & E., 180.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata Basin.

2. *Iheringichthys megalops* Eigenmann & Ward, . . . . . E. & W., 1907, 115.  
Habitat: Bahia Negra on the Paraguay.

PIMELODELLA Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Pimelodus cristatus* Müller & Troschel.

Range: La Plata to Panama and western Ecuador.

- A1. *Pimelodella cristata* (Müller & Troschel), . . . . . E. & E., 150.

*Pimelodus agassizii* Steindachner; *Pimelodus ophthalmicus* Cope.

Habitat: North of the Mucuri to Peru and Ecuador.





- A2. *Pimelodella wesselii* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 152.  
Habitat: Rio Puty to Cudajas and Essequibo.
- A3. *Pimelodella gracilis* (Valenciennes),  
E. & E., 153.  
Habitat: Rio de La Plata to the Orinoco.
4. *Pimelodella pectinifer* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 154.  
Habitat: Rio Parahyba.
5. *Pimelodella modesta* (Günther),  
E. & E., 155.  
Habitat: Western Ecuador and eastern Panama.
6. *Pimelodella elongata* (Günther),  
E. & E., 155.  
Habitat: Pacific slope of Ecuador.
7. *Pimelodella grisea* Regan,  
Regan, 1903.  
Habitat: Durango; Sapayo and Vaqueria rivers, northwest Ecuador.
- A8. *Pimelodella lateristriga* (Müller & Troschel), ..... E. & E., 156.  
Habitat: Atlantic slope, north of Rio Grande do Sul; Paraguay.
9. *Pimelodella hartii* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 158.  
Habitat: Rio Parahyba.
- A10. *Pimelodella buckleyi* (Boulenger),  
Boul., 1887, 275.  
Habitat: Canelos.
11. *Pimelodella eigenmanni* Boulenger,  
E. & E., 158.  
*Pimelodella buckleyi* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, non Boulenger.  
Habitat: Rio Parahyba and Macacos.
12. *Pimelodella vittata* (Kröyer),  
E. & E., 159.  
Habitat: Atlantic slope streams of Minas Geraes and Bahia.
13. *Pimelodella taniophora* Regan,  
Regan, 1903, 625.  
*Pimelodella lateristriga* Boulenger, non Müller & Troschel.  
Habitat: Paraguay River.
14. *Pimelodella chagresi* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 160.  
Habitat: Rio Chagres and its tributaries.
15. *Pimelodella brasiliensis* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 162.  
Habitat: Rio Parahyba.
16. *Pimelodella mucosa* Eigenmann & Ward, ..... 1907, 114.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
17. *Pimelodella yucensis* Steindachner,  
Steind., 1902, 47.  
Habitat: Pacasmaya, north Peru.
18. *Pimelodella meeki* Eigenmann,  
Meek, 1905, 24.  
*P. eigenmanni* Meek, non Boulenger.  
Habitat: São Paulo.
19. *Pimelodella megalops* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Central British Guiana.
20. *Pimelodella macturkii* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Coastwise streams of British Guiana.
- BERGIARIA Eigenmann & Norris.  
Type: *Pimelodus westermanni* Reinhardt.  
*Bergiella* Eigenmann & Norris. (Preoc.)  
Range: Rio San Francisco to La Plata.
1. *Bergiaria westermanni* (Reinhardt),  
E. & E., 180.  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas.
2. *Bergiaria platana* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: La Plata.
- CONORHYNCHOS Bleeker.  
Type: *Pimelodus conirostris* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Range: Porto Seguro and Rio San Francisco to Yucatan.
1. *Conorhynchos conirostris* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 185.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco Basin.
- A2. *Conorhynchos glaber* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 185.  
Habitat: Porto Seguro.

3. *Conorhynchus nelsoni* Evermann & Goldsborough, ..... Meek, 19.  
Habitat: Rio Usumacinta, Montecristo, Chiapas.

BAGROPSIS Lütken.

Type: *Bagropsis reinhardti* Lütken.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Bagropsis reinhardti* Lütken,  
E. & E., 186.  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas.

PLATYNEMATICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Bagrus punctulatus* Kner.  
Range: Amazons and tributaries.

- A1. *Platynematiichthys punctulatus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 187.  
*Bagrus nigripunctatus* Kner.  
Habitat: Rio Guaporé to Rio Branco.  
A2. *Platynematiichthys araguayensis* (Castelnau), ..... E. & E., 187.  
Habitat: Araguay.

PHRACTOCEPHALUS Agassiz.

Type: *Phractocephalus bicolor* Agassiz.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Phractocephalus hemiliopterus* (Bloch & Schneider), ..... E. & E., 188.  
*Phractocephalus bicolor* Agassiz.  
Habitat: Amazons and northward.

SCIADÉS Müller & Troschel.

*Leiarinus*, *Sciadiichthys* Bleeker.  
Type: *Bagrus pictus* Müller & Troschel.  
Range: Amazons and tributaries; Paraguay.

(SCIADÉS.)

- A1. *Sciades pictus* Müller & Troschel,  
E. & E., 191.  
*Arius longibarbis* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Amazon; Paraguay.

(SCIADÉIDES Eigenmann & Eigenmann.)

(Type: *Sciades marmoratus* Gill.)

- A2. *Sciades marmoratus* Gill, E. & E., 192.  
Habitat: Marañon.

NEMUROGLANIS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Nemuroglanis lanceolatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

- A1. *Nemuroglanis lanceolatus* E. & E.,  
E. & E., 193.  
Habitat: Jutahy.

BRACHYPLATYSTOMA Bleeker.

*Piramutana*, *Piratinga*, and *Malacobagrus* Bleeker.

Type: *Platystoma vaillanti* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Parahyba through Amazons.

- A1. *Brachyplatystoma filamentosum* Lichtenstein, ..... Steind., 1908c, 112.  
*Piratinga pira-aiba* Galdi; *B. galdii* Eigenmann & Bean; *Platystoma mucosa* Vaillant; *Platystoma verrucosum* Boulenger.  
Habitat: Brazil; Para.

- A2. *Brachyplatystoma piramuta* (Kner),  
E. & E., 186.  
Habitat: Amazon and its tributaries.

- A2. *Brachyplatystoma vaillanti* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 196.  
*Platystoma affine* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Eastern slopes north of Rio Parahyba.

- A3. *Brachyplatystoma reticulatum* (Kner),  
E. & E., 198.  
*Bagrus goliath* Kner in part (the two larger specimens mentioned).  
Habitat: Rio Tocantins; Amazon; Rio Madeira.

- A4. *Brachyplatystoma rousseauxii* (Castelnau), ..... E. & E., 198.  
*Bagrus goliath* Kner (the type only).  
Habitat: Amazon and its tributaries.

- A5. *Brachyplatystoma juruense* Boulenger  
Boul., Trans. Zool. Soc., XIV, 421.  
Habitat: Rio Juruá.







6. *Brachyplatystoma parahyba* Steindachner,<sup>1</sup>..... St., 1908d, 126.

Habitat: Parahyba.

- A7. *Brachyplatystoma paraense* Steindachner, ..... St., 1909a.

Habitat: Para.

# TÆNIONEMA Eigenmann & Bean.

Type: *Tænionema steeri* E. & B.

- A1. *Tænionema steeri* Eigenmann & Bean.

Habitat: Lower Amazon.

- A2. *Tænionema platynema* (Boulenger),  
Boul., 1898, 477.

Habitat: Para.

# DUOPALATINUS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Platystoma emarginatum* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

1. *Duopalatinus emarginatus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 200.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco Basin.

- A2. *Duopalatinus gældii* Steindachner,  
St., 1908a.

Habitat: Rio Purus.

# PAULICEA von Ihering.

Type: *Paulicea jaku* v. Ihering.

Range: La Plata and Amazon Basins.

1. *Paulicea jaku* v. Ihering.

Ihering, Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila.,  
1898, 108.

Habitat: Rio Tiete at São Paulo.

- A2. *Paulicea lütkeni* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 201.

Habitat: Amazon.

# STEINDACHNERIA Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Steindachneria amblyura* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Range: Rios Doce, Jequitinhonha and Parahyba.

1. *Steindachneria amblyura* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 203.

Habitat: Jequitinhonha.

<sup>1</sup> *Brachyplatystoma affine* Steindachner, non *Platystoma affine* C. & V., 1908d, 128.

2. *Steindachneria doceana* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 204.

Habitat: Rio Doce.

3. *Steindachneria parahyba* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 204.

Habitat: Rio Parahyba.

# HEMISORUBIM Bleeker.

Type: *Platystoma platyrhynchos* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

- A1. *Hemisorubim platyrhynchos* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .... E. & E., 206.

Habitat: Orinoco; Amazons; Parahyba; Paraguay.

# PSEUDOPLATYSTOMA Bleeker.

*Hemiplatystoma* Bleeker.

Type: *Silurus fasciatus* Linnæus.

Range: La Plata to the Magdalena.

- A1. *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum* (Linnæus), ..... E. & E., 209.

*Platystoma truncatum* Agassiz; *Platystoma punctifer* Castelnau.

Habitat: Amazons to Rio Magdalena.

- A2. *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum nigricans*  
Eigenmann & Eigenmann,  
E. & E., 210.

Habitat: Xingu.

- A3. *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum brevifile*  
Eigenmann & Eigenmann,  
E. & E., 210.

Habitat: Goyaz.

- A4. *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum intermedium* Eigenmann & Eigenmann,  
E. & E., 210.

Habitat: Obidos; Rio Puty.

- A5. *Pseudoplatystoma fasciatum reticulatum* Eigenmann & Eigenmann,  
E. & E., 211.

Habitat: Rio Negro.

- A6. *Pseudoplatystoma tigrinum* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 211.

Habitat: Amazon and northward.

- A7. *Pseudoplatystoma coruscans* Agassiz,  
E. & E., 211.

*Sorubim caparary* Spix; *Platystoma pardalis*, *orbignianum* Valenciennes; *Platystoma punctatum* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Platystoma forschhammeri* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata to Paraguay; Rio San Francisco Basin.

#### SORUBIM Spix.

Type: *Silurus lima* Bloch & Schneider.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Sorubim lima* (Bloch & Schneider),  
E. & E., 213.

*Sorubim infraocularis* Spix; *Platystoma luceri* Weyenbergh.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata; Amazons to the Rio Magdalena.

#### SORUBIMICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Sorubim jandia* Spix.  
Range: Amazons and Orinoco.

- A1. *Sorubimichthys planiceps* (Agassiz),  
E. & E., 215

*Sorubim piranaca* Spix; *Platystoma artedii* Günther; *Sorubimichthys ortoni* Gill.

Habitat: Amazon and Orinoco Basins.

- A2. *Sorubimichthys spatula* (Agassiz),  
E. & E., 217.

*Sorubim jandia* Spix.

Habitat: Amazon?

- A3. *Sorubimichthys gigas* (Günther),  
E. & E., 217.

Habitat: Huallaga.

#### PLATYSTOMATICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Platystoma sturio* Kner.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Platystomatichthys sturio* (Kner),  
E. & E., 218.

Habitat: Amazon Basin.

### Subfamily DORADINÆ.

#### PHYSOPYXIS Cope.

Type: *Physopyxis lyra* Cope.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Physopyxis lyra* Cope, E. & E., 220.  
Habitat: Ambyiacu River.

#### DORAS Lacépède.

*Pterodoras*, *Platyodoras* Bleeker; *Zathorax* Cope.

Type: *Silurus costatus* Linnæus.  
Range: Rios Paraguay and Francisco to Rio Magdalena.

#### (LITHODORAS Bleeker.)

(Type: *Lithodoras lithogaster* Bleeker.)

- A1. *Doras dorsalis* Cuvier & Valenciennes,  
E. & E., 225.

*Doras carinatus* Valenciennes, *non Silurus carinatus* Linnæus; *Doras papilionatus* Filippi; *Doras lithogaster* Heckel.

Habitat: Para; Rio Negro and Cayenne.

#### (DORAS Lacépède.)

- A2. *Doras uranoscopus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, E. & E., 228.

Habitat: Lake Hyanuary.

- A3. *Doras granulatus* Valenciennes,  
E. & E., 229.

*Doras murica* Natterer.

Habitat: La Plata Basin; Amazon.

4. *Doras maculatus* Valenciennes.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

5. *Doras longispinis* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 231.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

- A6. *Doras regani* Steindachner, St., 1908.  
Habitat: Para.

7. *Doras albomaculatus* Peters, E. & E., 231.  
Habitat: Calabozo, Venezuela.

8. *Doras helicophilus* Günther,  
E. & E., 231.





Habitat: Surinam.

9. *Doras dentatus* Kner, . . . E. & E., 231.

Habitat: Surinam.

10. *Doras nebulosus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, . . . . . 1903, 500.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

- A11. *Doras costatus* (Linnaeus),  
E. & E., 231.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco and Paraguay north to Guiana.

- A12. *Doras armatulus* Cuvier & Valenciennes, . . . . . E. & E., 234.

Habitat: Paraguay and Rio Preto to Calabozo and Huallaga.

- A13. *Doras hancockii* Cuvier & Valenciennes, . . . . . E. & E., 234.  
*Doras costatus* Hancock, non Linnaeus.

Habitat: Rio Cupai.

- A14. *Doras brachiatum* Cope, . . E. & E., 234.  
Habitat: Marañon.

(ACANTHODORAS Bleeker.)

(Type: *Silurus cataphractus* Linnaeus.)

- A15. *Doras cataphractus* (Linnaeus),  
E. & E., 234.

*Cataphractus americanus* Bloch & Schneider; *Doras blochii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; ? *Doras brunneus* Schomburgk; *Doras polygramma* and *polygramma* Heckel; *Callichthys asper* Gronow.

Habitat: Central Brazil; Guiana.

- A16. *Doras spinosissimus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, . . . . . E. & E., 235.  
Habitat: Coary.

17. *Doras marmoratus* Reinhardt,  
E. & E., 237.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco Basin.

(AMBLYDORAS Bleeker.)

(Type: *Doras affinis* Kner.)

- A18. *Doras affinis* Kner, . . . E. & E., 238.  
*Doras truncatus* Bleeker.

Habitat: Rio Branco and Rio Guaporé.

- A19. *Doras weddellii* Castelnau,  
E. & E., 239.

*Doras grypus* Cope.

Habitat: Paraguay; Amazons and tributaries, chiefly westward.

(CENTROCHIR Agassiz.)

(Type: *Doras crocodili* Humboldt.)

20. *Doras crocodili* Humboldt,  
E. & E., 241.

Habitat: Rio Magdalena.

(AGAMYXIS Cope.)

(Type: *Doras pectinifrons* Cope.)

21. *Doras castaneo-ventris* Schomburgk,  
E. & E., 241.

Habitat: British Guiana.

- A22. *Doras pectinifrons* Cope, E. & E., 241.  
Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.

- A23. *Doras flavopictus* Steindachner,  
St., 1908a.

Habitat: Iquitos.

(ASTRODORAS Bleeker.)

(Type: *Doras asterifrons* Heckel.)

- A24. *Doras asterifrons* Heckel, E. & E., 241.

Habitat: Amazons and tributaries.

- A25. *Doras heckelii* Kner, . . E. & E., 243.  
Habitat: Solimoens.

- A26. *Doras monitor* Cope, . . E. & E., 245.  
Habitat: Amazon.

- A27. *Doras nauticus* Cope, . . E. & E., 246.  
Habitat: Nauta.

OXYDORAS Kner.

*Pseudodoras* and *Rhinodoras* Bleeker.

Type: *Doras niger* Valenciennes.

Range: La Plata and Paraguay; Rio San Francisco; Amazons and Guianas.

- A1. *Oxydoras niger* (Valenciennes),  
E. & E., 247.

*Doras humboldti* Agassiz; *Corydoras edentatus* Spix; *Rhinodoras prion-*



- mus* Cope; *Rhinodoras teffeanus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons and northward; Rio San Francisco.
2. *Oxydoras knerii* Bleeker, . . E. & E., 249.  
Habitat: Cujaba to Asuncion on the Paraguay.
3. *Oxydoras eigenmanni* Boulenger,  
Boul., 1896, 28  
Habitat: Paraguay Basin.
4. *Oxydoras d'orbigny* Kröyer,  
E. & E., 249.  
Habitat: Rio de La Plata.
- A5. *Oxydoras amazonum* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 250.  
Habitat: Teffé.
- HEMIDORAS Bleeker.  
Type: *Doras stenopeltis* Kner.  
Range: Rio Puty; Rio Paraguay; Amazons and Guiana.
- A1. *Hemidoras trachyparia* Boulenger,  
Boul. 1898, 423.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua.
- A2. *Hemidoras nattereri* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 253.  
Habitat: Solimoens.
3. *Hemidoras paraguayensis* Eigenmann & Ward, . . . . . E., 1907c, 116.  
Habitat: Rio Paraguay.
- A4. *Hemidoras bachi* Boulenger, 1898, 423.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua.
- A5. *Hemidoras brevis* (Kner),  
E. & E., 254.  
Habitat: Solimoens and Marañon.
- A6. *Hemidoras fimbriatus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 255.  
Habitat: Rio Guaporé.
- A7. *Hemidoras punctatus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 255.  
Habitat: Rio Guaporé.
- A8. *Hemidoras lipophthalmus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 255.  
Habitat: Rio Capin and Rio Negro.
- A9. *Hemidoras stenopeltis* (Kner),  
E. & E., 255.  
Habitat: Amazon and Solimoens.
- A10. *Hemidoras trimaculatus* Boulenger,  
Boul., 1898, 422.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua.
- A11. *Hemidoras stübelii* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 257.  
Habitat: Huallaga.
- A12. *Hemidoras morei* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 257.  
Habitat: Rio Negro.
- A13. *Hemidoras elongatus* Boulenger,  
1898, 424.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua.
- A14. *Hemidoras humeralis* (Kner),  
E. & E., 257.  
Habitat: Rio Negro.
- A15. *Hemidoras carinatus* (Linnæus),  
E. & E., 258.  
*Doras oxyrhynchus* Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Guianas; Calderon.
16. *Hemidoras microstomus* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Essequibo River.
- (HASSAR Eigenmann & Eigenmann.)  
(Type: *Oxydoras orestes* Steindachner.)  
Range: Rio Puty and Amazons.
17. *Hemidoras micropæus* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Demarara.
18. *Hemidoras notospilus* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Crab Falls, Essequibo River.
19. *Hemidoras leporhinus* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Central British Guiana.
- A20. *Hemidoras orestes* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 258.  
Habitat: Xingu and Huytahy.
21. *Hemidoras affinis* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 258.  
Habitat: Rio Puty.
- A22. *Hemidoras wilderi* Kindle,  
Kindle, 1894, 251.  
Habitat: Troccera on the Tocantins.





## LEPTODORAS Boulenger.

Type: *Oxydoras acipenserinus* Günther.

Range: Xeberos to Rio Jurua.

- A1. *Leptodoras acipenserinus* (Günther),  
E. & E., 255.

Habitat: Xeberos.

- A2. *Leptodoras juruensis* Boulenger,  
Boul., 1898, 478.

Habitat: Rio Jurua.

3. *Leptodoras linnelli* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: British Guiana.

## Subfamily AUCHENIPTERINÆ.

## ASTEROPHYSUS Kner.

Type: *Asterophysus batrachus* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Asterophysus batrachus* Kner,  
E. & E., 263.

Habitat: Marabitanos.

## TRACHELYOPTERICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Trachelyopterus taniatus* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Trachelyopterichtys taniatus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 263.

Habitat: Solimoens and tributaries.

## TRACHELYOPTERUS Cuvier &amp; Valenciennes.

Type: *Trachelyopterus coriaceus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Amazons; Cayenne.

- A1. *Trachelyopterus coriaceus* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... E. & E., 264.

Habitat: Cayenne; Obidos; Porto do Moz; Paraguay.

- A2. *Trachelyopterus maculosus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 265.

Habitat: Porto do Moz.

## WERTHEIMERIA Steindachner.

Type: *Wertheimeria maculata* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Wertheimeria maculata* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 265.

Habitat: Jequitinhonha.

## CENTROMOCHLUS Kner.

Type: *Centromochlus megalops* Kner.

Range: Amazons and Guiana.

1. *Centromochlus oncinus* (Schomburgk),  
E. & E., 266.

Habitat: Rio Padauri.

- A2. *Centromochlus heckelii* (Filippi),  
E. & E., 267.

*Centromochlus megalops* Kner.

Habitat: Amazons and tributaries.

- A3. *Centromochlus steindachnerii* Gill,  
E. & E., 268.

Habitat: Marañon.

- A4. *Centromochlus intermedius* Steindachner, ..... E. & E., 269.

Habitat: Amazon; Solimoens and tributaries.

- A5. *Centromochlus perugie* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 270.

Habitat: Canelos.

- A6. *Centromochlus anlopygius* Kner,  
E. & E., 270.

Habitat: Rio Guaporé; Cudajas; Essequibo.

## GLANIDIUM Lütken.

Type: *Glanidium albescens* Lütken.

- A1. *Glanidium albescens* Lütken,  
E. & E., 270.

Habitat: Coast streams from Rio Janeiro to the Amazon.

## TRACHYCORYSTES Bleeker.

Type: *Trachycorystes typus* Bleeker.

*Parauchenipterus* Bleeker.

Range: Amazons to Guiana and Magdalena.

1. *Trachycorystes glaber* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 275.

Habitat: Demarara.

- A2. *Trachycorystes isacanthus* (Cope),  
E. & E., 275.  
Habitat: Marañon.
3. *Trachycorystes insignis* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 275.  
Habitat: Magdalena.
4. *Trachycorystes obscurus* (Günther),  
E. & E., 275.  
Habitat: Essequibo.
5. *Trachycorystes magdalena* (Steindachner), ..... E. & E., 275.  
Habitat: Magdalena.
6. *Trachycorystes trachycorystes* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 276.  
*Trachycorystes typus* Bleeker.  
Habitat: Brazil.
- A7. *Trachycorystes ceratophysus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 276.  
Habitat: Guaporé; Rios Negro and Branco.
- A8. *Trachycorystes porosus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 276.  
Habitat: Brazil.
9. *Trachycorystes striatulus* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 277.  
Habitat: Mouths of rivers draining eastern Minas Geraes; Paraguay.
- A10. *Trachycorystes brevibarbus* (Cope),  
E. & E., 279.  
Habitat: Marañon.
- A11. *Trachycorystes galeatus* (Linnaeus),  
E. & E., 279.  
*Auchenipterus maculatus*, *immaculatus* and *punctatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Auchenipterus lacustris* Lütken.  
Habitat: Rio Velhas to the Orinoco and Paraguay.
12. *Trachycorystes robustus* Günther,  
E. & E., 281.  
Habitat: Demarara.
- A13. *Trachycorystes analis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 281.  
Habitat: Arary ?.

## AUCHENIPTERICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Auchenipterus thoracatus* Kner.  
Range: Amazons and tributaries.

- A1. *Auchenipterichthys thoracatus* (Kner),  
E. & E., 282.  
Habitat: Solimoes and tributaries.  
(Coary; Hyarary; Guaporé.)
- A2. *Auchenipterichthys longimanus* (Günther), ..... E. & E., 284.  
Habitat: Southern tributaries of the Amazon.

## PSEUDAUCHENIPTERUS Bleeker.

Type: *Pseudoauchenipterus nodosus* (Bloch.)

*Felichthys* Swainson.

Range: Lower courses of rivers from Jequitinhonha to Guiana.

1. *Pseudoauchenipterus jequitinhonha* (Steindachner), ..... E. & E., 286.  
Habitat: Jequitinhonha.
2. *Pseudoauchenipterus flavescens* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, .. E. & E., 288.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.
- A3. *Pseudoauchenipterus affinis* (Steindachner), ..... E. & E., 289.  
Habitat: Para; mouths of streams draining eastern Minas Geraes.
- A4. *Pseudoauchenipterus nodosus* (Bloch),  
E. & E., 290.  
*Auchenipterus furcatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Bahia; Para; Guiana.
5. *Pseudoauchenipterus guppyi* Regan,  
1906c, 387.  
Habitat: Trinidad.
6. *Pseudoauchenipterus pascæ* Regan,  
1906c, 387.  
Habitat: Trinidad.

## EPAPTERUS Cope.

Type: *Epapterus dispilurus* Cope.  
Range: that of the single species.







1. *Epapterus dispilurus* Cope, E. & E., 293.  
*Euanemus longipinnis* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Upper Amazon.

AUCHENIPTERUS Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Hypophthalmus nuchalis* Spix.  
*Euanemus* Müller & Troschel.  
 Range: Paraguay to Surinam.

- A1. *Auchenipterus nuchalis* (Spix).  
 E. & E., 295.  
*Auchenipterus dentatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Epapterus colymbetes* Müller & Troschel.  
 Habitat: Amazons; Surinam.  
 A2. *Auchenipterus fordini* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 207.

Habitat: Coary.

- A3. *Auchenipterus brachyurus* (Cope),  
 E. & E., 298.

Habitat: Peru.

4. *Auchenipterus nigripinnis* (Boulenger),  
 Boul., 1898, 280.  
 Habitat: Paraguay.

TETRAMATICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Agenciosus quadrifilis* Kner.  
 Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Tetramatichthys quadrifilis* (Kner).  
 E. & E., 298.  
 Habitat: Rio Guaporé.

Subfamily AGENEIOSINÆ.

AGENEIOSUS Lacépède.

Type: *Agenciosus armatus* Lacépède.  
*Ceratorhynchus* Agassiz; *Hypophthalmus* Schomburgk; *Dawalla* Bleeker;  
*Agenciosus* Günther.  
 Range: La Plata and its tributaries;  
 Paranahyba northward to Guiana  
 and westward to Peru.

1. *Agenciosus inermis* (Linnæus),  
 E. & E., 290.  
 Habitat: Surinam.

(AGENEIOSUS Lacépède.)

- A2. *Agenciosus brevis* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 301.  
 Habitat: Solimoens; Coary.  
 3. *Agenciosus atronatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 302.  
 Habitat: Brazil f.  
 4. *Agenciosus valenciennesi* Bleeker,  
 E. & E., 304.  
 Habitat: La Plata to Rio Puty.  
 5. *Agenciosus armatus* Lacépède,  
 E. & E., 305.  
 Habitat: Surinam.  
 A6. *Agenciosus ucayalensis* Castelnau,  
 E. & E., 306.

Habitat: Para; Ucayale.

7. *Agenciosus caucanus* Steindachner,  
 E. & E., 306.

Habitat: Cauca.

- A8. *Agenciosus dentatus* Kner, E. & E., 307.  
*Agenciosus pardalis* Lütken.  
 Habitat: Amazon; Solimoens north to  
 Guiana and Rio Magdalena.

9. *Agenciosus porphyreus* Cope,  
 E. & E., 309.

Habitat: Surinam.

- A10. *Agenciosus dawalla* (Schomburgk),  
 E. & E., 309.

*Agenciosus inermis* Cuvier & Valenciennes, non Bloch; *Agenciosus schomburgkii* Günther.

Habitat: Amazon; Guiana.

(PSEUDAGENEIOSUS Bleeker.)

(Type: *Agenciosus brevifilis* Cuvier & Valenciennes.)

- A11. *Agenciosus brevifilis* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... E. & E., 309.  
 Habitat: Amazons; Guiana; Upper  
 Paraguay.

12. *Agenciosus axillaris* Günther,  
 E. & E., 311.

Habitat: Surinam.

## Family HYPOPHthalmIDÆ.

HELOGENES Günther.<sup>1</sup>Type: *Helogenes marmoratus* Günther.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Helogenes marmoratus* Günther,  
E. & E., 313.

Habitat: Essequibo.

## HYPOPHthalmUS Spix.

Type: *Hypophthalmus edentatus* Spix.*Notophthalmus* Hyrtl; *Pseudohypophthalmus* Bleeker.

- A1. *Hypophthalmus edentatus* Spix,  
E. & E., 313.

*Hypophthalmus marginatus*, *longifilis*  
and *spixii* Cuvier & Valenciennes;  
*H. edentulus* Castelnau; *H. fimbriatus* Kner; *H. perporosus* Cope.

Habitat: Amazons and tributaries, and northward.

## Family PYGIDIIDÆ.

## Subfamily CETOPSINÆ.

## HEMICETOPSIS Agassiz.

Type: *Silurus candiru* Spix.

Range: A narrow area from Para to Ecuador.

- A1. *Hemicetopsis candiru* (Spix),  
E. & E., 319.

Habitat: Rio Cupai to Rio Huallaga.

- A2. *Hemicetopsis plumbeus* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 320.

Habitat: Canelos.

## CETOPSIS Agassiz.

Type: *Silurus caecutiens* Lichtenstein.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Cetopsis caecutiens* (Lichtenstein),  
E. & E., 320.

Habitat: Amazon from Gurupa to Rio Cupai; Orinoco; Irisanga.

## PSEUDOCETOPSIS Bleeker.

Type: *Cetopsis gobioides* Kner.

Range: Irisanga, Marañon.

1. *Pseudocetopsis gobioides* (Kner),  
E. & E., 322.

Habitat: Irisanga.

- A2. *Pseudocetopsis ventralis* (Gill),  
E. & E., 322.

Habitat: Marañon.

- A3. *Pseudocetopsis macrotracema* (Boulenger),  
.....Boulenger, 1898, 8.

Habitat: Rio Zamora, eastern Ecuador.

## CETOPSOGITON Eigenmann &amp; Bean.

Type: *Cetopsis occidentalis* Steindachner.

1. *Cetopsogiton occidentalis* (Steindachner),  
.....E. & E., 322.

Habitat: Guayaquil.

## Subfamily PYGIDIINÆ.

## NEMATOGENYS Girard.

Type: *Trichomycterus inermis* Guichenot.

Range that of the single species.

- Nematogenys inermis* (Guichenot),  
E. & E., 323.

*Nematogenys nigricans* and *pallidus*  
Philippi.

<sup>1</sup>This genus is a member of a new family.

Habitat: Central Chili.

## PARIOLIUS Cope.

Type: *Pariolius armillatus* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Pariolius armillatus* Cope,  
E. & E., 324.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.





## HATCHERIA Eigenmann.

Type: *Hatcheria patagoniensis* Eigenmann.

1. *Hatcheria patagoniensis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Patagonia.
2. *Hatcheria macræi* (Girard),  
E. & E., 328.  
Habitat: Uspullata.
3. *Hatcheria maculata* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .....E. & E., 329.  
Habitat: Western slopes of central Chili.
4. *Hatcheria areolata* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .....E. & E., 330.  
Habitat: Western slopes of central Chili.

## PYGIDIUM Meyen.

Type: *Pygidium fuscum* Meyen.

Range: Andes from Venezuela and Colombia to Patagonia; southeastern Brazil and central Argentina; Guianas.

1. *Pygidium minutum* (Boulenger),  
Proc. Zool. Soc., 1891, 235.  
Habitat: San Lorenzo district, Rio Grande do Sul.
- A2. *Pygidium fuscum* Meyen, E. & E., 325.  
Habitat: Peru.
3. *Pygidium palleum* (Philippi),  
E. & E., 325.  
Habitat: Chili.
4. *Pygidium marmoratum* (Philippi),  
E. & E., 326.  
Habitat: Chili.
5. *Pygidium tenue* (Weyenbergh),  
E. & E., 326.  
Habitat: Sierra de Cordoba near Cruz-de-eje.
6. *Pygidium corduvense* (Weyenbergh),  
E. & E., 326.  
Habitat: Rio Primero, Argentina; Bolivian Chaco.
7. *Pygidium tigrinum* (Philippi),  
E. & E., 326.  
Habitat: Chili.

- A8. *Pygidium rivulatum* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .....E. & E., 330.  
*Trichomycterus incæ, gracilis, barbatula*  
Cuvier & Valenciennes; *T. pentlandi, pictus* Castlenau.  
Habitat: Titicaca; Ucayale and tributaries.

9. *Pygidium brasiliense* (Reinhardt),<sup>1</sup>  
E. & E., 332.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul to Rio San Francisco and Paraguay.
10. *Pygidium poeyanum* (Cope),  
E. & E., 326.  
Habitat: Western slopes of southern Peru.
11. *Pygidium merida* Regan, Regan, 1903.  
Habitat: Merida and Rio Albireggas near Merida, Venezuela.
12. *Pygidium tænia* (Kner), E. & E., 333.  
Habitat: Western slopes of Peruvian Andes; Rio Zamora; ? French Guiana.
13. *Pygidium laticeps* (Kner),  
E. & E., 334.  
Habitat: Western slopes of Peruvian Andes.
- A14. *Pygidium oroyæ* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, .....E. & E., 334.  
Habitat: Oroya River.
15. *Pygidium schmidtii* Berg, .....1897.  
Habitat: Rio de Belén, Province of Catamarca, Argentina.
19. *Pygidium spegazzinii* Berg, ....1897.  
Habitat: Rio de Cachi, Province Salta, Argentina.
17. *Pygidium riojanum* Berg, .....1897.  
Habitat: Cordillera de la Rioja, Argentina.
- A18. *Pygidium punctatissimum* (Castelnau), .....E. & E., 334.  
Habitat: Araguay.
- A19. *Pygidium knerii* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 335.  
Habitat: Eastern slopes of Ecuador; Rio Zamora.

<sup>1</sup> Add. *Pygidium brasiliense itatiagæ* Ribeiro, 1906, 15.

- A20. *Pygidium eigenmanni* (Boulenger),  
Boll. Mus. Torino, XIII.  
*Pygidium knerii* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, *non* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Cumbaca.
- A21. *Pygidium vittatum* (Regan),  
Regan, 1903.  
Habitat: Marcapata Valley, Eastern Peru.
- A22. *Pygidium dispar* (Tschudi),  
E. & E., 335.  
Habitat: Eastern and western slopes of Ecuador.
23. *Pygidium punctulatum* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 336.  
Habitat: Western slopes of Peruvian Andes.
24. *Pygidium burmeisteri* Berg, .... 1895.  
Habitat: Mendoza, Argentina.
25. *Pygidium goeldii* (Boulenger),  
Boul., 1896.  
Habitat: Rio de Janeiro.
26. *Pygidium retropinnis* (Regan),  
Regan, 1903.  
Habitat: St. Augustine, Andes of Colombia, 5,000 feet.
27. *Pygidium nigromaculatum* (Boulenger), ..... E. & E., 336.  
Habitat: Colombia.
28. *Pygidium pardus* (Cope),  
E. & E., 337.  
Habitat: Jequetepeque; Callao Bay.
- A29. *Pygidium immaculatum* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 337.  
Habitat: Juiz de Fora; São Matheos; Goyaz.
- A30. *Pygidium taczanowskii* (Steindachner), ..... E. & E., 338.  
Habitat: Rio de Huambo; Rio de Tortora.
31. *Pygidium nigricans* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... E. & E., 338.  
Habitat: Santa Catharina.
- A32. *Pygidium amazonicum* (Steindachner), ..... E. & E., 338.  
Habitat: Cudajás.
33. *Pygidium borellii* (Boulenger).  
Habitat: Bolivian Chaco; Salta Argentina.
34. *Pygidium quechuorum* Steindachner,  
St., 1902, 49.  
Habitat: Arequipa, Peru.
35. *Pygidium proops* Ribeiro, Ribeiro, 1908.  
Habitat: Rio Ribeira.
36. *Pygidium guianensis* Eigenmann,  
E., 1909, 11.  
Habitat: Potaro River, British Guiana.
37. *Pygidium barbouri* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Rio Beni.

## EREMOPHILUS Humboldt.

*Thricomycterus* Humboldt; *Trachypoma* Giebel.

Type: *Eremophilus mutisii* Humboldt.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Eremophilus mutisii* Humboldt,  
E. & E., 274.  
*Trachypoma marmoratum* Giebel.  
Habitat: Bogota.

## TRIDENS Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Tridens melanops* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Range: Upper Amazons.

- A1. *Tridens melanops* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Iça.
- A2. *Tridens brevis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.

## PSEUDOSTEGOPHILUS Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Stegophilus nemurus* Günther.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Pseudostegophilus nemurus* (Günther),  
E. & E., 341.







## HENONEMUS Eigenmann &amp; Ward.

Type: *Stegophilus intermedius* E. & E.  
Range: Rio de La Plata; Amazons.

1. *Henonemus maculatus* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 343.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata.

- A2. *Henonemus punctatus* (Boulenger),  
E. & E., 343.

Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.

- A3. *Henonemus intermedius* (Eigenmann  
& Eigenmann), .... E. & E., 343.  
Habitat: Goyaz.

- A4. *Henonemus macrops* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 344.

Habitat: Lake Manacapuru.

## HOMODIETUS Eigenmann &amp; Ward.

Type: *Homodiectus anisitsi* Eigenmann  
& Ward.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Homodiectus anisitsi* Eigenmann &  
Ward, ..... E., 1907c, 117.  
Habitat: Villa Rica, Paraguay.

## STEGOPHILUS Reinhardt.

Type: *Stegophilus insidiosus* Reinhardt.

Range: Rio das Velhas; Solimoens.

1. *Stegophilus insidiosus* Reinhardt,  
E. & E., 344.

Habitat: Rio das Velhas.

- A2. *Stegophilus reinhardtii* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 344.

Habitat: Solimoens and tributaries.

## MIUROGLANIS Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Miuroglanis platycephalus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Miuroglanis platycephalus* Eigenmann  
& Eigenmann, ..... E. & E., 346.  
Habitat: Jutahy.

## ACANTHOPOMA Lütken.

Type: *Acanthopoma annectens* Lütken.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Acanthopoma annectens* Lütken, L., 1892.  
Habitat: Brazil.

## VANDELLIA Cuvier &amp; Valenciennes.

Type: *Vandellia cirrhosa* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Solimoens and Maraion and tributaries.

- A1. *Vandellia cirrhosa* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... E. & E., 345.  
Habitat: Hyauary.

- A2. *Vandellia plazaii* Castelnau,  
E. & E., 345.

Habitat: Ucayale; Calderon; Lake Hyauary.

## PAREIODON Kner.

*Centrophorus* Kner; *Asteromycterus* Guichenot.

Type: *Pareiodon microps* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Pareiodon microps* Kner, E. & E., 346.  
*Trichomycterus pusillus* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Amazon and tributaries.

## Family CALLICHTHYIDÆ.

## SCLEROMYSTAX Günther.

Type: *Callichthys barbatus* Quoy & Gaimard.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Scleromystax barbatus* (Quoy & Gaimard), ..... E. & E., 451.

Habitat: Rio Janciro.

## CALLICHTHYS Linnæus.

Type: *Callichthys asper* Quoy & Gaimard.

Range: La Plata to Trinidad.

A1. *Callichthys callichthys* Linnæus,<sup>1</sup>

E. &amp; E., 452.

*Callichthys tamoata* Linnæus; *C. asper* Quoy & Gaimard; *Cataphractus depressus* Swainson; *Callichthys calatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *C. lœviceps* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *C. loricatus* Gronow; *C. kneri* Gill; *C. affinis* Günther; *C. hemiphractus* Hensel.

Habitat: La Plata to Trinidad.

2. *Callichthys arcifer* Hensel, E. & E., 455.

Habitat: Rio de Janeiro.

## HOPILOSTERNUM Gill.

Type: *Callichthys lœvigatus* Valenciennes.

Range: La Plata to Trinidad.

A1. *Hoplosternum littorale* (Hancock),

E. &amp; E., 456.

*Callichthys subulatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *C. lœvigatus* Valenciennes; *C. albidus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Hoplosternum stewardii* Gill.

Habitat: La Plata to Trinidad.

A2. *Hoplosternum thoracatum* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . E. & E., 458.

*Callichthys longifilis* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *C. personatus* Ranzani; *C. exaratus* and *pictus* Müller & Troschel; *C. sulcatus* Kner; *C. chiquitos* Castelnau.

Habitat: Amazons and northward; Paraguay.

A3. *Hoplosternum melampyrum* (Cope).*Hoplosternum pectoralis* Boulenger.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

## DECAPOGON Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Callichthys adpersus* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

<sup>1</sup> Several varieties of this species may be recognizable. Regan considers *kneri* from Trinidad a distinct species.

A1. *Decapogon adpersus* (Steindachner),

E. &amp; E., 461.

Habitat: Porto do Moz; Cudajas; Tabatinga.

## DIANEMA Cope.

Type: *Dianema longibarbis* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Dianema longibarbis* Cope,

E. &amp; E., 463.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

## CHÆNOTHORAX Cope.

Type: *Chænothorax bicarinatus* Cope.

Range: Marañon and tributary.

1. *Chænothorax taioish* (Castelnau),

E. &amp; E., 464.

Habitat: ?

A2. *Chænothorax bicarinatus* Cope,

E. &amp; E., 464.

Habitat: Marañon.

A3. *Chænothorax semiscutatus* Cope,

E. &amp; E., 464.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

## BROCHIS Cope.

Type: *Brochis caruleus* Cope.

Range: Marañon and tributaries.

A1. *Brochis dipterus* Cope, . . E. & E., 464.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

A2. *Brochis caruleus* Cope, . . E. & E., 464.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

## ASPIDORAS von Ihering.

Type: *Aspidoras rochai* v. Ihering.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Aspidoras rochai* v. Ihering,

v. I., 1907, 30.

Habitat: Fortaleza, Ceará.

## CORYDORAS Lacépède.

*Hoplisoma* Swainson; *Hoplosoma* Gill;*Gasterodermais* Cope.Type: *Corydoras geoffroy* Lacépède.





- Range: La Plata to Guiana.
- A1. *Corydoras elegans* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 466.  
Habitat: Cudajas; Teffé.
2. *Corydoras nattereri* Steindachner,  
E. & E., 470.  
Habitat: Rio Janeiro to Rio Doce.
3. *Corydoras juquia* v. Ihering,  
v. I., 1907, 37.  
Habitat: Rio Juquia, Poço Grande, São Paulo.
4. *Corydoras aeneus* (Gill), E. & E., 471.  
Habitat: Trinidad.
- A5. *Corydoras armatus* (Günther),  
E. & E., 471.  
Habitat: Marañon and tributaries.
6. *Corydoras paleatus* (Jenyns),  
E. & E., 471.  
*Corydoras marmoratus* Steindachner;  
*Callichthys punctatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: La Plata and tributaries.
- A7. *Corydoras punctatus* (Bloch),  
E. & E., 472.  
*Corydoras geoffroy* Lacépède; *Corydoras ambiacus* Cope.  
Habitat: Guiana; Solimoens; Mara-  
ñon.
8. *Corydoras eigenmanni* v. Ihering,  
v. I., 1907, 34.  
Habitat: Cubatao and Raiz da Serra,  
São Paulo.
9. *Corydoras trilineatus* Cope,  
E. & E., 473.  
*Corydoras agassizii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Ambyiacu.
- A10. *Corydoras acutus* Cope, E. & E., 474.  
Habitat: Ambyiacu.
11. *Corydoras amphibelus* Cope,  
E. & E., 474.  
Habitat: Ambyiacu.
- A12. *Corydoras hastatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, E. & E., 474.  
Habitat: Villa Bella.
13. *Corydoras australis* Eigenmann & Ward, E., 1907c, 123.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
14. *Corydoras microps* Eigenmann & Kennedy, 1903.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
15. *Corydoras rainundi* Steindachner,  
St., 1906, 84.  
Habitat: Parnahyba.
16. *Corydoras aurofrenatus* Eigenmann & Kennedy, E. & K., 1903.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
17. *Corydoras treitlii* Steindachner,  
St., 1906.  
Habitat: Parnahyba.
18. *Corydoras julii* Steindachner, St., 1906.  
Habitat: Parahim and Parnahyba.

## OSTEOGASTER Cope.

Type: *Corydoras eques* Steindachner.  
Range: Amazons.

- A1. *Osteogaster eques* (Steindachner),  
E. & E., 466.  
Habitat: Solimoens.
2. *Osteogaster splendens* (Castelnau),  
E. & E., 468.  
Habitat: Tocantins.

Family LORICARIIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

## PLECOSTOMUS Gronow.

Type: *Loricaria plecostomus* Linnæus.  
Range: La Plata to western Ecuador  
and Colombia.

<sup>1</sup>The Loricariidæ, a family of South American *Nematognathi*, have recently been monographed by Regan (Transactions of the Zoological Society of Lon-

A1. *Plecostomus plecostomus* (Linnæus),  
Regan, 205.  
*Hypostomus guacari* Lacépède; *Loricaria flora* Shaw; *Plecostomus bicir-*  
don, vol. 17, pp. 191-326, 1904). The genera have been  
liberally lumped in this volume, and it is my opinion  
that for biological discussion, to show the natural

*rhodus* Gronow; *Hypostomus robinii* Gill; *Plecostomus brasiliensis* Bleeker; *Plecostomus seminudus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann; *Plecostomus boulengeri* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: La Plata north to Trinidad; not in southeastern Brazil.

2. *Plecostomus commersonii* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 206.

relationships, and for the purpose of discussing the geographical distribution, it will be better to recognize a larger number of genera. My estimate of the character of these can best be expressed by the following key, in which I have followed to a very large extent the phraseology of Regan, but in which are recognized a larger number of genera than are admitted by him. The list of species is accepted with but slight modifications from Regan.

#### SUBFAMILIES OF LORICARIIDÆ.

- a. Hemal spines all simple; lower and fourth upper pharyngeals not toothed; anterior rudimentary ray of ventral normally shaped, but internal and directed forwards, upper part of the body protected by bony scutes.

- b. Lower transverse portion of clavicles and coracoids not exposed; margin of snout naked or covered with small granular plates.

##### PLECOSTOMINÆ.

- bb. Lower transverse portion of clavicles and coracoids exposed; margin of snout composed of more or less firm plates. HYPOPTOMATINÆ.

- aa. Hemal spines of the vertebrae above the anal fin bifid; lower and fourth upper pharyngeals toothed.

- c. No anterior rudimentary ray of ventral; caudal peduncle elongate and strongly depressed; upper part of body with bony scutes.

##### LORICARINÆ.

- cc. Anterior rudimentary ray of ventral internal, plate-like; caudal peduncle cylindrical or compressed.

- d. Upper part of body with bony scutes; abdomen with a large, regular, nearly square patch of small granular plates, naked at the sides and anteriorly and posteriorly.

##### NEOPLECOSTOMINÆ.

##### PLECOSTOMINÆ.

- a. First scute of lower lateral series posterior to the temporal plate, with which the second is not in contact.

- b. Premaxillaries nearly equal in length to the dentaries, and with about the same number of teeth.

*Plecostomus spiniger* Hensel; *Plecostomus limosus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann; ? *Plecostomus aspilogaster*, Cope.

Habitat: La Plata Basin, including Rio Grande do Sul; eastern Brazil.

3. *Plecostomus punctatus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 207.  
*Hypostomus subcarinatus* Castelnau;

- e. Operculum and interoperculum little, and not independently movable.

- d. Snout granular to its margin.

- e. Adipose fin present.

- f. Operculum and interoperculum not margined with bristles.

- g. Body covered with plates.

1. *Plecostomus* Gronow.

- gg. Body naked.

2. *Lithogenes* Eigenmann.

- ff. Operculum and interoperculum with well-developed marginal bristles.

3. *Pogonopoma* Regan. (Type, *Plecostomus wertheimeri* Steind.)

- cc. Adipose fin absent.

- h. Operculum and interoperculum with well-developed marginal bristles.

4. *Canthopomus* Eigenmann nov.

- hh. Operculum and interoperculum not margined with bristles.

5. *Rhinelepis* Spix.

- hhh. Adipose replaced by a low median crest. No externally visible occipital crest.

6. *Corymbophanes* Eigenmann.

- dd. Snout with a naked margin.

7. *Hemipsilichthys* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

- cc. Interoperculum more or less freely movable, usually spinate or bristly.

- i. Snout granular to its margin.

- j. Teeth numerous, bifid.

- k. Interoperculum usually armed with slender spines with hooked apices which can be everted and completely retracted beneath the operculum.

- l. Sides of head without bristles.

- m. Last dorsal ray connected with the scute by an inconspicuous membrane at its base.

- n. Dorsal with I, 7 or I, 8 rays.

8. *Hemiancistrus* Bleeker.  
nn. Dorsal with I, 10 or I, 13 rays.

9. *Pterygoplichthys* Gill.

- mm. Last dorsal ray attached by







*Plecostomus punctatus* Günther; *Plecostomus officinis* Steindachner; *Plecostomus commersoni*, *affinis* and *scabriceps* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

well developed membrane either to the 3 or 4 scales following it, or to the spine of the adipose fin. D. I, 7.  
10. *Parancistrus* Bleeker.

11. Sides of head with slender bristles. D. I, 7. Last dorsal ray added to the scute following it by an inconspicuous membrane at its base.

11. *Lasiancistrus* Regan.  
kk. Interoperculum armed with slender spines which cannot be completely retracted beneath the operculum, or with permanently everted bristles, sides of head with bristles which are always longer in the male than in the female, and may be wanting in the latter; last dorsal ray connected by a membrane with one or two scutes following it; abdomen completely naked.

o. D. I, 7 or I, 8.

12. *Pseudancistrus* Bleeker.

oo. D. I, 9 or I, 10.

13. *Delturus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

jj. Teeth few, spoon-shaped.

p. Interoperculum without everted spines. 14. *Cochliodon* Heckel.

pp. Interoperculum with some slender, everted spines.

15. *Panaque* Eigenmann.

ii. Snout with naked margin.

q. Mouth wide, the length of mandibular ramus nearly equal to the interorbital width; naked margin of snout not very wide, without tentacles.

16. *Chatostomus* Tschudi.

qq. Mouth moderate or narrow, the length of mandibular ramus considerably less than the interorbital width.

r. Snout with a broad, naked margin, without tentacles.

17. *Xenocara* Regan. (Type, the first species, *X. latifrons* Günther.)

rr. Snout with tentacles, the naked margin broad in males, narrow in females. 18. *Ancistrus* Kner.

bb. Premaxillaries much shorter than the dentaries and with fewer teeth.

s. Premaxillaries united; body not greatly de-

4. *Plecostomus spinosissimus* Steindachner, ..... Regan, 208.

Habitat: Guayaquil, Pacific slope of Ecuador.

pressed. 19. *Pseudacanthicus* Bleeker.

ss. Premaxillaries not united; body much depressed. 20. *Lithoxus* Eigenmann.

aa. First two scutes of the lower lateral series below the temporal plate and in contact with it above.

21. *Acanthicus* Spix.

#### HYPOPTOPOMINÆ.

a. Temporal plates imperforate.

b. An adipose dorsal fin. 22. *Hypoptopoma* Günther.

bb. No adipose fin.

23. *Oxyropsis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

aa. Temporal plates perforated like a sieve.

c. Abdomen covered with three longitudinal series of plates.

d. An adipose dorsal fin.

24. *Parotocinclus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

dd. No adipose dorsal fin. 25. *Otocinclus* Cope.

cc. Abdomen naked or covered with numerous small plates, irregularly arranged.

26. *Microlepidogaster* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

#### LORICARIINÆ.

a. Teeth in the jaws in small or moderate number, not setiform; a more or less distinct orbital notch.

b. Snout rounded or pointed, not, or not much produced. 27. *Loricaria* Linnæus.

bb. Snout produced, with a long rostrum.

c. Snout expanded at tip.

28. *Hemiodontichthys* Bleeker.

cc. Snout pointed, not expanded at tip.

29. *Reganella* Eigenmann.

aa. Teeth in the jaws numerous, setiform; orbit circular, without distinct notch.

d. Dorsal opposite to the ventrals.

e. Snout rounded or pointed, not produced as a rostrum; lateral keels obsolete.

30. *Harttia* Steindachner.

ee. Snout produced, forming a distinct rostrum; sides of the head in the male margined with bristles. 31. *Sturisoma* Swainson.

dd. Dorsal opposite to the anal; snout very long, body very slender.

32. *Farlowella* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

#### NEOPLECOSTOMINÆ.

a. Elongate; upper part of body enclosed in bony scutes; eyes small, teeth bifid, in a single series; an adipose fin.

33. *Neoplecostomus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

5. *Plecostomus festæ* Boulenger,  
Regan, 208.  
Habitat: Pacific slope of Ecuador.
- A6. *Plecostomus verres* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 209.  
*Hypostomus plecostomus* C. & V., non L.?; *Hypostomus pantherinus* Kner; *Plecostomus bicirrhosus* (part) Günther.  
Habitat: Venezuela; Guiana; Marajo Island.
- A7. *Plecostomus carinatus* Steindachner,  
Regan, 209.  
Habitat: Amazon.
8. *Plecostomus tietensis* v. Ihering,  
v. Ihering, 1907, 559.  
Habitat: Rio Tiete, São Paulo, Brazil.
9. *Plecostomus vaillanti* Steindachner,  
Regan, 210.  
Habitat: Paraguay, Rio Preto; Rio Puty; San Gonçallo.
10. *Plecostomus laplatæ* Eigenmann,  
E., 1907.  
Habitat: La Plata.
- A11. *Plecostomus emarginatus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 210.  
*Hypostomus squalium* Schomburgk; *Plecostomus scopularius*, *biseriatus*, *virescens* Cope; *Plecostomus villarsi* Lütken; *Pl. annæ* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons to Orinoco.
12. *Plecostomus tenuicauda* Steindachner,  
Steindachner, 1878, 40  
Habitat: Magdalena and tributaries.
- A13. *Plecostomus alatus* (Castelnau),  
Regan, 211.  
*Plecostomus francisci* Lütken.  
Habitat: Araguay and San Francisco.
14. *Plecostomus regani* v. Ihering, 558.  
Habitat: Rio Piracicaba, São Paulo, Brazil.
15. *Plecostomus cordove* Günther,  
Regan, 212.  
Habitat: Cordova.
16. *Plecostomus borellii* Boulenger,  
Regan 212.  
Habitat: Bolivia.
17. *Plecostomus paulinus* v. Ihering,  
v. I., 1907, 560.  
Habitat: Piracicaba, São Paulo, Brazil.
- A18. *Plecostomus latirostris* Regan,  
Regan, 213.  
*Plecostomus pantherinus* Boulenger, non Kner.  
Habitat: Goyas and Rio Jungada, Matto Grosso.
19. *Plecostomus ternetzi* Boulenger,  
Regan, 213.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
20. *Plecostomus macrops* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 214.  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas.
21. *Plecostomus hermanni* v. Ihering,  
v. I., 1907, 560.  
Habitat: Rio Piracicaba, São Paulo, Brazil.
22. *Plecostomus garmani* Regan,  
Regan, 214.  
*Plecostomus lima* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, non Lütken.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco; Rio das Velhas; Rio Grande do Sul.
- A23. *Plecostomus atropinnis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 215.  
Habitat: Goyaz.<sup>1</sup>
24. *Plecostomus robinii* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... Regan, 215.  
Habitat: Montevideo; Trinidad.
25. *Plecostomus unæ* Steindachner,  
Regan, 215.  
*Plecostomus robinii* Günther and Eigenmann & Eigenmann, non C. & V.  
Habitat: Bahia.
26. *Plecostomus wuchereri* Günther,  
Regan, 216.  
*Plecostomus brevicauda* Günther; *Pl.*

<sup>1</sup> If, as Regan thinks, this species or variety is identical with *garmani* the species should of course go by the older name *atropinnis*.





*lima* Lütken; *Pl. vermicularis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Habitat: Bahia and Rio San Francisco, Paraguay.

27. *Plecostomus lütkeni* Steindachner, Regan, 217.

*Plecostomus lima* Steindachner, non Lütken.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

28. *Plecostomus auroguttatus* (Kner), Regan, 217.

*Hypostomus asperatus* Castelnau, *Plecostomus johnii* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

29. *Plecostomus obtusirostris* Steindachner, St., 1907a, 490.

Habitat: Cubatao.

- A30. *Plecostomus unicolor* Steindachner, St., 1908f, 164.

Habitat: Rio Purus.

31. *Plecostomus hemiurus* Eigenmann MS. Habitat: British Guiana.

- A32. *Plecostomus horridus* (Kner), Regan, 1908b, 795.

Habitat: Rio Guaporé.

33. *Plecostomus iheringii* Regan, Regan, 1908b, 795.

Habitat: Piracicaba.

34. *Plecostomus margaretifer* Regan, Regan, 1908b, 796.

Habitat: Piracicaba.

35. *Plecostomus strigaticeps* Regan, Regan, 1908b, 796.

Habitat: Piracicaba.

36. *Plecostomus albopunctatus* Regan, Regan, 1908b, 797.

Habitat: Piracicaba.

- A37. *Plecostomus goyazensis* Regan, Regan, 1908b, 798.

*Plecostomus latirostris* part Regan.

Habitat: Goyaz.

#### POGONOPOMA Regan.

Type: *Plecostomus wertheimeri* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Pogonopoma wertheimeri* (Steindachner), . . . . . Regan, 218.

Habitat: Santa Clara, southeastern Brazil.

#### CANTHOPOMUS Eigenmann, genus novum.

Type: *Rhinelepis genibarbis* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Amazonas.

- A1. *Canthopomus pellegrini* (Regan), Regan, 218.

Habitat: Upper Amazon.

- A2. *Canthopomus genibarbis* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . Regan, 218.

*Rhinelepis agassizii* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazon.

#### RHINELEPIS Spix.

Type: *Rhinelepis aspera* Spix.

Range: Parahyba; Parana and San Francisco.

1. *Rhinelepis parahybae* Steindachner, Regan, 219.

Habitat: Rio Parahyba.

2. *Rhinelepis aspera* Spix, . . . Regan, 220.

*Rhinelepis strigosa* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Parana and San Francisco.

3. *Rhinelepis microps* v. Ihering, v. I., 1907, 24.

Habitat: Piquete, São Paulo.

#### HEMIPSILICHTHYS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

? *Kronichthys* Ribeiro.

Type: *Xenomystus gobio* Lütken.

Range: Parahyba to Santa Catharina.

1. *Hemipsilichthys gobio* (Lütken), Regan, 221.

*Plecostomus heylandii* Boulenger.

Habitat: Rio Parahyba, Santos.

2. *Hemipsilichthys calmoni* Steindachner, St., 1907, 82.

? *Kronichthys subteres* Ribeiro; *N. dussei*, *Hemipsilichthys cameroni* St.  
Habitat: Santa Catharina.

#### HEMIANCISTRUS Bleeker.

Type: *Ancistrus medians* Kner.  
Range: Amazons north to Veragua;  
Para to western Ecuador and Pacific  
side of Panama.

1. *Hemiancistrus annectens* (Regan),  
Regan, 225.  
Habitat: St. Javier and Rio Durango;  
northwestern Ecuador.
2. *Hemiancistrus medians* (Kner),  
Regan, 229.  
Habitat: Surinam.
3. *Hemiancistrus aspidolepis* (Günther),  
Regan 230.  
Habitat: Veragua, Pacific slope of  
Panama.
- A4. *Hemiancistrus brachyurus* (Kner),  
Regan, 231.  
*H. pictus* of Kner, Günther and Eigen-  
mann, non Castelnau.  
Habitat: Rio Negro.
- A5. *Hemiancistrus scaphirhynchus* (Kner),  
Regan, 231.  
Habitat: Amazons.
- A6. *Hemiancistrus oligospilus* (Günther),  
Regan, 232.  
Habitat: Rio Capin.
- A7. *Hemiancistrus vittatus* (Steindachner),  
Regan, 232.  
Habitat: Amazons; Paraguay.
- A8. *Hemiancistrus bachii* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 233.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua.
9. *Hemiancistrus schomburgki* (Günther),  
Regan, 233.  
Habitat: British Guiana.
10. *Hemiancistrus bovallii* Regan,  
Regan, 1906, 96.  
Habitat: Upper Potaro, British Guiana.
11. *Hemiancistrus megacephalus* (Gün-  
ther), .....Regan, 234.

? *Hypostomus itacua* Cuvier & Valen-  
ciennes; *Chaetostomus macrops* Lüt-  
ken.

Habitat: Guiana.

- A12. *Hemiancistrus platycephalus* (Bou-  
lenger), .....Regan, 235.  
Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.

#### PTERYGOPLICHTHYS Gill.

Type: *Hypostomus duodecimalis* Cu-  
vier & Valenciennes.

Range: Paraguay to Magdalena.

1. *Pterygoplichthys undecimalis* (Stein-  
dachner), .....Regan, 226.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena.
2. *Pterygoplichthys etentaculatus* (Spix),  
Regan, 226.  
*Hypostomus duodecimalis* Cuvier &  
Valenciennes; *Ancistrus longimannus*  
Kner.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.

- A3. *Pterygoplichthys gibbiceps* (Kner),  
Regan, 227.  
*Liposarcus altipinnis* Günther; *Lipo-  
sarcus scrophus* Cope.  
Habitat: Amazons from Gurupa to  
Nauta.

- A4. *Pterygoplichthys lituratus* (Kner),  
Regan, 227.  
Habitat: Eastern Brazil; Rio Guaporé  
and Amazons.

- A5. *Pterygoplichthys multiradiatus* (Han-  
cock), .....Regan, 228.  
*Hypostomus pardalis* Castelnau; *Lipo-  
sarcus varius*, *Liposarcus jeansianus*  
Cope.

Habitat: Amazons and Guiana; Para-  
guay.

6. *Pterygoplichthys anisitsi* Eigenmann &  
Kennedy, .....Regan, 229.  
*Ancistrus multiradiatus alternans* Re-  
gan.  
Habitat: Paraguay and southern Bo-  
livia.







- A7. *Pterygoplichthys punctatus* Günther,  
Regan, 229.

*Ancistrus duodecimalis* Kner, *non* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazons; Venezuela.

8. *Pterygoplichthys juvenis* Eigenmann & Kennedy, .....E. & K., 1903.

Habitat: Paraguay. Probably young of *anisitsi*.

9. *Pterygoplichthys gigas* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 230.

Habitat: Paraguay.

#### PARANCISTRUS Bleeker.

Type: *Hypostomus aurantiacus* Castelnau.

Range: Amazon Basin.

- A1. *Parancistrus niveatus* (Castelnau),  
Regan, 235.

*Hemiancistrus longipinnis* Kindle.

Habitat: Araguay; Tocantins.

- A2. *Parancistrus punctatissimus* (Steindachner), .....Regan, 236.

Habitat: Amazon.

- A3. *Parancistrus aurantiacus* (Castelnau),  
Regan, 236.

*Hypostomus nigricans* Castelnau; *Hypostomus vicinus* Castelnau.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

#### LASIANCISTRUS Regan.

Type: *Chaetostomus heteracanthus* Günther.

Range: Peruvian Amazon and Venezuela.

- A1. *Lasiancistrus heteracanthus* (Günther), .....Regan, 237.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

- A2. *Lasiancistrus pictus* (Castelnau),  
Regan, 237.

Habitat: Ucayale.

3. *Lasiancistrus mystacinus* (Kner),  
Regan, 238.

Habitat: Caracas.

4. *Lasiancistrus guacharote* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .....Regan, 238.

? *Chaetostomus trinitatis* Günther.

Habitat: Said to be Porto Rico.

#### PSEUDANCISTRUS Bleeker.

Type: *Hypostomus barbatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Colombia to Guiana.

1. *Pseudancistrus setosus* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 239.

Habitat: Colombia.

- A2. *Pseudancistrus barbatus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), .....Regan, 240.

*Hypostomus guttatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Guiana; Paraguay.

3. *Pseudancistrus depressus* (Günther),  
Regan, 240.

Habitat: Surinam.

4. *Pseudancistrus güntheri* (Regan),  
Regan, 241.

*Plecostomus guttatus* Günther, *non* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: British Guiana.

5. *Pseudancistrus nigrescens* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Potaro River.

#### DELTURUS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Delturus parahybæ* E. & E.

Range: Southeastern Brazil.

1. *Delturus angulicauda* (Steindachner),  
Regan, 241.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

2. *Delturus parahybæ* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, .....Regan, 241

Habitat: Rio Parahyba.

#### COCHLIODON Heckel.

Type: *Cochliodon hypostomus* Heckel = *Hypostomus cochliodon* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Cochliodon cochliodon* (Kner),  
Regan, 242.

*Cochliodon hypostomus* Heckel; *Loricaria melanoptera* Natterer.  
Habitat: Amazon to Paraguay.

PANAQUE Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Chaetostomus nigrolineatus* Peters.

Range: Goyaz to Xeberos and Magdalena.

A1. *Panaque dentex* (Günther),  
Regan, 243.

Habitat: Xeberos.

2. *Panaque cochliodon* (Steindachner),  
Regan, 243.

*Chaetostomus gibbosus* Steindachner  
and *Panaque gibbosus* Regan.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

A3. *Panaque nigrolineatus* (Peters),  
Regan, 244.

Habitat: Goyaz; Venezuela.

#### CHAETOSTOMUS Tschudi.

Type: *Chaetostomus lobarhynchus* Tschudi.

Range: Mountains north of Peru to Panama and Venezuela.

1. *Chaetostomus lobarhynchus* Tschudi,  
Regan, 246.

Habitat: Andes of western Peru.

A2. *Chaetostomus marcapatae* Regan,  
Regan, 246.

Habitat: Marcapata Valley, eastern Peru.

A3. *Chaetostomus brevis* Regan,  
Regan, 246.

Habitat: Rios Bomboiza and Zamora, eastern Peru.

A4. *Chaetostomus taczanowskii* Steindachner, ..... Regan, 247.

Habitat: Rios Huambo and Tortora, eastern Peru.

A5. *Chaetostomus dermorhynchus* Boulenger, ..... Regan, 248.

Habitat: Eastern and western Ecuador

6. *Chaetostomus fischeri* Steindachner,  
Regan, 248.

Habitat: Rio Mamoni near Chepo.

8. *Chaetostomus stanii* Lütken, Regan, 248.

Habitat: Puerto Cabello, Venezuela.

9. *Chaetostomus guairensis* Steindachner,  
Regan, 249.

Habitat: Caracas, Venezuela.

10. *Chaetostomus marginatus* Regan,  
Regan, 249.

*Chaetostomus microps* Boulenger, non  
Günther.

Habitat: Salidero, northwest Ecuador.

A11. *Chaetostomus branickii* Steindachner,  
Regan, 250.

Habitat: Callacate, eastern Peru.

12. *Chaetostomus anomalus* Regan,  
Regan, 250.

Habitat: Merida and neighboring mountains, Venezuela.

13. *Chaetostomus thomsoni* Regan,  
Regan, 250.

Habitat: Villeta, Colombia.

14. *Chaetostomus nudirostris* Lütken,  
Regan, 251.

Habitat: Valencia, Venezuela.

15. *Chaetostomus microps* Günther,  
Regan, 251.

*Hypostomus erinaceus* Günther, non  
Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Western slope of Ecuador.

#### XENOCARA Regan.

Type: *Chaetostomus latifrons* Günther.

Range: Peru to Guiana.

A1. *Xenocara latifrons* (Günther),  
Regan, 253.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

A2. *Xenocara gymnorhynchus* (Kner),  
Regan, 254.

? *Hypostomus nudiceps* Müller & Trotschel.

Habitat: Venezuela and Guiana; Paraguay.





ANCISTRUS Kner.<sup>1</sup>*Thysanocara* Regan.Type: *Ancistrus cirrhosus* Kner.

Range: Paraguay to Rio Chagres; Rio Grande do Sul.

- A1. *Ancistrus dolichopterus* Kner,  
Regan 254.

*Ancistrus temminckii* E. & E., non Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazon; Guiana.

2. *Ancistrus temminckii* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 254.  
Habitat: Guiana.

- A3. *Ancistrus hoplogenys* (Günther),  
Regan, 255.

*Chatostomus leucostictus* Günther;  
*Chatostomus alga, malacops, tectirostris* Cope.

Habitat: Guiana, Amazons and Paraguay.

- A4. *Ancistrus cirrhosus* (Cuvier and Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 256.  
*Chatostomus variolus* Cope.

Habitat: Trinidad; Guiana; Amazons; Paraguay; Rio Grande do Sul.

*Ancistrus ancistrus dubius* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... E. 446.  
Habitat: Amazons.

5. *Ancistrus chagresi* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 256.  
Habitat: Rio Chagres.

6. *Ancistrus rothschildi* (Regan),  
Regan, 1905.

Habitat: Puerto Cabello, Venezuela.

- A7. *Ancistrus occidentalis* (Regan),  
Regan, 257.

Habitat: Canelos, eastern Ecuador.

8. *Ancistrus brevipinnis* (Regan),  
Regan, 257.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul; Therapsolis.

- A9. *Ancistrus montanus* (Regan),  
Regan, 258.

Habitat: Eastern Andes of Bolivia.

- A10. *Ancistrus bufonius* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Regan, 258.

*Hypostomus calamita* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Chatostomus jelskii* Steindachner.

Habitat: Eastern Andes of Peru and Bolivia.

- A11. *Ancistrus stigmaticus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 259.

Habitat: Goyaz to San Matheos.

12. *Ancistrus lithurgicus* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Crab Falls, Essequibo River.

<sup>1</sup> Doubtful species of this genus are *Chatostomus sericeus* Cope and *Hypostomus erinaceus* C. & V.

Kner (1853) described the genus *Ancistrus* to include many species, which he divides into the two groups, *Brachypteri*, D. I, 7-I, 9, and *Macropteri*, D. I, 11-I, 13.

Gill (1859) separated the *Macropteri* under the name *Pterygoplichthys*, saying: "The genus *Ancistrus* seems to have been framed with special regard to those fishes to which the name is here restricted, and is by Dr. Kner divided into two sections, which correspond to *Ancistrus* and *Pterygoplichthys*, his section *a* answering to the former genus and *b* to the latter."

The species known to Kner and included in his *Brachypteri* are: *Hypostomus cirrhosus* C. & V., *Ancistrus dolichopterus* Kner, *Ancistrus gymnorhynchus* Kner, *Ancistrus mystacinus* Kner, *Ancistrus pictus* Kner, *Ancistrus brachyurus* Kner, *Ancistrus scaphirhynchus* Kner. There can be no mistake as to what Gill meant.

Gill redescribed the genus *Ancistrus*, not to restrict

it, but as he described or redescribed all of the other genera of fresh-water fishes from Trinidad.

His description of *Ancistrus* was either drawn from his specimens of *guacharote* or from Cuvier & Valenciennes's (XV, 508) description of *guacharote*. *Guacharote* was known to Kner only through C. & V.'s description and on account "der Ungenauigkeit der Beschreibung", he was unable to place it with certainty. He thought it might be his *mystacinus*.

Regan considers *guacharote* as belonging to his new subgenus *Lasiancistrus*. But because Gill's wording of the description applies only to *brachyurus* and *scaphirhynchus* (and *medians*) of Kner, Regan considers the latter typical of *Ancistrus*. Gill's diagnosis based on *guacharote*, a species not known to Kner and at least subgenerically distinct from *brachyurus* and *scaphirhynchus*, can have no bearing whatever on the restriction of *Ancistrus*.

Fortunately Bleeker definitely restricted the name to Kner's first species, *cirrhosus*.

## PSEUDACANTHICUS Bleeker.

Type: *Hypostomus serratus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Amazon to Surinam.

1. *Pseudacanthicus serratus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . Regan, 260.

Habitat: Surinam.

- A2. *Pseudacanthicus spinosus* (Castelnau),  
Regan, 260.

Habitat: Amazon.

3. *Pseudacanthicus fordii* (Günther),  
Regan, 261.

Habitat: Surinam.

- A4. *Pseudacanthicus hystrix* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . Regan, 261.

Habitat: Rio Negro.

## LITHOXUS Eigenmann MS.

Type: *Lithoxus lithoides* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Lithoxus lithoides* Eigenmann MS.  
Habitat: Cataracts of British Guiana.

## ACANTHICUS Spix.

Type: *Acanthicus hystrix* Spix.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Acanthicus hystrix* Spix, Regan, 262.  
*Rhinelepis acanthicus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazon; Guiana.

## HYPOPTOPOMA Günther.

Type: *Hypoptopoma thoracatum* Günther.

Range: Upper Amazon.

- A1. *Hypoptopoma thoracatum* Günther,  
Regan, 263.

*Hypoptopoma bilobatum* Cope.

Habitat: Upper Amazon.

- A2. *Hypoptopoma joberti* (Vaillant),  
Regan, 265.

*Otocinclus bilobatus* Steindachner, *non*  
Cope.

Habitat: Upper Amazon; Jurua.

*Hypoptopoma steindachneri* Boulenger.

- A3. *Hypoptopoma thoracatum* Steindachner, *non* Günther.

Habitat: Amazons.

- A4. *Hypoptopoma gulari* Cope,  
Regan, 265.

Habitat: Upper Amazon.

## OXYROPSIS Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

*Aristomata* Holmberg.

Type: *Oxyropsis wrightiana* Eigenmann & Eigenmann = *Hypostomus carinatus* Steindachner.

Range: Upper Amazon and Paraguay.

- A1. *Oxyropsis carinatus* (Steindachner),  
Regan, 264.

*Oxyropsis wrightiana* E. & E.

Habitat: Upper Amazon.

2. *Oxyropsis inexpectatus* (Holmberg),  
Regan, 264.

*Oxyropsis güntneri* (Boulenger),

Habitat: Paraguay.

## OTOCINCLUS Cope.

*Hisonotus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Otocinclus vestitus* Cope.

Range: Southeastern Brazil, Paraguay and Ambyiacu.

1. *Otocinclus affinis* Steindachner,  
Regan, 267.

Habitat: Santa Cruz.

2. *Otocinclus vittatus* Regan, . . Regan, 267.

Habitat: Paraguay.

- A3. *Otocinclus vestitus* Cope, . . Regan, 267.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

4. *Otocinclus flexilis* Cope, . . . Regan, 267.

*Otocinclus fimbriatus* Cope.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

5. *Otocinclus leucofrenatus* Ribeiro,  
Ribeiro, 1908.

Habitat: Ribeira.

6. *Otocinclus notatus* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann), . . . . . Regan, 268.







Habitat: Santa Cruz.

7. *Otocinclus gibbosus* Ribeiro,  
Ribeiro, 1908.

Habitat: Ribeira.

8. *Otocinclus tietensis* v. Ihering,  
v. I., 1907, 26.

Habitat: Tieté.

9. *Otocinclus paulinus* Regan,  
Regan, 1907, 799.

Habitat: Piracicaba.

10. *Otocinclus arnoldi* Regan,  
Regan, 1909, 235.

Habitat: La Plata.

PAROTOCINCLUS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Otocinclus maculicauda* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Parotocinclus maculicauda* (Steindachner), ..... Regan, 268.  
Habitat: Santa Cruz to Ribeira.

MICROLEPIDOGASTER Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Type: *Microlepidogaster perforatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Range: Southeastern Brazil.

1. *Microlepidogaster nigricauda* (Boulenger), ..... Regan, 268.  
*Hisonotus levior* and *leptochilus* Cope.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
2. *Microlepidogaster perforatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 269.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
3. *Microlepidogaster lophophanes* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann), .. Regan, 269.  
Habitat: Santa Cruz.

LORICARIA Linnæus.

Type: *Loricaria dura* Linnæus = *Loricaria cataphracta* Linnæus.

*Parahemiodon*, *Hemiloricaria* and *Pseudohemiodon* Bleeker.

Range: La Plata to Panama and western Ecuador; all streams.

(RHINELORICARIA Bleeker.)

(Type: *Loricaria lima* Kner.)

1. *Loricaria filamentosa* Steindachner,  
Regan, 274.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena; Berbice.
2. *Loricaria nigricauda* Regan, Regan, 275.  
Habitat: Porto Real, Province Rio de Janeiro.
3. *Loricaria parva* Boulenger, Regan, 276.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
- A4. *Loricaria phoxocephala* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, ..... Regan, 276.  
Habitat: Solimoens and Parana; Paraguay.
- A5. *Loricaria lanceolata* Günther,  
Regan, 277.  
Habitat: Xeberos and Canelos.
6. *Loricaria jubata* Boulenger, Regan, 278.  
Habitat: Northwest Ecuador (St Javier, 60 feet; Rio Durango, 350 feet).
7. *Loricaria uracantha* Kner & Steindachner, ..... Regan, 278.  
Habitat: Atlantic and Pacific slope of Panama.
8. *Loricaria magdalena* Steindachner,  
Regan, 279.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena.
9. *Loricaria cadea* Hensel<sup>1</sup> ... Regan, 279.  
Habitat: Rio Cadea; Rio Grande do Sul.
- A10. *Loricaria teffeana* Steindachner,  
Regan, 280.  
Habitat: Solimoens and tributaries.
11. *Loricaria catamarcensis* Berg,  
Regan, 280.  
Habitat: Bolivia; Argentina.
- A12. *Loricaria konopickyi* Steindachner,  
Regan, 281.  
Habitat: Rio Janeiro; Amazon.
13. *Loricaria steindachneri* Regan,  
Regan, 281.

<sup>1</sup> According to Steindachner this is the female of *L. lima*.

- Loricaria lima* Steindachner, *non* Kner.  
Habitat: Rio Preto to Rio Parahyba.
- A14. *Loricaria lima* Kner, ... Regan, 282.  
Habitat: Rio Parahyba to Para; both slopes of Panama.
15. *Loricaria lima microlepidota* Steindachner, ..... St., 1907b.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua.
16. *Loricaria strigilata* Hensel, Regan, 283.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.  
*Loricaria henselii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Cubatao.
17. *Loricaria microlepidogaster* Regan,  
Regan, 283.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
18. *Loricaria cubatoensis* Steindachner,  
St., 1907g, 489.  
Habitat: Cubatao.
19. *Loricaria latirostris* Boulenger,  
Regan, 283.  
*Loricaria paulina* Boulenger.  
Habitat: Rio Mogy-guassu, about 250 miles inland from Santos.
20. *Loricaria steinbachi* Regan,  
Regan, 1906, 97.  
Habitat: Salta, Argentina
21. *Loricaria jaraguensis* Steindachner,  
St., 1909a  
Habitat: Santa Catharina.
- (PSEUDOLORICARIA Bleeker.)  
(Type: *Loricaria laeviscula* Cuvier & Valenciennes.)
- A22. *Loricaria laeviscula* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... Regan, 284.  
Habitat: Amazons.
- A23. *Loricaria punctata* Regan, Regan, 285.  
Habitat: Porto do Moz to Barro do Rio Negro.
- (LORICARICHTHYS Bleeker.)  
(Type: *Loricaria maculata* Bloch.)
- A24. *Loricaria maculata* Bloch, Regan, 286.  
*Loricaria amazonica* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Amazons; Guiana; Paraguay.
- A25. *Loricaria typus* Bleeker, Regan, 286.  
*Loricaria parahemiodon* Günther;  
*Loricaria valenciennesi* Vaillant;  
*Loricaria stübellii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Surinam; Amazons; Paraguay.
- A26. *Loricaria acuta* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... Regan, 287.  
? *Loricaria castanea* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Amazon; Rio de Janeiro.
- A27. *Loricaria nudirostris* Kner,  
Regan, 288.  
Habitat: Rio Negro.
28. *Loricaria labialis* Boulenger,  
Regan, 288.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
29. *Loricaria spixii* Steindachner,  
Regan, 289.  
Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.
30. *Loricaria anus* Cuvier & Valenciennes,  
Regan, 289.  
Habitat: La Plata and Rio Grande do Sul.
31. *Loricaria microdon* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rupununi River, British Guiana.
32. *Loricaria grisea* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Essequibo River.
33. *Loricaria submarginata* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Potaro Basin.
- A34. *Loricaria stewarti* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Chipoo Creek, Rio Branco Basin.
- (LORICARIA Linnæus.)
35. *Loricaria evansii* Boulenger,  
Regan, 290.  
Habitat: Rio Jungada, Matto Grosso, Brazil.
36. *Loricaria nudiventris* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... Regan, 290.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.
37. *Loricaria macrops* Regan, Regan, 290.  
Habitat: Rio de La Plata.





- A38. *Loricaria cataphracta* Linnæus,  
Regan, 291.  
*Loricaria cirrhosa* Bloch & Schneider;  
*Loricaria setifer* Lacépède; *Plecostomus flagellaris* Gronow; *Loricaria dura* Bleeker.  
Habitat: Amazons; Guiana; Paraguay.
- A39. *Loricaria paraguayæ* Steindachner,  
St., 1907.  
Habitat: Rio Parnahyba.
- A40. *Loricaria carinata* Castelnau,  
Regan, 292.  
*Loricaria lata* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rio Jurua; Rio Paraguay; Matto Grosso; Goyaz.
- A41. *Loricaria similima* Regan, Regan, 292.  
*Loricaria filamentosa* Boulenger, non Steindachner.  
Habitat: Canelos, East Ecuador.
42. *Loricaria apeltogaster* Boulenger,  
Regan, 292.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
43. *Loricaria macrodon* Kner, Regan, 293.  
Habitat: Rio Cuyaba.
44. *Loricaria piracicabæ* v. Ihering,  
v. I., 1907, 28.  
Habitat: Piracicaba.
45. *Loricaria vetula* Cuvier & Valenciennes, .....Regan, 293.  
Habitat: La Plata; Rio Janeiro.
46. *Loricaria variegata* Steindachner,  
Regan, 293.  
Habitat: Rio Mamoni, near Chepo, Panama.
- A47. *Loricaria macromystax* Günther,  
Regan, 294.  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.
- A48. *Loricaria lamina* Günther,  
Regan, 294.  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.
49. *Loricaria laticeps* Regan, Regan, 295.  
*Loricaria lamina* Boulenger, non Günther.

- Habitat: Paraguay.
50. *Loricaria platycephala* (Kner).  
Habitat: Rio Cuyaba.
51. *Loricaria brunnea* Hancock.  
Habitat: British Guiana.
- Doubtful species are the following:
52. *Loricaria platyura* Müller & Troschel.  
Habitat: Rupununi.
53. *Loricaria caracasensis* Bleeker.  
Habitat: Caracas.
54. *Loricaria bransfordi* Gill.  
Habitat: Panama.

## HEMIODONTICHTHYS Bleeker.

Type: *Hemiodon acipenserinus* Kner.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Hemiodontichthys acipenserinus* (Kner), .....Regan, 296.  
Habitat: Amazon and Paraguay.

## REGANELLA Eigenmann.

Type: *Hemiodon depressus* Kner.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Reganella depressa* (Kner), Regan, 296.  
Habitat: Rio Negro.

## HARTTIA Steindachner.

Type: *Harttia loricariiiformis* Steindachner.

Range: southeastern Brazil; Solimoens and Surinam.

1. *Harttia loricariiiformis* Steindachner,  
Regan, 298.  
Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.
2. *Harttia platystoma* (Günther),  
Regan, 298.  
Habitat: Surinam.
3. *Harttia kronci* Ribeiro, ..Ribeiro, 1907.  
Habitat: Ribeira.
- A4. *Harttia brevirostris* (Eigenmann & Eigenmann), .....Regan, 299.  
Habitat: Iça.

## STURISOMA Swainson.

Type: *Loricaria rostrata* Spix.

Range: Rio Paraguay to Magdalena and Pacific slope of Panama and Ecuador.

*Oxyloricaria* Bleeker (*barbata*).A1. *Sturisoma güntneri* Regan, Regan, 299.*Loricaria rostrata* Günther, *non* Spix.

Habitat: Manacapuru; Xeberos.

2. *Sturisoma robustum* Regan, Regan, 300.*Loricaria rostrata* Boulenger, *non* Spix.

Habitat: Paraguay.

A3. *Sturisoma lyra* Regan, . . . Regan, 300.*Loricaria rostrata* Boulenger, *non* Spix.

Habitat: Rio Jurua.

4. *Sturisoma barbatum* Kner, Regan, 301.

Habitat: Rio Cuyaba.

5. *Sturisoma panamense* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, . . . . . Regan, 201.*Loricaria rostrata* Steindachner, *non* Spix; *Loricaria aurea* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Magdalena; Pacific slope of Panama.

6. *Sturisoma frenatum* (Boulenger),

Regan, 302.

Habitat: Northwest Ecuador (St. Javier, 60 feet; Solidero, 350 feet; Rio Durango, 350 feet).

## FARLOWELLA Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Acestra acus* Kner.

Range: Amazon and northward.

*Acestra* Kner, preoccupied.A1. *Farlowella gladius* (Boulenger),

Regan, 303.

Habitat: Rio Jurua.

2. *Farlowella gracilis* Regan, Regan, 303.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

A3. *Farlowella oxyrhynchus* (Kner),

Regan, 304.

Habitat: Rio Mamore; Upper Amazon; Paraguay.

A4. *Farlowella kneri* (Steindachner),

Regan, 304.

Habitat: Amazons of Peru and Ecuador.

5. *Farlowella aca* (Kner), . . . . . Regan, 304.

Habitat: Venezuela.

A6. *Farlowella amazonum* (Günther),

Regan, 305.

*Farlowella carinata* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Habitat: Amazons.

A7. *Farlowella gladiolus* (Günther),

Regan, 305.

Habitat: Rio Cupai.

## NEOPLECOSTOMUS Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Plecostomus microps* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Neoplecostomus granosus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . Regan, 306.*Plecostomus microps* Steindachner.

Habitat: Goyaz; Cayenne; Rio de Janeiro; Rio Parahyba.

## Family CYCLOPIDÆ.

CYCLOPIUM Swainson.<sup>1</sup>*Arges* and *Brontes* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Stygogenes* Günther.<sup>1</sup> I have retained the species of this family as recognized by Regan. Evermann & Kendall (Proc. Biol. Soc., Wash., xviii, p. 91, 1905) think that many are probably synonyms.

I am not certain of the position of most of the localities of this genus, whether on the Amazonian or Pacific slope. I have taken it for granted that they are from the Atlantic slope unless specifically stated that they are from the Pacific side.

Type: *Cyclopium humboldtii* Swainson.

Range: Mountain streams of northern South America on both slopes.

A1. *Cyclopium whymeri* (Boulenger),

Regan, 311.

Habitat: Andes of Ecuador.

A2. *Cyclopium eigenmanni* (Regan),

Regan, 312.

*Cyclopium cyclopium* Putnam, *non* Humboldt.







Habitat: Ecuador, on both slopes.

- A3. *Cyclopium vaillanti* (Regan),  
Regan, 312.

Habitat: Huamani Peak, Ecuador,  
10,700 feet.

4. *Cyclopium orientale* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 313.

Habitat: Albireggas and Milla Rivers,  
above Merida, Venezuela.

- A5. *Cyclopium brachycephalus* (Günther),  
Regan, 313.

Habitat: Andes of Peru; Cuenca, Ec-  
uador.

- A6. *Cyclopium chotæ* (Regan),  
Regan, 313.

Habitat: Chota Valley, northern Ecua-  
dor.

7. *Cyclopium marmoratum* (Regan),  
Regan, 314.

Habitat: St. Augustine, Andes of Co-  
lombia.

- A8. *Cyclopium longifile* (Steindachner),  
Regan, 314.

Habitat: Rio Huambo and Rio Totora,  
Peru.

- A9. *Cyclopium sabalo* (Cuvier & Valen-  
ciennes), .....Regan, 315.

Habitat: Peruvian Andes.

- A10. *Cyclopium taczanowski* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 315.

Habitat: Peruvian Andes.

- A11. *Cyclopium prenadilla* (Cuvier & Va-  
lenciennes), .....Regan, 316.

Habitat: Andes of Ecuador and Peru.

- A12. *Cyclopium fissidens* (Regan),  
Regan, 316.

Habitat: Andes of Ecuador.

- A13. *Cyclopium festæ* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 316.

Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.

14. *Cyclopium theresiæ* (Steindachner),  
St., 1907b.

Habitat: Andes of Cayandelet.

- A15. *Cyclopium peruanum* (Steindachner),  
Regan, 317.

Habitat: Amable Maria, Peru.

- A16. *Cyclopium simonsii* (Regan),  
Regan, 317.

Habitat: Huaras, Peru, 10,700 feet.

17. *Cyclopium homodon* (Regan),  
Regan, 309.

Habitat: Villeta, Colombia, 3,500 feet.

- A18. *Cyclopium boulengeri* (Regan),  
Regan, 310.

*Stygogenes humboldtii* Boulenger, non  
Swainson.

Habitat: Canelos, Ecuador.

- A19. *Cyclopium güntneri* (Boulenger),  
Regan, 310.

? *Arges homodon* Regan.

Habitat: Colombia.

20. *Cyclopium cyclopium* (Humboldt),  
Regan, 211.

*Cyclopium humboldtii* Swainson; (*C.*  
*prenadilla* Cuv. & Val.; *C. brachy-*  
*cephalus* Günther; *C. whympersi* Bou-  
lenger; *C. eigenmanni* Regan fide  
Evermann & Kendall).

Habitat: Andes near Quito.

21. *Cyclopium heterodon* (Regan),  
Regan, 1907, 799.

Habitat: Western Colombia.

22. *Cyclopium retrospina* (Regan),  
Regan, 1907, 800.

Habitat: Western Colombia.

#### ASTROBLEPUS Humboldt.

Type: *Astroblepus grimaldii* Humboldt.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Astroblepus grimaldii* Humboldt,  
Regan, 318.

? *Arges güntneri* Boulenger; ? *Arges*  
*brachycephalus* Günther.

Habitat: Popoyan; Rio Cauca.

## Order PLECTOSPONDYLI.

## Family CATOSTOMIDÆ.

Holarctic fishes entering the northern border of the tropics.

## CARPIODES Rafinesque.

Type: *Catostomus cyprinus* Le Sueur.

Range: Guatemala through the Mississippi valley and Great Lakes.

1. *Carpiodes meridionalis* (Günther),  
Meek, 26.

Habitat: Vera Cruz to the Usumacinta in Guatemala.

2. *Carpiodes tumidus* Baird & Girard,  
Meek, 27.

Habitat: Rio Panuco to the Rio Grande.

3. *Carpiodes labiosus* Meek, . . . Meek, 29.  
Habitat: Rio Panuco Basin.

## PANTOSTEUS Cope.

Type: *Minomus platyrhynchus* Cope.

Range: From tropical America northward through the Rocky Mountains.

1. *Pantosteus plebeius* (Baird & Girard),  
Meek, 30.

*Catostomus guzmaniensis* Girard; *Catostomus nebuliferus* Garman.

Habitat: From the northern margin of tropical America at Durango northward.

## MOXOSTOMA Rafinesque.

Type: *Catostomus anisurus* Rafinesque.

Range: Rio Lerma through the eastern United States.

1. *Moxostoma austrinum* Bean, Meek, 35.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin and headwaters of the Rio Mezquital.

## Family CYPRINIDÆ.

## XYSTROSUS Jordan &amp; Snyder.

Type: *Xystrosus popoche* Jordan & Snyder.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Xystrosus popoche* Jordan & Snyder,  
Meek, 43.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

## ALGANSEA Girard.

Type: *Leuciscus tincella* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Rio Lerma Basin.

1. *Algansea tincella* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), . . . . . Meek, 44.

*Ceratichthys sallæi* Günther.

Habitat: Rio Lerma; valley of Mexico; Rio Panuco Basin.

2. *Algansea dugesi* Bean, . . . . . Meek, 45.  
Habitat: Lerma Basin.

3. *Algansea rubescens* Meek, . . Meek, 46.  
Habitat: Lerma Basin.

4. *Algansea lacustris* Steindachner,  
Meek, 47.

*Algansea tarascorum* Steindachner.

Habitat: Lerma Basin.

5. *Algansea affinis* Regan,  
Regan, 1907-8, 151.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma.

6. *Algansea stigmatura* Regan,  
Regan, 1907-8, 152.  
Habitat: Mexico.

## HYBOGNATHUS Agassiz.

Type: *Hybognathus nuchalis* Agassiz.

*Diorda* Girard; *Agoma* Girard.

Range: Border of tropical America northeastward through the Mississippi valley to the Delaware.





1. **Hybognathus episcopus** (Girard),  
Meek, 48.

*Dionda melanops, couchi, amara, fluviatilis* Girard; *Hybognathus serenus, melanops* Jordan; *Hybognathus punctifer* Garman; *Hybognathus civilis* Cope; *Hybognathus episcopa* Jordan & Evermann.

Habitat: Rio Mezquital to Texas.

2. **Hybognathus rasconis** (Jordan & Snyder), ..... Meek, 50.  
Habitat: Panuco Basin.

#### LEUCISCUS Cuvier.

Type: *Cyprinus leuciscus* Linnæus.

Range: Europe, Asia and North America.

1. **Leuciscus nigrescens** (Girard),  
Meek, 55  
*Tigoma pulchella, pulchra* Girard;  
*Gila conspersa, nigrescens, modesta*  
Garman; *Leuciscus purpureus* Rutter;  
*Leuciscus niger* Bean.  
Habitat: Headwaters of Rio Mezquital and northward.

#### FALCULA Jordan & Snyder.

Type: *Falcula chapalæ* Jordan & Snyder.

Range that of the single species.

1. **Falcula chapalæ** Jordan & Snyder,  
Meek, 58  
Habitat: Lerma Basin.

#### AZTECULA Jordan & Evermann.

Type: *Notropis aztecus* Woolman.

Range: Central Mexico.

*Azteca* Jordan & Evermann.

1. **Aztecula vittata** (Girard), .. Meek, 59.  
*Notropis aztecus* Woolman.  
Habitat: Valley of Mexico and the Rio Balsas Basin.

2. **Aztecula lermæ** (Evermann & Goldsborough), ..... Meek, 60.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

3. **Aztecula mexicana** Meek, .. Meek, 61.  
Habitat: Mexican Plateau.

#### NOTROPIS Rafinesque.

Type: *Notropis atherinoides* Rafinesque.

*Codoma, Alburnops, Moniana* Girard;  
*Graodus* Günther; *Orcella* Jordan & Evermann; *Nototropis* Meek.

Range: Rio Balsas north through the eastern slope of America.

1. **Notropis calientis** Jordan & Snyder,  
Meek, 65.

Habitat: Lerma Basin.

2. **Notropis boucardi** (Günther),  
Meek, 67.  
*Graodus nigrotæniatus* Günther.  
Habitat: Rio Balsas.

3. **Notropis ornatus** (Girard).  
Habitat: Rio Mezquital and northward.  
4. *Notropis forlonensis* Meek, .. Meek, 70.  
Habitat: Rio Panuco Basin.

#### EVARRA Woolman.

Type: *Evarra eigenmanni* Woolman.

Range: Valley of Mexico.

1. **Evarra eigenmanni** Woolman,  
Meek, 77.  
Habitat: Valley of Mexico.  
2. **Evarra tlahuacensis** Meek, .. Meek, 78.  
Habitat: Valley of Mexico.

#### HYBOPSIS Agassiz.

Type: *Hybopsis gracilis* Agassiz.

*Yuriria* Jordan & Evermann.

Range: Rio Lerma northeast through the Mississippi Valley and California?

1. **Hybopsis altus** (Jordan), .. Meek, 81.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

## Family CHARACIDÆ.

## Subfamily ANODINÆ.

## ANODUS Spix.

*Elopomorphus* Gill.Type: *Anodus elongatus* Spix.

Range: Amazons and Orinoco.

1. *Anodus elongatus* Spix.*Elopomorphus jordani* Gill; *Anodus stcatops* Cope.

Habitat: Amazons.

## EIGENMANNINA Fowler.

Type: *Anodus melanopogon* Cope.

Range: Amazon and Orinoco.

1. *Eigenmannina orinocensis* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Orinoco River.

A2. *Eigenmannina melanopogon* (Cope).

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

## Subfamily CURIMATINÆ.

## POTAMORHINA Cope.

Type: *Curimatus pristigaster* Steindachner.

Range: Solimoens and Marañon.

A1. *Potamorhina pristigaster* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Amazons from Rio Negro to Peru.

## CURIMATOPSIS Steindachner.

Type: *Curimatopsis macrolepis* Steindachner.

Range: Amazons.

A1. *Curimatopsis macrolepis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazons and tributaries from Rio Negro to Tabatinga.

A2. *Curimatopsis microlepis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Habitat: Jatuarana.

## PSECTROGASTER Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann

Type: *Psectrogaster rhomboides* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Range: Rio Paraguay northward.

1. *Psectrogaster rhomboides* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.*Curimatus cyprinoides* Steindachner, non Linnaeus.

Habitat: Rio Puty.

2. *Psectrogaster curviventris* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Rio Paraguay.

3. *Psectrogaster auratus* Gill.

Habitat: Bolivia.

A4. *Psectrogaster amazonicus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.*Anodus ciliatus* Müller & Troschel.

Habitat: Amazons.

A5. *Psectrogaster ciliatus* (Müller & Troschel).

Habitat: Amazon and its tributaries; Guiana; Rios Parana and Paraguay.

## CURIMATELLA Eigenmann &amp; Eigenmann.

Type: *Curimatella lepidurus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Range: Paraguay and San Francisco and northward to Guiana.

1. *Curimatella lepidurus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco.

A2. *Curimatella meyeri* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Amazons.

A3. *Curimatella serpa* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Habitat: Serpa.

A4. *Curimatella alburna* (Müller & Troschel).

Habitat: Guaporé, northward to Amazons and Guiana; Paraguay.

5. *Curimatella alburna australis* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay.







- A6. *Curimatella alburna lineata* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Jutahy.
- A7. *Curimatella alburna caudimaculata* Pellegrin, . . . . . Pellegrin, 1909, 150.  
Habitat: Amazons.
- A8. *Curimatella xinguensis* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Xingu.

## CURIMATUS OKEN.

- Cyphocharax, Steindachnerina* and *Peltepleura* Fowler.  
Type: *Salmo edentulus* Bloch = *Salmo cyprinoides* Linnæus.  
Range: Every stream from Panama to the Rio de La Plata on the eastern slope and on the western slopes of Panama and Ecuador.
- A1. *Curimatus spilurus* Günther.  
Habitat: Orinoco and Guiana, Amazons and Paraguay.
2. *Curimatus gilli* Eigenmann & Kennedy.  
Habitat: Paraguay Basin.
- A3. *Curimatus spiluropis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Iça and Solimoens and Parana Basins.
- A4. *Curimatus dorsalis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Amazon and Solimoens.
- A5. *Curimatus albulus* Lütken.  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas.
6. *Curimatus nasus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Ecuador and Paraguay Basin.
7. *Curimatus conspersus* Holmberg.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
8. *Curimatus troschelii* Günther.  
Habitat: Western slopes of Ecuador.
9. *Curimatus nigrotænia* Boulenger.  
Habitat: Matto Grosso.
10. *Curimatus elegans* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil; Paraguay.
11. *Curimatus elegans nitens* Holmberg.  
*Curimatus nitens* Holmberg; *Curimatus*

- elegans paraguayensis* Eigenmann & Kennedy.  
Habitat: Paraguay Basin.
- A12. *Curimatus elegans bahiensis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Bahia.
13. *Curimatus argenteus* Gill.  
Habitat: Trinidad.
- A14. *Curimatus bimaculatus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Solimoens, Amazon and Paraguay Basin.
15. *Curimatus bimaculatus sialis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Lake Manacapuru.
- A16. *Curimatus bimaculatus trachystethus* Cope.  
Habitat: Amazons at Serpa and Peru
- A17. *Curimatus dobula* Günther.  
Habitat: Eastern slope of Peru and Ecuador.
- A18. *Curimatus güntheri* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
19. *Curimatus microcephalus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Surinam.
20. *Curimatus magdalenæ* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rivers Mamoni and Magdalena.
- A21. *Curimatus notatus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Para.
22. *Curimatus gilberti* Quoy & Gaimard.  
*Curimatus voga* Hensel; *Curimatus albulus* Lütken.  
Habitat: Southeastern Brazil; Paraguay Basin.
23. *Curimatus gilberti brevipinnis* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: La Plata Basin.
- A24. *Curimatus plumbeus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Lake Hyanuary to Obidos.
25. *Curimatus nágelii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio Janeiro.

- A26. *Curimatus leucostictus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rio Negro and Lago Alexo.
- A27. *Curimatus brevipes* Eigenmann & Ogle.  
Habitat: Peru?
28. *Curimatus platanus* Günther.  
Habitat: Rio de La Plata.
- A29. *Curimatus asper* Günther.  
Habitat: Eastern slope of Peru.
- A30. *Curimatus rutiloides* Kner.  
Habitat: Rios Solimoens, Marañon and Paraguay, with their tributaries.
- A31. *Curimatus hypostomus* Boulenger.  
Habitat: Eastern slopes of Peru.
32. *Curimatus mivartii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Magdalena Basin.
- A33. *Curimatus leuciscus* Günther.  
Habitat: Amazons.
34. *Curimatus leuciscus boliviae* Eigenmann & Ogle.  
Habitat: Bolivia.
- A35. *Curimatus vittatus* Kner.  
Habitat: Solimoens and tributaries.
- A36. *Curimatus ocellatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Xingu.
- A37. *Curimatus isognathus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Solimoens.
- A38. *Curimatus kneri* Steindachner.  
*Curimatus cyprinoides* Kner (not of Linnæus).  
Habitat: Amazons and northward.
- A39. *Curimatus cyprinoides* (Linnæus).  
*Salmo edentulus* Bloch.  
Habitat: Amazons and northward.
40. *Curimatus boulengeri* Eigenmann nom. nov.  
*Curimata güntheri* Boulenger (not E. & E.).  
Habitat: Rio Vinces, Ecuador.
41. *Curimatus macrops* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rios Puty and Conçallo.
- A42. *Curimatus falcatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Xingu.
- A43. *Curimatus simulatus* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Upper Solimoens.
44. *Curimatus copei* Fowler.  
Habitat: Surinam.
45. *Curimatus schomburgkii* Günther.  
Habitat: Guianas.
46. *Curimatus essequibensis* Günther.  
*Anodus cyprinoides* Müller & Troschel.  
Habitat: Essequibo.
- A47. *Curimatus aureus* Pellegrin, 1908, 342.  
Habitat: Rio Guayas, Ecuador.
- SEMITAPICIS Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Type: *Charax planirostris* Gronow.  
Range: Maracaibo to Argentina; not in southeastern coastwise streams.
- A1. *Semitapicis planirostris* (Gronow).  
*Curimatus abramoides* Kner.  
Habitat: Rio Negro to Obidos.
- A2. *Semitapicis laticeps* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).  
*Curimatus altamazonicus* Cope.  
Habitat: Lake Maracaibo to the Rio Paraguay.
- GASTEROTOMUS Eigenmann.  
Type: *Anodus latior* Spix.  
Range that of the single species.
- A1. *Gasterotomus latior* (Spix).  
Habitat: Amazons south to Argentina; not in southeast coastwise streams.

## Subfamily PARODONTINÆ.

- PARODON Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Type: *Parodon suborbitalis* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Range: Colombia to the Rios San Francisco and La Plata; not in coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.





- A1. *Parodon suborbitalis* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

*Parodon nasus* Kner; *Parodon hilarii* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Lake Maracaibo to Cujaba and Rio das Velhas.

- A2. *Parodon buckleyi* Boulenger.

Habitat: Eastern Ecuador.

3. *Parodon gestri* Boulenger.

Habitat: Rio Coxipo.

4. *Parodon affinis* Steindachner.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

5. *Parodon caliensis* Boulenger.

Habitat: Colombia.

6. *Parodon tortuosus* Eigenmann & Norris.

Habitat: Parana and Paraguay Basins.

7. *Parodon paraguayensis* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Rio Paraguay.

8. *Parodon piracicabæ* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Piracicaba.

#### SACCODON Kner.

Type: *Saccodon wagneri* Kner & Steindachner.

Range: Pacific slope of Ecuador.

1. *Saccodon wagneri* Kner & Steindachner.

Habitat: Western Ecuador.

2. *Saccodon craniocephalum* Thominot.

Habitat: Western Ecuador.

#### Subfamily HEMIODINÆ.

##### HEMIODUS Müller.

Type: *Salmo unimaculatus* Bloch.

Range: Orinoco to the Rio San Francisco, the Peruvian Amazon and the upper courses of the Paraguay; not in coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.

- A1. *Hemiodus unimaculatus* (Bloch).

*Hemiodus crenidens* Müller.

Habitat: Guianas to the Paraguay River.

- A2. *Hemiodus semitaniatus* Kner.

Habitat: Matto Grosso, French Guiana.

- A3. *Hemiodus fowleri* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazon.

- A4. *Hemiodus gracilis* Günther.

Habitat: Rios Cupai and San Francisco.

- A4. *Hemiodus immaculatus* Kner.

Habitat: Orinoco to the Amazon.

6. *Hemiodus longiceps* Kner.

Habitat: Rios Icanno and Capin.

- A7. *Hemiodus microlepis* Kner.

Habitat: Solimões and Marañon and their affluents; Paraguay.

- A8. *Hemiodus goeldii* Steindachner,

St., 1908a.

Habitat: Xingu.

9. *Hemiodus quadrimaculatus* Pellegrin,

Pellegrin, 1908, 343.

Habitat: French Guiana.

10. *Hemiodus argenteus* Pellegrin,

Pellegrin, 1908, 344.

Habitat: Orinoco.

##### ANISITSIA Eigenmann.

Type: *Anodus notatus* Schomburgk.

Range: Guianas to Asuncion on the Paraguay. Not in the coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.

1. *Anisitsia kappleri* (Günther).

Habitat: Surinam.

- A2. *Anisitsia notata* (Schomburgk).

*Hemiodus microcephalus* Günther.

Habitat: Guianas to the Araguay and Guaporé.

- A3. *Anisitsia amazonum* (Humboldt).

*Curimatus amazonum* Humboldt; *Prochilodus humboldtii* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazons.

4. *Anisitsia othonops* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

## Subfamily PROCHILODINÆ.

## PROCHILODUS Agassiz.

*Pacu* Spix; *Chilomyzon* Fowler.

Type: *Prochilodus argenteus* Agassiz.

Range: Western Ecuador; La Plata to the Magdalena and Peru in all streams.

1. *Prochilodus humeralis* Günther.

Habitat: Western Ecuador.

2. *Prochilodus steindachneri* Fowler.

Habitat: Parahyba.

3. *Prochilodus vimboides* Heckel.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

4. *Prochilodus oligolepis* Günther.

Habitat: Ypanema.

5. *Prochilodus longirostris* Steindachner.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

6. *Prochilodus brevis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

A7. *Prochilodus rubrotentatus* Schomburgk.

*Prochilodus nigricans* Günther.

Habitat: Magdalena to Essequibo and Rio Negro.

8. *Prochilodus lacustris* Steindachner.

Habitat: Parahyba.

A9. *Prochilodus cephalotes* Cope.

Habitat: Eastern Peru.

10. *Prochilodus magdalenæ* Steindachner.

*Prochilodus asper* Steindachner.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

11. *Prochilodus asper* Lütken.

Habitat: Venezuela.

12. *Prochilodus hartii* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

13. *Prochilodus reticulatus* Valenciennes.

Habitat: Alta Parana to Alto Beni; Maracaibo.

A14. *Prochilodus ortonianus* Cope.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

A15. *Prochilodus insignis* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Guiana and Amazons.

A16. *Prochilodus dobulinus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazon.

17. *Prochilodus affinis* Reinhardt.

Habitat: San Francisco Basin.

18. *Prochilodus argenteus* Agassiz.

*Prochilodus costatus*, Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin to the Rio San Francisco.

19. *Prochilodus platensis* Holmberg.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

20. *Prochilodus scrofa* Steindachner.

Habitat: Paraguay to Rio de Janeiro.

21. *Prochilodus lineatus* (Valenciennes).

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

A22. *Prochilodus nigricans* Agassiz.

Habitat: La Plata and Amazon systems.

A23. *Prochilodus binotatus* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Rio Negro Basin.

24. *Prochilodus laticeps* Steindachner.

Habitat: Orinoco Basin.

A25. *Prochilodus brama* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Orinoco and Amazons.

A26. *Prochilodus tcnurus* Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazons.

A27. *Prochilodus caudofasciatus* Starks,

Starks, 1907, 773.

Habitat: Rio Perené, Peru.

## Subfamily CHILODINÆ.

## CÆNOTROPUS Günther.

*Microdus* Kner.

Type: *Microdus labyrinthicus* Kner.

Range: Orinoco and Rio Capin.

A1. *Cænotropus labyrinthicus* (Kner).

Habitat: Rio Orinoco to Rio Capin.

CHILODUS Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Chilodus punctatus* Müller & Troschel.

Range: Guianas.







1. *Chilodus punctatus* Müller & Troschel. ciennes.  
*Citharinus chilodus* Cuvier & Valen- Habitat: Guianas.

## Subfamily GYMNOCHARACININÆ.

- GYMNOCHARACINUS Steindachner. Range that of the single species.  
 Type: *Gymnocharacinus bergii* Stein- 1. *Gymnocharacinus bergii* Steindachner.  
 dachner. Habitat: South of Buenos Aires.

## Subfamily ANOSTOMATINÆ.

- LÆMOLYTA Cope.  
*Schizodontopsis* Garman.  
 Type: *Schizodon taniatus* Kner.  
 Range: Orinoco, Amazons.  
 A1. *Læmolyta taniata* (Kner).  
 Habitat: Amazons.
- ANOSTOMUS Gronow.  
*Pithecocharax* Fowler.  
 Type: *Salmo anostomus* Linnæus.  
 Range: Amazon valley and northward.  
 A1. *Anostomus anostomus* (Linnæus).  
*Anostomus salmonens* Gronow.  
 Habitat: Essequibo and Jutahy.  
 A2. *Anostomus gracilis* (Kner).  
 Habitat: Rio Guaporé.  
 A3. *Anostomus trimaculatus* Kner.  
 Habitat: Amazons and affluents.  
 A4. *Anostomus ucayalensis* (Fowler).  
 Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.  
 A5. *Anostomus proximus* Garman.  
 Habitat: Villa Bella; Ueranduba.  
 A6. *Anostomus variatus* Garman.  
 Habitat: Amazons.  
 A7. *Anostomus variatus nitens* Garman.  
 Habitat: Iça.  
 8. *Anostomus orinocensis* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Orinoco.
- A2. *Schizodon fasciatus* (Spix).  
 Habitat: Venezuela and Amazon;  
 Paraguay.  
 3. *Schizodon borelli* Boulenger.  
 Habitat: Upper Paraguay?  
 4. *Schizodon dissimilis* (Garman).  
*Anostomus fasciatus* Eigenmann & Ken-  
 nedy.  
 Habitat: Rio Puty; Paraguay Basin.  
 A5. *Schizodon isognathus* Kner.  
 Habitat: Cujaba, Apuré.  
 6. *Schizodon knerii* (Steindachner).  
 Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul to Rio San  
 Francisco.  
 7. *Schizodon platæ* Garman.  
 Habitat: La Plata.  
 A8. *Schizodon elongatus* Steindachner,  
 St., 1908a.
- LAHILLIELLA Eigenmann & Kennedy.  
 Type: *Schizodon nasutus* Kner.  
 1. *Lahilliella nasuta* (Kner).  
 Habitat: Rio Puty and La Plata basin.

## RHYTIODUS Kner.

- Garmanina* Fowler.  
 Type: *Rhytiodus microlepis* Kner.  
 Range: Rio Negro to Peru.  
 A1. *Rhytiodus microlepis* Kner.  
 Habitat: Barra do Rio Negro.  
 A2. *Rhytiodus argenteofuscus* Kner.  
*Schizodon sagittarius* Cope.  
 Habitat: Rio Negro to Peruvian Ama-  
 zon.
- SCHIZODON Agassiz.  
 Type: *Schizodon fasciatus* (Spix).  
 Range: La Plata to Venezuela.  
 A1. *Schizodon vittatus* (Cuvier & Valen-  
 ciennes).  
 Habitat: La Plata to Amazon.

## ANOSTOMOIDES Pellegrin.

Type: *Anostomoides atrianalis* Pellegrin.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Anostomoides atrianalis* Pellegrin.  
Habitat: Orinoco.

## LEPORINUS Agassiz.

*Abramites* Fowler.

Type: *Leporinus novemfasciatus* Agassiz = *Salmo fasciatus* Bloch.

Range: All east slope streams from the Magdalena to the La Plata.

- A1. *Leporinus nattereri* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazon.
- A2. *Leporinus striatus* Kner.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena, Peruvian Amazon and Paraguay.
3. *Leporinus macrolepidotus* Peters.  
Habitat: Rio Janeiro.
- A4. *Leporinus melanopleura* Günther.  
Habitat: Bahia and Cipo.
5. *Leporinus tæniatus* Lütken.  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas.
- A6. *Leporinus nigrotæniatus* (Schomburgk).  
Habitat: Guiana and middle course of the Amazons.
- A7. *Leporinus semivittatus* Boulenger.  
Habitat: Rio Negro.
- A8. *Leporinus mülleri* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Orinoco, Solimoens and Marañon.
- A9. *Leporinus agassizii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Solimoens.
- A10. *Leporinus megalepis* Günther.  
*Leporinus marcgravii* Lütken.  
Habitat: Guianas; Peruvian Amazon and Rio de Janeiro.
- A11. *Leporinus bimaculatus* Castelnau.  
*Leporinus frederici* Eigenmann & Norris, non Bloch.  
Habitat: Goyaz to Taubaté.
12. *Leporinus steindachneri* Eigenmann.

*Leporinus affinis* Steindachner, non Günther.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

13. *Leporinus muyscarum* Steindachner.

Habitat: Colombia.

- A14. *Leporinus friderici* Bloch.

*Curimatus acutidens* Valenciennes;  
*Leporinus leschenaultii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Leporinus megalepis* Günther, in part.

Habitat: Venezuela; Guianas to La Plata.

15. *Leporinus reinhardti* Lütken.

*Leporinus affinis* Lütken, not of Günther.

Habitat: Rio das Velhas.

- A16. *Leporinus obtusidens* Valenciennes.

*Leporinus pachyurus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; ? *Leporinus elongatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: La Plata Basin; Rio Grande do Sul; Rio Cipo; Magdalena Basin.

17. *Leporinus silvestrii* Boulenger.

Habitat: Matto Grosso.

18. *Leporinus bahiensis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Bahia.

19. *Leporinus copelandi* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil; Tieté.

- A20. *Leporinus trifasciatus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Huallaga and Paraguay Basin.

21. *Leporinus eques* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Magdalena and Rio Paraguay.

- A22. *Leporinus affinis* Günther.

Habitat: Orinoco; Rio Capin and La Plata Basin.

23. *Leporinus mormyrops* Steindachner.

Habitat: Parahyba.

24. *Leporinus solarii* Holmberg.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata.

- A25. *Leporinus hypselonotus* Günther.

Habitat: Orinoco; Solimoens; Marañon; Paraguay.

26. *Leporinus conirostris* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil; Paraguay; São Paulo.





A27. *Leporinus holostistis* Cope.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

A28. *Leporinus fasciatus* (Bloch).

*Leporinus novemfasciatus* Agassiz.

Habitat: Venezuela and Guianas to the Paraguay.

A29. *Leporinus multifasciatus* Cope.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

30. *Leporinus margaritaceus* Günther.

Habitat: British Guiana.

A31. *Leporinus maculatus* Müller & Troschel.

Habitat: Guianas to Goyaz.

#### Subfamily LEPORELLINÆ.

LEPORELLUS Lütken.

Type: *Leporinus pictus* Kner = *Leporinus vittatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Leporellus vittatus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

*Leporinus pictus* Kner; *Leporinus maculifrons* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Magdalena to Rio das Velhas

#### Subfamily NANNOSTOMATINÆ.

NANNOSTOMUS Günther.

Type: *Nannostomus beckfordii* Günther.

Range: Guiana; Amazons; Paraguay.

1. *Nannostomus beckfordii* Günther.

Habitat: Demarara.

A2. *Nannostomus anomalus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Negro and Amazon.

3. *Nannostomus marginatus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: British Guiana.

4. *Nannostomus minimus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Potaro River.

5. *Nannostomus simplex* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Lama Stop off, British Guiana.

PÆCILOBRYCON Eigenmann.

Type: *Pæcilibrycon harrisoni* Eigenmann.

1. *Pæcilibrycon harrisoni* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Christianburg, British Guiana.

2. *Pæcilibrycon auratus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Essequibo River.

3. *Pæcilibrycon erythrurus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Essequibo Basin.

4. *Pæcilibrycon ocellatus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: British Guiana.

A5. *Pæcilibrycon trifasciatus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazons and affluents.

A6. *Pæcilibrycon eques* Steindachner.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

A7. *Pæcilibrycon unifasciatus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazons.

CHARACIDIUM Reinhardt.

*Chorimycteris* Cope; *Nannognathus* Boulenger; *Pæcilasomatops* Fowler.

Type: *Characidium fasciatum* Reinhardt.

Range: Orinoco south to the Rio San Francisco and the La Plata Basin.

A1. *Characidium etheostoma* Cope.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

2. *Characidium borellii* (Boulenger).

Habitat: San Pablo, Argentina.

A3. *Characidium fasciatum* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Orinoco south to the Rio das Velhas and the La Plata Basin.

A4. *Characidium purpuratum* Steindachner.

Habitat: Ecuador.

A5. *Characidium steindachneri* Cope.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

6. *Characidium tenue* (Cope).

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

7. *Characidium laterale* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Potaro River.

8. *Characidium vintoni* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Shrimp Creek near Kaieteur.

9. *Characidium blennioides* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: British Guiana.

A10. *Characidium zebra* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rio Branco Basin.

11. *Characidium pellucidum* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Gluck Island, Essequibo River.

12. *Characidium pteroides* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Essequibo River.

13. *Characidium catenatum* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Essequibo River.

A14. *Characidium brevirostris* Pellegrin.  
Habitat: Northern Brazil.

#### ARCHICHEIR Eigenmann.

Type: *Archicheir minutus* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Archicheir minutus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Christianburg, British Guiana.

#### MICROCHARAX Eigenmann.

Type: *Naunostomus lateralis* Boulenger.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Microcharax lateralis* (Boulenger).

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

#### JOBERTINA Pellegrin.

Type: *Jobertina interrupta* Pellegrin.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Jobertina interrupta* Pellegrin.

Habitat: Serra d'Estrello, Brazil.

### Subfamily PYRRHULININÆ.

#### COPEINA Fowler.

Type: *Pyrrhulina argyrops* Cope.  
Range: Amazons.

A1. *Copeina nattereri* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Amazons.

A2. *Copeina guttata* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Amazons.

A3. *Copeina argyrops* (Cope).  
Habitat: Amazons.

#### POGONCHARAX Regan.

Type: *Pogonocharax rehi* Regan.

1. *Pogonocharax rehi* Regan,  
Habitat: Argentina.

#### PYRRHULINA Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Pyrrhulina filamentosa* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Paraguay and Amazons; Surinam.

A1. *Pyrrhulina lœta* Cope.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

2. *Pyrrhulina australis* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

*Pyrrhulina semifasciata* Boulenger (*non* Steindachner).

Habitat: Paraguay and tributaries.

A3. *Pyrrhulina melanostoma* (Cope).  
Habitat: Ecuador.

4. *Pyrrhulina filamentosa* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Surinam.

A5. *Pyrrhulina semifasciata* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons.

A6. *Pyrrhulina brevis* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Paraguay and Amazons.

A7. *Pyrrhulina maxima* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Solimoens.

### Subfamily APHIOCHARACINÆ.

#### CÆLURICHTHYS Ribeiro.

Type: *Cælurichthys iporangæ* Ribeiro.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Cælurichthys iporangæ* Ribeiro.

Habitat: Ribeira.







## HOLOSHESTHES Eigenmann.

Type: *Cheirodon pequirá* Natterer.

Range: that of the single species.

A1. *Holoshesthes pequirá* (Natterer).

Habitat: Upper Paraguay and Rio Guaporé.

## ODONTOSTILBE Cope.

Type: *Odontostilbe fugitiva* Cope.

Range: Trinidad; Ecuador and Paraguay.

1. *Odontostilbe pulcher* (Gill).

Habitat: Trinidad.

A2. *Odontostilbe fugitiva* Cope.

Habitat: Ecuador.

3. *Odontostilbe microcephala* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Pilcomayo.

4. *Odontostilbe paraguayensis* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay.

5. *Odontostilbe trementinae* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay.

## CHEIRODON Girard.

Type: *Cheirodon pisciculus* Girard.

Range: Magdalena; Amazon south to the Rio San Francisco, and the La Plata Basin; western slope of Chili.

1. *Cheirodon interruptus* (Jenyns).

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

2. *Cheirodon monodon* Cope.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

3. *Cheirodon anna* McAtee.

Habitat: "South America."

4. *Cheirodon pisciculus* Girard.

Habitat: Chili.

A5. *Cheirodon nattereri* Steindachner.*Cheirodon pulcher* Steindachner, non Gill; *Cheirodon steindachneri* Eigenmann & Eigenmann.

Habitat: Amazon; Paraguay.

6. *Cheirodon calliurus* Boulenger.

Habitat: Matto Grosso.

A7. *Cheirodon insignis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazon; Magdalena; Paraguay.

8. *Cheirodon piaba* Lütken.

Habitat: San Francisco Basin.

9. *Cheirodon ribeiroi* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Rio Paraguay.

A10. *Cheirodon micropterus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Lower Amazon.

## APHYOCHARAX Günther.

Type: *Aphyocharax pusillus* Günther.

Range: Amazons south to the Paraguay.

1. *Aphyocharax rathbuni* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Paraguay.

2. *Aphyocharax dentatus* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay.

3. *Aphyocharax anisitsi* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay.

A4. *Aphyocharax pusillus* Günther.

Habitat: Marañon Basin.

A5. *Aphyocharax alburnus* (Günther).

Habitat: Marañon and La Plata Basin.

A6. *Aphyocharax eques* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Amazon.

7. *Aphyocharax stramineus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Paraguay.

6. *Aphyocharax heteresthes* Ulrey.

Habitat: Brazil.

A7. *Aphyocharax filigerus* Cope.

Habitat: Marañon.

## HOLOPRION Eigenmann.

Type: *Cheirodon agassizii* Steindachner.

Range: Jatuarana and "Brazil."

1. *Holoprion maxillaris* (Ulrey).

Habitat: Brazil.

2. *Holoprion agassizii* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Jatuarana.

## Subfamily CRENUCHINÆ.

## CRENUCHUS Günther.

Type: *Crenuchus spilurus* Günther.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Crenuchus spilurus* Günther.

Habitat: Amazons and Guiana.

## PÆCILOCHARAX Eigenmann.

Type: *Pacilocharax bovallii* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Pacilocharax bovallii* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Kaïeteur, Potaro River.

## Subfamily IGUANODECTINÆ.

## IGUANODECTES Cope.

Type: *Iguanodectes tenuis* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Iguanodectes tenuis* Cope.

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

## Subfamily TETRAGONOPTERINÆ.

## HENOCHILUS Garman.

Type: *Henochilus wheatlandi* Garman.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Henochilus wheatlandi* Garman.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

## BRYCON Müller &amp; Troschel.

*Bryconodon* Eigenmann. *Triurobrycon* Eigenmann.Type: *Brycon falcatus* Müller & Troschel.

Range: La Plata to Guatemala in all streams; western Peru, Ecuador and Panama.

## (CHALCINOPSIS Kner.)

(Type: *Chalcinopsis striatulus* Kner.)A1. *Brycon striatulus* (Kner).*Chalcinopsis chagrensis* Kner.

Habitat: Ecuador to Panama.

2. *Brycon guatemalensis* Regan.

Habitat: Central America.

3. *Brycon rubricauda* Steindachner.

Habitat: Cauca.

4. *Brycon alburnus* (Günther).

Habitat: Western Ecuador.

5. *Brycon dentex* Günther.

Habitat: Western Ecuador to Guatemala.

## (MEGALOBRYCON Günther.)

(Type: *Megalobrycon cephalus* Günther.)6. *Brycon microlepis* Perugia.

Habitat: Upper Paraguay Basin.

A7. *Brycon cephalus* (Günther).

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

A8. *Brycon erythropterus* (Cope).

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

9. *Brycon ferox* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Mucuri.

A10. *Brycon melanopterus* (Cope).

Habitat: Amazons.

11. *Brycon devillei* (Castelnau).*Brycon insignis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

(BRYCON Müller &amp; Troschel.)

A12. *Brycon hilairei* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Salinas; Paraguay; Rio San Francisco; Amazon.

13. *Brycon carphophagus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Minas Geraes.

14. *Brycon lineatus* Steindachner.

Habitat: La Plata.

A15. *Brycon stibelli* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazons.

A16. *Brycon brevicaudus* Günther.

Habitat: Amazon Basin.





17. *Brycon nattereri* Günther.  
*Chalceus opalinus* Kner.  
 Habitat: Upper Parana Basin.
18. *Brycon reinhardti* Lütken.  
 Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.
- A19. *Brycon capito* Cope.  
 Habitat: Ambyiacu.
20. *Brycon longiceps* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Orinoco.
21. *Brycon schomburgkii* Müller & Troschel.  
 Habitat: Essequibo.
22. *Brycon atricaudatus* (Kner).  
*Brycon moorei* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Magdalena and Western Ecuador.
23. *Brycon bahiensis* Günther.  
 Habitat: Bahia.
- A24. *Brycon stolzmanni* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Peru.
25. *Brycon opalinus* (Cuvier).  
*Characius amazonicus* Agassiz.  
 Habitat: Brazil.
26. *Brycon falcatus* Müller & Troschel.  
 Habitat: Guianas.
27. *Brycon orbignianus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).  
*Chalceus rhodopterus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Brycon orthotænia* Günther.  
 Habitat: La Plata Basin.
28. *Brycon lundii* Lütken.  
 Habitat: Rio das Velhas.

#### OTHONOPHANES Eigenmann.

Type: *Brycon labiatus* Steindachner.  
 Range that of the single species.

1. *Othonophanes labiatus* (Steindachner).  
 Habitat: Cauca.

#### HOLOBRYCON Eigenmann.

Type: *Brycon pesu* Müller & Troschel.  
 Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Holobrycon pesu* (Müller & Troschel).  
 Habitat: Guiana; Amazons.

#### SCISSOR Günther.

Type: *Scissor macrocephalus* Günther.  
 Range that of the single species.

1. *Scissor macrocephalus* Günther.  
 Habitat: Surinam.

#### PHENACOGASTER Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus pectinatus* Cope  
 Range: Amazons and Guiana.

- A1. *Phenacogaster pectinatus* (Cope).  
 Habitat: Ecuador.
- A2. *Phenacogaster bairdii* (Steindachner).  
*Astyanax tabatingæ* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Tabatinga.
3. *Phenacogaster megalostictus* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: British Guiana.
4. *Phenacogaster microstictus* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: British Guiana.

#### DEUTERODON Eigenmann.

*Joinvillea* Steindachner.

Type: *Deuterodon iguape* Eigenmann.  
 Range South Eastern Brazil to Nicaragua.

1. *Deuterodon iguape* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: Rio Iguape, Santa Catharina.
2. *Deuterodon parahybæ* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: Parahyba.
3. *Deuterodon pedri* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: Santa Cruz.
4. *Deuterodon depressirostris* (Ribeiro).  
*Joinvillea rosæ* Steindachner.  
 Habitat: Joinville, Santa Catharina, Brazil.
5. *Deuterodon nasutus* Meek.  
 Habitat: Nicaragua.
6. *Deuterodon pinnatus* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: Essequibo Basin.
7. *Deuterodon potaroënsis* Eigenmann.  
 Habitat: Potaro River.

## HEMIBRYCON Günther.

Type: *Hemibrycon polyodon* Günther.  
Range: Peru; Ecuador; Trinidad.

1. *Hemibrycon guppüi* (Regan).  
Habitat: Trinidad.
2. *Hemibrycon tæniurus* (Gill).  
Habitat: Trinidad.
- A3. *Hemibrycon jelskii* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Peru.
4. *Hemibrycon polyodon* Günther.  
*Hemibrycon huambonicus* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Western Ecuador and Peru.
- A5. *Hemibrycon ipanguianus* (Cope).  
Habitat: Ucayale.

## PSEUDOCALCEUS Kner.

Type: *Pseudochalceus lineatus* Kner.  
Range: Western Ecuador and Río Grande do Sul.

1. *Pseudochalceus lineatus* Kner.  
Habitat: Western slopes of Ecuador.

## HOLLANDICHTHYS Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus multifasciatus* E. & N.

1. *Hollandichthys multifasciatus* (Eigenmann & Norris).  
*Pseudochalceus perstriatus* Ribeiro;  
*Pseudochalceus affinis* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Cubatao.

## ASTYANAX Baird &amp; Girard.

*Pecilurichthys* Gill.

Type: *Astyanax argentatus* Baird & Girard.

Range: All streams of the eastern slope of South America north of Buenos Aires. Pacific slope of Central America and Mexico.

(*PECILURICHTHYS* Gill).

(Type: *P. brevoortii* Gill).

1. *Astyanax polylepis* (Günther).

Habitat: Guiana.

2. *Astyanax erythropterus* (Holmberg).  
Habitat: La Plata Basin.
3. *Astyanax pellegrini* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
4. *Astyanax correntinus* (Holmberg).  
Habitat: Parana.
- A5. *Astyanax riveti* Pellegrin.  
Habitat: Río Pove, Ecuador.
6. *Astyanax festæ* (Boulenger).  
Habitat: Western Ecuador.
- A7. *Astyanax brevirostris* (Günther).  
*Tetragonopterus branckii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Ecuador and Peru.
- A8. *Astyanax asymmetricus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A9. *Astyanax symmetricus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A10. *Astyanax zonatus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
11. *Astyanax cordovæ* (Günther).  
Habitat: Argentina.
- A12. *Astyanax anterior* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A13. *Astyanax bourgeti* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
14. *Astyanax abramoides* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Guiana.
- A15. *Astyanax abramis* (Jenyns).  
Habitat: Orinoco to La Plata.
- A16. *Astyanax bimaculatus* (Linnæus).  
*Albula maculata* Linnæus; *Tetragonopterus linnæi*, *orbignianus*, *gronovii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Pecilurichthys brevoortii* Gill; *T. bartlettii* Günther; *T. orientalis* Cope; *T. microstoma* Hensel; *T. obscurus* Hensel; *T. caudimaculatus* Cope, and ? *jacuhiensis* Cope.  
Habitat: All streams from the Río Bayano south to the La Plata and east of the Andes.
17. *Astyanax bimaculatus borealis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Magdalena Basin.







- A18. *Astyanax bimaculatus paraguayensis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Paraguay and Goyaz.
19. *Astyanax bimaculatus lacustris* Lütken.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.
20. *Astyanax bimaculatus vittatus* Castelnau.  
? *T. bahiensis* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Bahia.
21. *Astyanax janiroensis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rio de Janeiro.
- A22. *Astyanax goyazensis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Goyaz.
- A23. *Astyanax longior* Cope.  
Habitat: Marañon.
24. *Astyanax orthodus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Truando.
25. *Astyanax potaroënsis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Potaro River.
26. *Astyanax mucronatus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Potaro River.
- A27. *Astyanax stilbe* (Cope).  
Habitat: Para.
28. *Astyanax caucanus* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Cauca.
29. *Astyanax atratoënsis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Truando.
30. *Astyanax wappi* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).  
Habitat: British Guiana.
- (ASTYANAX Baird & Girard).
31. *Astyanax lineatus* (Perugia).  
Habitat: Paraguay.
32. *Astyanax brevirostris* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Jequitinhonha.
33. *Astyanax giton* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Parahyba.
- A34. *Astyanax maximus* (Steindachner).  
*Tetragonopterus alosa* Günther.  
Habitat: Peru.
35. *Astyanax regani* Meek.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.
36. *Astyanax globiceps* Meek.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.
37. *Astyanax albeolus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.
- A38. *Astyanax fasciatus* (Cuvier).  
*Tetragonopterus rutilus* Jenyns; ? *T. viejita* Cuv. & Val.; *T. microstoma* Günther; *Astyanax carolinæ* Gill; *T. cuvieri*; *T. arstedii* Lütken; *T. copei* Ulrey.  
Habitat: Mexico to Patagonia. Apparently absent at Panama where it is replaced by *fischeri*.
39. *Astyanax fasciatus macrophthalmus* Regan.  
Habitat: Mexico.
40. *Astyanax fasciatus jequitinhonæ* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio Jequitinhonha.
41. *Astyanax fasciatus nicaraguensis* Eigenmann & Ogle.  
Habitat: Nicaragua.
42. *Astyanax fasciatus parahybae* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Parahyba.
43. *Astyanax fasciatus æneus* (Günther).  
*T. panamensis*, *brevimanus* and *humilis* Günther; *T. finitimus*, *belizianus*, *coibensis* and *oaxacanensis* Bocourt.  
Habitat: Mexico and Central America.
44. *Astyanax angustifrons* Regan.  
Habitat: Mexico.
45. *Astyanax scabripinnis* (Jenyns).  
*T. jenynsii* Steindachner; *A. microcephalus* Ribeiro.  
Habitat: Parahyba to Santa Catharina.
46. *Astyanax scabripinnis laticeps* (Cope).  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
47. *Astyanax scabripinnis rivularis* (Lütken).  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.
48. *Astyanax scabripinnis longirostris* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Cubatao.
49. *Astyanax scabripinnis intermedius* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Rio Parahyba and Santa Clara.

50. *Astyanax tæniatus* (Jenyns).

*Tetragonopterus fasciatus* Steindachner and recent authors.

Habitat: Parahyba and northward.

51. *Astyanax eigenmanniorum* (Cope).

Habitat: São Paulo to Rio Primero.

52. *Astyanax mexicanus* (Philippi).

*Astyanax argentatus* Baird & Girard; *Tetragonopterus brevimanus* and *petenensis* Günther; *T. nitidus* and *fulgens* Bocourt; *T. streeti* Cope.

Habitat: Rio Grande south to Central America.

53. *Astyanax fischeri* (Steindachner).

*A. panamensis* Steindachner, non Günther.

Habitat: Panama.

54. *Astyanax rubropictus* (Berg).

Habitat: Argentina, Territorio de los Andes.

A55. *Astyanax multidentatus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Obidos.

56. *Astyanax mutator* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Upper Potaro.

A57. *Astyanax gracilior* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Villa Bella to Obidos.

A58. *Astyanax paucidentatus* Ulrey.

Habitat: Lower Amazon and tributaries.

59. *Astyanax guianensis* Eigenmann.

Habitat: British Guiana.

60. *Astyanax essequibensis* Eigenmann.

Habitat: British Guiana.

BRYCONAMERICUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Bryconamericus exodon* Eigenmann.

Range: La Plata to Rio Grande do Sul and to western Peru and Costa Rica.

1. *Bryconamericus exodon* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Rio Paraguay.

A2. *Bryconamericus heterostethus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Tapajos.

3. *Bryconamericus stramineus* Eigenmann MS.

Habitat: Paracacaba and Rio Uruguay.

A4. *Bryconamericus mackhausii* (Eigenmann & Kennedy).

Habitat: Paraguay and Tabatinga.

5. *Bryconamericus boops* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Maldonado.

A6. *Bryconamericus phænicopterus* (Cope).

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

7. *Bryconamericus alburnus* (Hensel).

Habitat: Rio Cadea.

A8. *Bryconamericus astictus* (Ulrey).

Habitat: Brazil.

A9. *Bryconamericus diaphanus* (Cope).

Habitat: Marañon Basin.

A10. *Bryconamericus brevicauda* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Goyaz.

11. *Bryconamericus chapadæ* (Fowler).

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

12. *Bryconamericus peruanus* (Müller & Troschel).

*Tetragonopterus microphthalmus* and *petenensis* Günther, in part; *T. sinus* Boulenger.

13. *Bryconamericus scleroparius* (Regan).

Habitat: Costa Rica.

14. *Bryconamericus eigenmanni* (Eigenmann & Kendall).

Habitat: Cordoba, Argentina.

15. *Bryconamericus iheringii* (Boulenger).

*Tetragonopterus pliodus* Cope.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul and La Plata Basin.

16. *Bryconamericus emperador* (Eigenmann & Ogle).

Habitat: Panama.

17. *Bryconamericus hyphessus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: British Guiana.

PIABINA Reinhardt.

Type: *Piabina argenteus* Reinhardt.

Range: South Eastern Brazil.

1. *Piabina piquira* Eigenmann.





Habitat: Piracicaba.

2. *Piabina argentea* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Rio das Velhas Basin.

CREAGRUTUS Günther.

Type: *Leporinus mülleri* Günther.

Range: Peru to Caranca, on both slopes;  
Guiana.

A1. *Creagrutus peruanus* (Steindachner).

*Creagrutus nasutus* Günther.

Habitat: Peru.

A2. *Creagrutus mülleri* (Günther).

*Creagrutus affinis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Cauca and Ecuador.

3. *Creagrutus melanzonus* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Essequibo Basin.

ASTYANACINUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus moorii* Boulenger.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Astyanacinus moorii* (Boulenger).

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

CREATOCHANES Günther.

Type: *Salmo melanurus* Bloch.

Range: Guianas to Amazons.

A1. *Creatochanes melanurus* (Bloch).

Habitat: Guianas to Amazons.

2. *Creatochanes affinis* Günther.

Habitat: British and French Guiana.

3. *Creatochanes caudomaculatus* Günther.

Habitat: South America.

A4. *Creatochanes gracilis* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Tabajos.

BRYCOCHANDUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Brycochandus durbini* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Brycochandus durbini* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Rio Tapajos.

BRYCONOPS Kner.

Type: *Bryconops alburnoides* Kner.

Range: Rio Branco to Rio Guaporé.

A1. *Bryconops alburnoides* Kner.

*Bryconops alburnus* Kner.

Habitat: Rio Guaporé.

A2. *Bryconops lucidus* Kner.

Habitat: Rio Branco.

CTENOBRYCON Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus hauxwellianus* Cope.

Range: Amazons.

A1. *Ctenobrycon hauxwellianus* (Cope).

*Tetragonopterus gibbicervix* Pellegrin.  
Habitat: Amazons; Paraguay.

A2. *Ctenobrycon multifasciatus* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Amazon.

3. *Ctenobrycon spilurus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Guianas.

4. *Ctenobrycon alleni* (Eigenmann & McAtee).

Habitat: Paraguay.

PSELLOGRAMMUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Hemigrammus kennedyi* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Psellogrammus kennedyi* (Eigenmann).

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

HEMIGRAMMUS Gill.

*Holopristis* Eigenmann.

Type: *Pacilurichthys* (*Hemigrammus*) *unilineatus* Gill.

Range: Paraguay Basin; Rio Grande do Sul; Rio San Francisco Basin; Amazon and Trinidad.

1. *Hemigrammus nanus* (Reinhardt).

Habitat: San Francisco Basin.

2. *Hemigrammus ulreyi* (Boulenger).

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

- A3. *Hemigrammus caruleus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Manacapuru.
4. *Hemigrammus erythrozonus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Erukin in British Guiana.
- A5. *Hemigrammus levis* Durbin.  
Habitat: Amazon.
- A6. *Hemigrammus hyanuary* Durbin MS.  
Habitat: Lake Hyanuary.
7. *Hemigrammus rodwayi* Durbin.  
Habitat: British Guiana near the coast.
8. *Hemigrammus tridens* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Arroyo Pypucu, Paraguay.
9. *Hemigrammus iota* Durbin.  
Habitat: Rockstone and Gluck Island, British Guiana.
10. *Hemigrammus analis* Durbin.  
Habitat: Gluck Island, Wismar, British Guiana.
- A11. *Hemigrammus lunatus* Durbin MS.  
Habitat: Amazon.
- A12. *Hemigrammus microstomus* Durbin MS.  
Habitat: Amazon.
13. *Hemigrammus orthus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Tukeit and Gluck Island, British Guiana.
- A14. *Hemigrammus cupreus* Durbin MS.  
Habitat: Jatuarana, Lake Saraca.
15. *Hemigrammus cylindricus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Tumatumari, Crab Falls, Rockstone and Gluck Island, British Guiana.
- A16. *Hemigrammus unilineatus* Gill.  
Habitat: Trinidad; Orinoco; Para.
- A17. *Hemigrammus elegans* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Amazon.
18. *Hemigrammus micropterus* Meek.  
Habitat: Orinoco.
- A19. *Hemigrammus schmardæ* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons.
20. *Hemigrammus boulengeri* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.
21. *Hemigrammus ocellifer* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons.
22. *Hemigrammus matei* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Argentina.
- HYPHESOBRYCON Durbin.
- Type: *Hemigrammus compressus* Meek.  
Range: Mexico to Paraguay and Rio San Francisco.
1. *Hyphessobrycon callistus* (Boulenger).  
Habitat: Matto Grosso.
- A2. *Hyphessobrycon gracilis* (Reinhardt).  
Habitat: San Francisco and Paraguay Basins; Amazon.
- A3. *Hyphessobrycon riddlei* Meek.  
Habitat: Lower Amazon.
- A4. *Hyphessobrycon bellottii* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Amazons; Orinoco.
5. *Hyphessobrycon anisitsi* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
6. *Hyphessobrycon milleri* Durbin.  
Habitat: Las Amates, Guatemala.
7. *Hyphessobrycon minor* Durbin.  
Habitat: Konawaruk, British Guiana.
- A8. *Hyphessobrycon serpæ* Durbin.  
Habitat: Serpa.
- A9. *Hyphessobrycon copelandi* Durbin.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A10. *Hyphessobrycon bentosi* Durbin.  
Habitat: Obidos.
11. *Hyphessobrycon rosaceus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Gluck Island and Rockstone, British Guiana.
12. *Hyphessobrycon panamensis* Durbin.  
Habitat: Panama.
- A13. *Hyphessobrycon stramineus* Durbin MS.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
14. *Hyphessobrycon minimus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Cane Grove Corner, British Guiana.
- A15. *Hyphessobrycon melanzonatus* Durbin.  
Habitat: Amazon.







16. *Hyphessobrycon eos* Durbin.  
Habitat: Kangaruma, British Guiana.
17. *Hyphessobrycon stictus* Durbin.  
Habitat: British Guiana near the coast.
18. *Hyphessobrycon lütkeni* (Boulenger).  
Habitat: Paraguay and Rio Grande do Sul.
19. *Hyphessobrycon sante* (Eigenmann).  
*Tetr. interrupta* Lütken, non Jenyns.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.
- A20. *Hyphessobrycon inconstans* (Eigenmann & Ogle).  
Habitat: Para.
- A21. *Hyphessobrycon heterorhabdus* (Ulrey).  
Habitat: Para.
- A22. *Hyphessobrycon robustulus* (Cope).  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.
23. *Hyphessobrycon compressus* Meek.  
Habitat: Papaloapam Basin, Mexico.

## DERMATOCHIR Durbin.

Type: *Dermatochir catalepta* Durbin.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Dermatochir catalepta* Durbin,  
1909, 55.  
Habitat: Tumatumari, British Guiana.

## PRISTELLA Eigenmann.

Type: *Holoprists riddlei* Meek.  
Range: Orinoco and Guiana.

1. *Pristella riddlei* (Meek).  
Habitat: Orinoco and British Guiana.
2. *Pristella aubyni* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Mahaica Basin, British Guiana.

## THAYERIA Eigenmann.

Type: *Thayeria obliqua* Eigenmann.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Thayeria obliqua* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Amazon.

## GYMNOCORYMBUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Gymnocorymbus thayeri* Eigenmann.

Range: Amazons; Paraguay.

- A1. *Gymnocorymbus thayeri* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Amazon and Solimoes.
2. *Gymnocorymbus ternetzi* (Boulenger).  
Habitat: Paraguay.

## MÆNKHAUSIA Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus xinguensis* Steindachner.

Range: Amazons and Paraguay.

- A1. *Mænkhausia steindachneri* Eigenmann.  
*Tetragonopterus lineatus* Steindachner (non Perugia).  
Habitat: Iquitos.
- A2. *Mænkhausia latissima* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A3. *Mænkhausia jamesi* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Obidos and Iça.
- A4. *Mænkhausia justæ* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Amazon?
5. *Mænkhausia doccana* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Eastern Brazil.
6. *Mænkhausia chrysargyrea* (Günther).  
Habitat: Essequibo.
7. *Mænkhausia comma* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Cudajas.
- A8. *Mænkhausia mclogramma* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A9. *Mænkhausia oligolepis* (Günther).  
*Tetragonopterus agassizii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons to Guiana.
- A10. *Mænkhausia atahualpiana* (Fowler).  
Habitat: Pebas.
11. *Mænkhausia australis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
- A12. *Mænkhausia grandisquamis* (Müller & Troschel).  
Habitat: Surinam; Amazons.
13. *Mænkhausia ovalis* (Günther).  
Habitat: Guiana.
- A14. *Mænkhausia barbouri* Eigenmann.

- Habitat: Villa Bella.
- A15. *Mænkhausia xinguensis* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Xingu.
- A16. *Mænkhausia megalops* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Gurupa to Itaituba; Guiana.
- A17. *Mænkhausia dichrourus* (Kner).  
Habitat: Paraguay Basin and Amazons.
- A18. *Mænkhausia dichrourus intermedia* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tabatinga.
- A19. *Mænkhausia lepidurus* (Kner).  
Habitat: Amazons to Guianas.
- A20. *Mænkhausia lepidurus lata* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Tapajos.
- A21. *Mænkhausia lepidurus icæ* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Içá.
- A22. *Mænkhausia lepidurus gracillima* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Serpa and Villa Bella.
- A23. *Mænkhausia collettii* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Amazons; Guiana.
- A24. *Mænkhausia copei* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Para to Santarem.
- A25. *Mænkhausia cotinho* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Para.
- A26. *Mænkhausia ceros* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Lake Hyanuay.
27. *Mænkhausia browni* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Potaro River above and below the Kaieteur.

28. *Mænkhausia shideleri* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Essequibo Basin.

#### TETRAGONOPTERUS Cuvier.

- Type: *Tetragonopterus argenteus* Cuvier.  
Range: Orinoco and Guianas; Amazons and south to Rio Parahyba and La Plata.
- A1. *Tetragonopterus argenteus* Cuvier.  
*T. rufipes* Valenciennes; *T. sana* Castelnau.  
Habitat: La Plata Basin to Guiana.
- A2. *Tetragonopterus huberi* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio Purus.
- A3. *Tetragonopterus chalceus* Agassiz.  
*T. artedii* and *schomburgkii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *T. ortonii* Gill.  
Habitat: Amazons and Guiana.
4. *Tetragonopterus gibbosus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Parahyba.

#### MARKIANA Eigenmann.

- Type: *Tetragonopterus nigripinnis* Perugia.  
Range La Plata and Orinoco.
1. *Markiana nigripinnis* (Perugia).  
*Tetragonopterus anomalus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: La Plata Basin.
2. *Markiana geayi* Pellegrin.  
Habitat: Apurê, Venezuela.

#### Subfamily DIAPOMINÆ.

##### DIAPOMA Cope.

- Type: *Diapoma speculiferum* Cope.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Diapoma speculiferum* Cope.  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

#### Subfamily STEVARDIINÆ.

##### STEVARDIA Gill.

- Corynopoma* and *Nematopoma* Gill.  
Type: *Stevardia albipinnis* Gill.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Stevardia albipinnis* Gill.  
*Corynopoma riisci* and *veedonii* Gill;  
*Nematopoma searlsii* Gill.  
Habitat: Trinidad.





## Subfamily PIABUCININÆ.

PIABUCINA Cuvier &amp; Valenciennes.

Type: *Piabucina erythrinoides* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Panama to British Guiana and Ecuador.

A1. *Piabucina unitaniata* Günther.

Habitat: Ecuador and British Guiana.

2. *Piabucina festa* Boulenger.

Habitat: Panama.

3. *Piabucina panamensis* Gill.

Habitat: Panama.

4. *Piabucina erythrinoides* Cuvier & Valenciennes.5. *Piabucina pleurotaenia* Regan.

Habitat: Venezuela.

6. *Piabucina astrigata* Regan.

Habitat: Western slope of Ecuador.

A7. *Piabucina elongata* Boulenger.

Habitat: Eastern slope of Ecuador.

CHALCEUS Cuvier.

*Pellegrinina* Fowler.Type: *Chalceus macrolepidotus* Cuvier.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Chalceus macrolepidotus* Cuvier.*Chalceus ararapeca* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *P. heterolepis* Fowler.

Habitat: Guiana.

PLETHODECTES Cope.

Type: *Plethodectes erythrurus* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Plethodectes erythrurus* Cope.

Habitat: Peru.

## Subfamily LEBIASININÆ.

LEBIASINA Cuvier &amp; Valenciennes.

Type: *Lebiasina bimaculata* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Streams of western slopes of Peru and Ecuador.

1. *Lebiasina bimaculata* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Western slopes of Peru and Ecuador.

PHOXINOPSIS Regan.

Type: *Phoxinopsis typicus* Regan.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Phoxinopsis typicus* Regan,

Regan, 1907b, 262.

Habitat: Argentina.

## Subfamily GASTEROPELECINÆ.

GASTEROPELECUS Gronow.

Type: *Clupea sternicla* Linnæus.

Range: Amazons.

A1. *Gasteropelecus sternicla* (Linnæus).*Salmo gasteropelecus* Pallas.

Habitat: Amazons.

CARNEGIELLA Eigenmann.

Type: *Gasteropelecus strigatus* Günther.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Carnegiella strigata* (Günther).*Gasteropelecus fasciatus* Garman.

Habitat: Amazons and Guiana.

PTERODISCUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Pterodiscus levis* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Pterodiscus levis* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Para.

THORACOCHARAX Fowler.

Type: *Gasteropelecus stellatus* Kner.

Range: Panama to Paraguay.

A1. *Thoracocharax stellatus* (Kner).? *Gasteropelecus securis* Philippi.

Habitat: Amazons; Paraguay; Orinoco.

A2. *Thoracocharax pectorosus* (Garman).  
Habitat: Amazons.

4. *Thoracocharax maculatus* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Panama.

#### CHALCINUS Cuvier & Valenciennes.

*Triportheus* Cope.

Type: *Chalcinus brachypomus* Cuvier & Valenciennes = *Chalcus angulatus* Agassiz.

Range: Magdalena to Guiana and south to Rio San Francisco on the east, and the La Plata Basin on the west.

1. *Chalcinus pictus* Garman.

Habitat: Jutahy.

2. *Chalcinus paranensis* Günther.

Habitat: Parana and Paraguay rivers

A3. *Chalcinus angulatus* Spix.

*Chalcinus brachypomus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Chalcinus mülleri* Philippi; *Chalcinus trifurcatus* Castelnau; *Chalcinus nematurus* Kner; *Triportheus flavus* Cope.

Habitat: Orinoco; Amazons; Paraguay.

A4. *Chalcinus angulatus curtus* Garman.

Habitat: Paraguay; Amazon.

A5. *Chalcinus angulatus vittatus* Garman.

Habitat: Amazon.

6. *Chalcinus angulatus signatus* Garman.

Habitat: Rio Puty.

A7. *Chalcinus angulatus fuscus* Garman.

Habitat: Amazon.

A8. *Chalcinus güntneri* Garman.

*Chalcus rotundatus* Schomburgk; *Chalcinus brachypomus* Günther (non Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Guianas; Amazon; San Francisco.

A9. *Chalcinus albus* (Cope).

*Chalcinus kneri* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazons.

A10. *Chalcinus auritus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Araguay.

A11. *Chalcinus elongatus* Günther.

Habitat: Orinoco; Amazons.

12. *Chalcinus magdalena* Steindachner.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

#### COSCINOXYRON Fowler.

Type: *Chalcinus culter* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Coscinoxyron culter* (Cope).

Habitat: São Paulo on the Amazon.

#### PSEUDOCORYNOPOMA Perugia.

*Bergia* Steindachner, *Chalcinopelecus* Holmberg.

Type: *Pseudocorynopoma doriae* Perugia.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Pseudocorynopoma doriae* Perugia.

*Bergia altipinnis* Steindachner; *Chalcinopelecus argentinus* Holmberg.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

#### Subfamily AGONIATINÆ.

AGONIATES Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Agoniates halecinus* Müller & Troschel.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Agoniates halecinus* Müller & Troschel.

Habitat: Guiana.

#### PIABUCUS Oken.

Type: *Salmo argentinus* Linnæus = *Piabucus dentatus* Kœlreuter.

Range: Guiana; Amazons; La Plata.

A1. *Piabucus spilurus* Günther.

Habitat: Amazons.

A2. *Piabucus dentatus* Kœlreuter.

*Salmo argentinus* Linnæus.

Habitat: Guianas; Iquitos.

3. *Piabucus melanostomus* Holmberg.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

A4. *Piabucus purusii* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Purus.







## PARAGONIATES Steindachner.

Type: *Paragoniates alburnus* Steindachner.

Range: Amazons and southeastern Brazil.

A1. *Paragoniates alburnus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Solimoens and Mara  n.

A2. *Paragoniates m  lleri* Steindachner.

Habitat: Obidos.

3. *Paragoniates microlepis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

## LEPTAGONIATES Boulenger.

Type: *Leptagoniates steindachneri* Boulenger.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Leptagoniates steindachneri* Boulenger.

Habitat: Sarayacu, Peru.

## Subfamily STICHANODONTINÆ.

## STICHANODON Eigenmann.

Type: *L  tkenia insignis* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Stichanodon insignis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazon.

## Subfamily STETHAPRIONINÆ.

## POPTELLA Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus longipinnis* Popta.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Poptella longipinnis* (Popta).

Habitat: Dutch Guiana.

Range: Paraguay to British Guiana and eastern Brazil.

A1. *Fowlerina orbicularis* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

*Tetragonopterus compressus* G  nther.

Habitat: Amazons and Guiana.

2. *Fowlerina paraguayensis* Eigenmann.

Habitat: Paraguay; Eastern Brazil.

## STETHAPRION Cope.

Type: *Stethaprion erythroptus* Cope.

Range: Amazons and Santa Cruz.

A1. *Stethaprion erythroptus* Cope.

Habitat: Amazons.

A2. *Stethaprion chryseum* Cope.

Habitat: Mara  n.

## BRACHYCHALCINUS Boulenger.

Type: *Brachychalcinus retrospina* Boulenger.

Range Upper Amazon; Paraguay.

A1. *Brachychalcinus copei* Steindachner.

Habitat: Tabatinga.

2. *Brachychalcinus retrospina* Boulenger.

Habitat: Santa Cruz; Descalvados.

## FOWLERINA Eigenmann.

Type: *Tetragonopterus compressus* G  nther.

## Subfamily SERRASALMONINÆ.

## PYGOPRISTIS M  ller &amp; Troschel.

Type: *Pygopristis fumarius* M  ller & Troschel = *Serrasalmo denticulatus* Cuvier.

Range: Paraguay to Guiana.

A1. *Pygopristis denticulatus* (Cuvier).

*Pygopristis fumarius* M  ller & Troschel; *Serrasalmo punctatus* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Guianas to Amazon.

2. *Pygopristis serrulatus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Matto Grosso and Paraguay.

PYGOCENTRUS Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Serrasalmo piraya* Cuvier.

Range: Orinoco to La Plata and Rio das Velhas; not in coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.

1. *Pygocentrus niger* (Schomburgk).  
Habitat: Upper courses of all streams of Guiana.
- A2. *Pygocentrus piraya* (Cuvier).  
*Serrasalmo paranha* Agassiz; ? *Serrasalmo nigricans* Agassiz; *Pygocentrus bidorsalis* Natterer.  
Habitat: Guiana; Amazon to Rio das Velhas and Paraguay.
3. *Pygocentrus notatus* (Lütken).  
Habitat: Venezuela.
- A4. *Pygocentrus scapularis* (Günther).  
Habitat: British Guiana to Para.
- A5. *Pygocentrus altus* Gill.  
Habitat: Marañon.
- A?6. *Pygocentrus nattereri* (Kner).  
Habitat: La Plata Basin; ? Orinoco.
7. *Pygocentrus bilineatus* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: North Western Guiana.
8. *Pygocentrus ternetzi* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio Paraguay.
- A9. *Pygocentrus calmoni* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio Para.
- A10. *Pygocentrus striolatus* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Para.

SERRASALMO Lacépède.

Type: *Salmo rhombeus* Linnæus.

Range: Orinoco to Guianas, south to the Rio das Velhas and Paraguay and Bolivia.

- A1. *Serrasalmo elongatus* Kner.

Habitat: Rios Guaporé and Huallaga.

- A2. *Serrasalmo gibbus* Castelnau.

Habitat: Araguay.

- A3. *Serrasalmo marginatus* Valenciennes.  
*Serrasalmo humeralis* Castelnau, not of Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Serrasalmo irritans* Peters; *Serrasalmo iridopsis* Ulrey (*non* Cope).

Habitat: La Plata Basin; Orinoco; Amazons; Rio das Velhas.

4. *Serrasalmo brandtii* Lütken.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco.

- A5. *Serrasalmo gymnocephalus* Günther.

Habitat: Amazon and Paraguay.

- A6. *Serrasalmo iridopsis* Cope.

Habitat: Ambyacu.

- A7. *Serrasalmo asopus* Cope.

Habitat: Solimoes and Marañon.

- A8. *Serrasalmo maculatus* Kner.

*Pygocentrus melanurus* Heckel; *Pygocentrus nigricans* Heckel.

Habitat: Amazons and Bolivia.

- A9. *Serrasalmo spilopleura* Kner.

? *Serrasalmo aureus* Agassiz; *Pygocentrus dulcis* Heckel.

Habitat: Guianas to Paraguay and Bolivia.

- A10. *Serrasalmo humeralis* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazons and Paraguay.

- A11. *Serrasalmo immaculatus* Cope.

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

- A?12. *Serrasalmo rhombeus* (Linnæus).

Habitat: Guianas; Paraguay.

- A13. *Serrasalmo paraënsis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Para.

#### Subfamily MYLINÆ.

MYLESINUS Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Mylesinus schomburgkii* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Mylesinus schomburgkii* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Guiana; Rio Vaupes.

CATOPRION Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Serrasalmo mento* Cuvier.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Catoprion mento* (Cuvier).





*Mylesinus macropterus* Ulrey.

Habitat: Guianas to Rio Guaporé.

ACNODON Eigenmann.

Type: *Myletus oligocanthus* Müller & Troschel.

Range: that of the single species.

- A1. *Acnodon oligocanthus* (Müller & Troschel).

Habitat: Guianas and Brazil.

PIARACTUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Myletes brachypomus* Cuvier.

Range: Orinoco to La Plata; not in coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.

- A1. *Piaractus brachypomus* (Cuvier).

? *Myletes pacu* Humboldt.

Habitat: La Plata Basin and Guaporé.

- A2. *Piaractus macropomus* (Cuvier).

Habitat: Orinoco and Matto Grosso.

METYNNIS Cope.

*Sealeina* Fowler.

Type: *Metynnis luna* Cope.

Range: Guianas to Paraguay.

- A1. *Metynnis hypsauchen* (Müller & Troschel).

Habitat: Guianas; Amazons to Rio Guaporé and Paraguay.

- A2. *Metynnis maculatus* (Kner).

Habitat: Guiana to Rio Parana.

- A3. *Metynnis lippincottianus* (Cope).

Habitat: Para.

- A4. *Metynnis luna* Cope.

*Myletes hypsauchen* Ulrey.

Habitat: Amazons.

5. *Metynnis gouldii* Eigenmann.

*Myletes lippincottianus* Ulrey (non Cope).

Habitat: Brazil.

6. *Metynnis mola* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

7. *Metynnis unimaculatus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Parnahyba.

MYLEUS Müller & Troschel.

*Tometes* Cuv. & Val.; *Myloplus* Gill.

Type: *Myleus setiger* Müller & Troschel.

Range: Orinoco and Guianas to the Paraguay and Rio San Francisco; not in coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.

- A1. *Myleus setiger* Müller & Troschel.

*Myletes doidyxodon* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Tometes trilobatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Myletes filiosus* Heckel.

Habitat: Guiana to Matto Grosso.

2. *Myleus schomburgkii* (Jardine).

*Myletes palometa* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Myletes divaricatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Myletes pacu* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Essequibo.

- A3. *Myleus torquatus* (Kner).

Habitat: Rio Branco.

4. *Myleus ellipticus* (Günther).

Habitat: Essequibo.

5. *Myleus knerii* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Guiana.

- A6. *Myleus discoidens* (Kner).

Habitat: Bananeira; Rio Branco; Matto Grosso.

- A7. *Myleus rhomboidalis* (Cuvier).

*Tetragonopterus latus* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Guiana and Amazon.

- A8. *Myleus parma* Günther.

Habitat: Amazon Basin.

9. *Myleus micans* (Lütken).

Habitat: San Francisco Basin.

10. *Myleus rubripinnis* Müller & Troschel.

Habitat: Essequibo.

11. *Myleus tiete* (Eigenmann & Norris).

Habitat: Piracicaba.

- A#12. *Myleus asterias* (Müller & Troschel).

Habitat: Guianas and Paraguay.

- A13. *Myleus altipinnis* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Rios Cipo and San Francisco.

14. *Myleus levis* Eigenmann & McAttee.

Habitat: Paraguay.

A15. *Mylen orbicularis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Santarem.

16. *Mylen orinocensis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Orinoco.

## COLOSSOMA Eigenmann.

*Waiteina* and *Reganina* Fowler.Type: *Myletes oculus* Cope.

Range: Amazon and La Plata Basins.

Not in southeastern coastwise streams.

A1. *Colossoma oculus* (Cope).

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

A2. *Colossoma nigripinnis* (Cope).

Habitat: Amazons.

3. *Colossoma mitrei* (Berg).

Habitat: Parana.

A4. *Colossoma bidens* (Agassiz).

Habitat: Amazons.

5. *Colossoma orbignyanum* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

6. *Colossoma herniarium* (Cope).

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

## MYLOSOMA Eigenmann.

Type: *Myletes albiscopus* Cope.

Range: Guiana and Orinoco to the La Plata Basin; not in the coastwise streams of southeastern Brazil.

A1. *Mylosoma aureum* (Spix).*Myletes auriventris* Cuvier.

Habitat: Orinoco to La Plata Basin.

A2. *Mylosoma albiscopus* (Cope).

Habitat: Ambyiacu.

## Subfamily CYNODONTINÆ.

## RHAPHIODON Agassiz.

Type: *Rhaphiodon vulpinus* Spix.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Rhaphiodon vulpinus* Spix.

Habitat: Orinoco to La Plata.

## CYNODON Spix.

Type: *Cynodon gibbus* Spix.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Cynodon gibbus* Spix.

Habitat: Amazon to Rio Mamore.

## HYDROLYCUS Müller &amp; Troschel.

Type: *Hydrocyon scomberoides* Cuvier.

Range: Amazons south to the Araguay and north in the Guianas to Orinoco.

A1. *Hydrolycus scomberoides* (Cuvier).

Habitat: Orinoco and Guianas; Amazons and south to Araguay.

A2. *Hydrolycus copei* Gill.

Habitat: Marañon.

A3. *Hydrolycus pectoralis* Günther.

Habitat: Marañon.

## Subfamily CHARACINÆ.

## ASIPHONICHTHYS Cope.

Type: *Asiphonichthys stenopterus* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Asiphonichthys stenopterus* Cope.

Habitat: Jacuhy.

## CHARAX Scopoli.

*Epicrartus* Müller & Troschel; *Anacyrtus* Günther; *Cynopotamus* C. & V.;*Cyrtocharax* Fowler.Type: *Salmo gibbosus* Linnæus.

Range: Guiana; Amazons; Paraguay.

A1. *Charax tectifer* (Cope).*C. sanguineus* Cope.

Habitat: Ecuador.

A2. *Charax gibbosa* (Linnæus).*Epicrartus macrolepis* Kner.

Habitat: Guianas; Amazons and Paraguay.

A3. *Charax pauciradiata* (Günther).

Habitat: Amazons.

A4. *Charax limasquamis* (Cope).

Habitat: Marañon.







- A5. *Charax amazonum* (Günther).  
Habitat: Ecuador.
6. *Charax argentea* Valenciennes.  
Habitat: La Plata and Paraguay.
7. *Charax atratoënsis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Atrato.
8. *Charax squamosa* Eigenmann & Kennedy.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
9. *Charax caliwa* Eigenmann & Kennedy.  
Habitat: Paraguay.

## RÆSTES Günther.

Type: *Cynoptamus molossus* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Ræstes molossus* (Kner).  
Habitat: Amazons south to Paraguay.

## GILBERTOLLUS.

*Gilbertella* Eigenmann.Type: *Anacyrtus (Ræstes) alatus* Steindachner.

Range: that of the single species.

1. *Gilbertollus alatus* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena.

## BRAMOCHARAX Gill.

Type: *Bramocharax bransfordii* Gill.

Range: Central America.

1. *Bramocharax bransfordii* Gill.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.
2. *Bramocharax elongatus* Meek,  
M., 1907, 110.  
Habitat: Nicaragua.

## RÆBOIDES Günther.

Type: *Epicyrtus microlepis* Reinhardt.

Range: Panama to the Orinoco; Amazons south to the Rio das Velhas and the Paraguay.

- A1. *Ræboides microlepis* (Reinhardt).  
? *Epicyrtus gibbosus* Cuvier & Valenciennes (*non* Linnaeus).  
Habitat: Obidos; Paraguay Basin; Mamori River in Bolivia.
2. *Ræboides guatemalensis* Günther.

Habitat: Rios Chagres and Huamuchala.

- A3. *Ræboides affinis* (Günther).  
*Ræboides rubrivertex* Cope.  
Habitat: Amazons and Orinoco.
4. *Ræboides bonariensis* Steindachner.  
*Ræboides microlepis* Eigenmann & Kennedy (*non* Reinhardt).  
Habitat: La Plata Basin.
- A5. *Ræboides myersi* Gill.  
Habitat: Amazons.
6. *Ræboides prognathus* (Boulenger).  
Habitat: Paraguay Basin.
- A7. *Ræboides bicornis* Cope.  
Habitat: Pebas.
- A8. *Ræboides xenodon* (Lütken).  
Habitat: Rio das Velhas; Amazons.
9. *Ræboides dayii* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Magdalena Basin.
10. *Ræboides francisci* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio San Francisco.

## EUCYNOPOTAMUS Fowler.

Type: *Cynopotamus gulo* Cope.

Range: Magdalena; Peruvian Amazon; Araguay and La Plata Basin.

- A11. *Eucynopotamus magdalenæ* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Magdalena Basin; Rio Paraguay.
- A2. *Eucynopotamus humeralis* (Valenciennes).  
Habitat: La Plata Basin; Goyaz.
- A3. *Eucynopotamus gulo* (Cope).  
Habitat: Pebas.
- A4. *Eucynopotamus kneri* (Steindachner).  
*Cynopotamus humeralis* Kner (*non* Valenciennes).  
Habitat: La Plata Basin and Peruvian Amazon.
- EVERMANNOLUS Eigenmann.  
*Evermannella*, Eigenmann.  
Type: *Cynopotamus biserialis* Garman.  
Range that of the single species.

A1. *Evermannolus biserialis* (Garman).

Habitat: Amazons.

SALMINUS Agassiz.

Type: *Hydrocyon brevidens* Valenciennes = *Salminus maxillosus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Cauca to Ecuador; Amazon to Rio San Francisco and the La Plata Basin; Rio Grande do Sul.

1. *Salminus maxillosus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.*Hydrocyon brevidens* Valenciennes, non Cuvier; *Salminus brevidens* Eigenmann & Eigenmann, non Cuvier; ? *Salminus orbignyanus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

2. *Salminus affinis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Cauca and Rio Santiago, Ecuador.

A3. *Salminus brevidens* Cuvier.*Salminus cuvieri* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

## Subfamily HYDROCYNINÆ.

HYDROCYNUS Cuvier.

Type: *Hydrocynus lucius* Cuvier.

Range: Maracaibo to Guianas, south to Amazons.

1. *Hydrocynus lucius* Cuvier.

Habitat: Not known.

(XIPHOSTOMA Spix.)

(Type: *Xiphostoma cuvieri* Agassiz.)A2. *Hydrocynus cuvieri* (Agassiz).*Xiphostoma oseryi* (Castelnau).

Habitat: Guianas and Amazons.

A3. *Hydrocynus ocellatus* (Schomburgk).

Habitat: Guiana to Solimoes.

A4. *Hydrocynus maculatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.*Xiphostoma tado* Cope.

Habitat: Amazons.

A5. *Hydrocynus longipinnis* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Rio Cipo and La Plata Basin.

A4. *Salminus hilarii* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Amazon; San Francisco; Parana and Paraguay Basins.

CATABASIS Eigenmann &amp; Norris.

Type: *Catabasis acuminatus* Eigenmann & Norris.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Catabasis acuminatus* Eigenmann & Norris.

Habitat: Rio Tieté.

EXODON Müller &amp; Troschel.

*Hystricodon* Günther.Type: *Exodon paradoxus* Müller & Troschel.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Exodon paradoxus* Müller & Troschel.*Epicyrthus exodon* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Guiana; Amazon.

Habitat: Rio Negro.

BOULENGERELLA Eigenmann.

Type: *Xiphostoma lateristriga* Boulenger.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Boulengerella lateristriga* (Boulenger).

Habitat: Manaos.

LUCIOCHARAX Steindachner.

*Ctenolucius* Gill (nomen nudum); *Belonocharax* Fowler.Type: *Luciocharax insculptus* Steindachner.

Range: Lake Maracaibo to the Atrato.

1. *Luciocharax insculptus* Steindachner.*Belonocharax beani* Fowler.

Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

2. *Luciocharax hujeta* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Lake Maracaibo.





## Subfamily ACESTORHAMPHINÆ.

## OLIGOSARGUS Günther.

Type: *Oligosargus argenteus* Günther.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Oligosargus argenteus* Günther.  
Habitat: Brazil.

## ACESTORHYNCHUS Eigenmann.

*Xiphorhynchus* and *Xiphorhamphus* Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Salmo falcatus* Bloch.

Range: Guiana to Rio San Francisco and Paraguay Basins.

- A1. *Acestrorhynchus falcirostris* (Cuvier).  
Habitat: Guiana to Matto Grosso.  
A2. *Acestrorhynchus heterolepis* (Cope).  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.  
A3. *Acestrorhynchus microlepis* (Schomburgk).  
Habitat: Guianas to the Amazon.  
A4. *Acestrorhynchus falcatus* (Bloch).  
*Xiphorhamphus ferox* Günther.  
Habitat: Guiana to Rio Paraguay.  
5. *Acestrorhynchus lacustris* (Lütken).  
Habitat: San Francisco Basin.

## ACESTORHAMPHUS Eigenmann.

*Sphyrænocharax* Fowler.

Type: *Xiphorhamphus hepsetus* Cuvier.

Range: La Plata Basin and southeastern Brazil.

1. *Acestrorhamphus macrolepis* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Jequitinhonha.  
2. *Acestrorhamphus brachycephalus* (Cope).  
Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.  
3. *Acestrorhamphus jenynsii* (Günther).  
*Hydrocyon hepsetus* Jenyns (non Cuvier).  
Habitat: La Plata and southeastern Brazil.  
4. *Acestrorhamphus oligolepis* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: La Plata.  
5. *Acestrorhamphus hepsetus* (Cuvier).  
*Hydrocyon falcatus* Quoy & Gaimard.  
Habitat: La Plata and southeastern Brazil.  
6. *Acestrorhamphus pericoptes* Müller & Troschel.  
Habitat: Brazil.  
A7. *Acestrorhamphus abbreviatus* (Cope).  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

## ACESTROCEPHALUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Xiphorhamphus anomalus* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Acestrocephalus anomalus* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Cauca.

## Subfamily ERYTHRININÆ.

## HOPLIAS Gill.

*Macrodon* Müller.

Type: *Esox malabaricus* Bloch.

Range: Atlantic slope north of La Plata; Pacific slope, Ecuador and northward.

1. *Hoplias microlepis* (Günther).  
Habitat: Western slopes of South America from Ecuador to Panama; eastern slope of Panama.

- A2. *Hoplias malabaricus* (Bloch).

*Erythrinus trahira* Spix; *Erythrinus macrodon* Agassiz; *Erythrinus microcephalus* Agassiz; *Erythrinus brasiliensis* Spix; *Macrodon guayana* Valenciennes; *Macrodon auritus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Macrodon teres* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Macrodon patana* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Macrodon aimara* Cuvier &

Valenciennes; *Macrodon ferox* Gill;  
*Macrodon intermedius* Günther.

Habitat: Eastern slope of South America from La Plata to Rio Magdalen and Huallaga.

3. *Hoplias malabaricus microphthalmus* Pellegrin.

Habitat: French Guiana.

4. *Hoplias lacerdæ* Ribeiro, Ribeiro, 1908.  
Habitat: Ribeira.

#### HOPLERYTHRINUS Gill.

*Ophioccephalops* Fowler.

Type: *Erythrinus uniteniatus* Spix.

Range: From the La Plata to the Orinoco, including south-eastern coast-wise streams.

- A1. *Hoplerythrinus uniteniatus* (Spix).  
*Erythrinus vittatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Erythrinus cinereus* Gill;  
*Erythrinus kessleri* Steindachner.

Habitat: La Plata to Guiana and Peru; Trinidad.

2. *Hoplerythrinus salvus* (Agassiz).

*Erythrinus gronovii* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: San Francisco; Guiana; Orinoco.

#### ERYTHRINUS Gronow.

Type: *Cyprinus cylindricus* Linnæus.

Range: Rio Janeiro to Surinam and Peru.

- A1. *Erythrinus erythrinus* (Bloch & Schneider).

*Cyprinus cylindricus* Linnæus; *Cyprinus cephalus* Linnæus; *Erythrinus salmones* Gronow; *Erythrinus breviceauda* Günther.

Habitat: Rio Janeiro to Surinam and Peru.

2. *Erythrinus longipinnis* Günther.  
Habitat: Essequibo.

#### Family GYMNOTIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

STERNARCHIUS Bloch & Schneider.

Type: *Gymnotus albifrons* Linnæus.

Range: Paraguay, Parana and San Francisco to the Orinoco.

1. *Sternarchus brasiliensis* Reinhardt.  
Habitat: Basin of the Rio San Francisco and the Parana and Paraguay.  
A2. *Sternarchus albifrons* (Linnæus).  
*Sternarchus lacépèdei* Castelnau; *Sternarchus maximilliani* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Guianas, Amazons and Paraguay.  
A3. *Sternarchus bonapartii* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Amazons.  
A4. *Sternarchus macrolepis* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazon near mouth of Rio Negro; Guiana.

STERNARCHELLA Eigenmann and Ward.

Type: *Sternarchus schotti* Steindachner.

Range: Amazons.

- A1. *Sternarchella schotti* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Amazons, from the Barra do Rio Negro to Peru.  
A2. *Sternarchella balanops* (Cope).  
Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

STERNARCHOGITON Eigenmann & Ward.

Type: *Sternarchus nattereri* Steindachner.

Range: Rio Negro and Orinoco.

- A1. *Sternarchogiton nattereri* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Barra do Rio Negro.  
2. *Sternarchogiton sachi* (Peters).  
Habitat: Orinoco.

<sup>1</sup> For the details concerning this family, see Eigenmann & Ward, Proc. Wash. Acad. Sci., vii, pp. 159-188.







## STERNARCHORHAMPHUS Eigenmann &amp; Ward.

Type: *Sternarchus mülleri* Steindachner.

Range: Para to Peru.

A1. *Sternarchorhamphus macrostomus* (Günther).

Habitat: Peruvian Amazon.

A2. *Sternarchorhamphus mülleri* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Para.

A3. *Sternarchorhamphus tamandua* (Boulenger).

Habitat: Jurua.

## STERNARCHORHYNCHUS Castelnau.

Type: *Sternarchorhynchus mülleri* Castelnau = *Sternarchus oxyrhynchus*. Müller & Troschel.

Range: Peruvian Amazon to Guiana.

A1. *Sternarchorhynchus mormyrus* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Marabitanos; Peruvian Amazon.

2. *Sternarchorhynchus oxyrhynchus* (Müller & Troschel).

*Sternarchorhynchus mülleri* Castelnau.

Habitat: Guiana.

A3. *Sternarchorhynchus curvirostris* (Boulenger).

Habitat: Canelos.

## RHAMPHICHTHYS Müller &amp; Troschel.

Type: *Gymnotus rostratus* Linnæus.

Range: Rio de La Plata to Guiana.

A1. *Rhamphichthys rostratus* (Linnæus).  
*Gymnotus longirostris*. Lacépède;  
*Rhamphichthys schomburgkii* and  
*schneideri* Kaup.

Habitat: The Guianas to the Amazons.

A2. *Rhamphichthys marmoratus* Castelnau.  
*Rhamphichthys pantherinus* and  
*lineatus* Castelnau.

Habitat: Orinoco and Guiana south to the Rio de La Plata.

A3. *Rhamphichthys reinhardtii* (Kaup).

*Rhamphichthys blochii* Kaup.

Habitat: Rio Negro south to Paraguay.

## HYPOPOMUS Gill.

Type: *Rhamphichthys mülleri* Kaup.

Range: Paraguay to Cauca.

1. *Hypopomus artedi* (Kaup).

*Rhamphichthys mülleri* Kaup.

Habitat: French Guiana.

A2. *Hypopomus brevirostris* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Cauca; Guiana to Paraguay.

## STEATOGENYS Boulenger.

Type: *Rhamphichthys elegans* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Steatogenys elegans* (Steindachner).

*Rhamphichthys mirabilis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Solimoens and tributaries; Guiana.

## EIGENMANNIA Jordan &amp; Evermann.

Type: *Sternopygus humboldtii* Steindachner.

Range: Rio de La Plata to Rio Magdalena and Pacific slope of Panama.

1. *Eigenmannia microps* (Boulenger).

Habitat: British Guiana.

2. *Eigenmannia humboldtii* (Steindachner).

Habitat: Marajo; Magdalena; Mamoni.

A3. *Eigenmannia virescens* (Valenciennes).

*Sternopygus tumifrons* and *lineatus* Müller & Troschel; *Sternopygus microstomus* Reinhardt; *Sternopygus limbatus* Schreiner.

Habitat: Rio Magdalena to the Rio de La Plata and Rio San Francisco.

A4. *Eigenmannia axillaris* (Günther).

Habitat: Para.

A5. *Eigenmannia troscheli* (Kaup).

Habitat: Amazons from Manaos to Peru.

GYMNOTUS Linnæus.<sup>1</sup>*Giton* Kaup.Type: *Gymnotus carapo* Linnæus.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Gymnotus carapo* Linnæus.*Gymnotus fasciatus* Pallas; *Gymnotus albus* Pallas; *Gymnotus brachyurus* Bloch; *Gymnotus putaol* Lacépède; *Carapus brachyurus* Cuvier; *Carapus inæquilabiatus* Valenciennes.

Habitat: Rio Motagua south to Rio de La Plata and San Francisco.

2. *Gymnotus carapo pantherinus* (Steindachner), .....St., 1908d,  
Habitat: Santos.

STERNOPYGUS Müller &amp; Troschel.

Type: *Sternopygus macrurus* (Bloch & Schneider).

Range: Paraguay and Rio San Francisco to Magdalena and Guayaquil.

A1. *Sternopygus macrurus* Bloch & Schneider.*Carapus arenatus* Eydoux Souleyet; *Carapus sanguinolentus* Castelnau; *Sternopygus maregravii* Reinhardt; *Gymnotus carapus* Günther and other recent authors *non* Linnæus.

Habitat: Orinoco, south to Paraguay and Rio das Velhas.

2. *Sternopygus æquilabiatus* (Humboldt).  
Habitat: Magdalena and Guayaquil.A3. *Sternopygus obtusirostris* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons and Rio Puty.4. *Sternopygus æquilabiatus nigriceps* von Ihering, .....v. I., 1907.  
Habitat: State of Marabam.

## Family ELECTROPHORIDÆ.

## ELECTROPHORUS Gill.

Type: *Gymnotus electricus* Linnæus.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Electrophorus electricus* (Linnæus),  
Günther, VIII, 10.

Habitat: Brazil and northward.

## Order SYNBRANCHIA.

## Family SYNBRANCHIDÆ.

## SYNBRANCHIUS Bloch.

*Unibranchapterura* Lacépède; *Ophisternon* McClelland; *Tetrabanchus* Bleeker.Type: *Synbranchus marmoratus* Bloch.  
Range: Tropical America and Indies.A1. *Synbranchus marmoratus* Bloch,  
Meek, 89.  
*Synbranchus immaculatus* Bloch; S.<sup>1</sup> In a recent paper (The Gymnotidæ, Proc. Wash. Acad. Sci., VII, p. 174) I followed Gill in using the name *Gymnotus* for the current *Gymnotus carapo* Linnæus, this species being the only one described by Linnæus in his tenth edition. No doubt seems to have been entertained about the nature of the *Gymnotus carapo* of Linnæus and its supposed synonymy and bibliography were given in the paper quoted above, p. 175.Mr. Lönnberg has kindly called my attention to his paper (Bihang till K. Svenska Vet.-Akad. Handb., XXII, Afd. IV, 23, 1896) on Linnean Type-specimens in which he has shown that the type of Linnæus is not the current *Gymnotus carapo*, but the *Gymnotus fasciatus* of Pallas or *Giton fasciatus* Auct. The latterspecies must therefore stand as *Gymnotus carapo* Linnæus, the name *Gymnotus* replacing the more recent *Giton*.The current *Gymnotus carapo* must be known by its oldest name, which is *macrurus* Bloch & Schneider. Müller & Troschel in 1849 proposed the name *Sternopygus* for *macrurus*, *tumifrons*, *virescens*, *lineatus*, and *æquilabiatus*. In 1894 I selected as the type of *Sternopygus* the then current *carapo*, of which *macrurus* was a synonym. The fact that the name *carapo* of Linnæus did not refer to the species under consideration need not invalidate this restriction, since there was no doubt whatever about the fish that was intended to serve as type. It may stand as *Sternopygus macrurus* (Bloch & Schneider).





*transversalis* Bloch & Schneider;  
*Unibranchiptera grisea* and *line-  
 ata* Lacépède; *Synbranchus fuligi-  
 nosus* Ranzani; *Muraena lumbricus*  
 Gronow; *Synbranchus vittatus* Cas-

telnau; *Synbranchus hieronymi*, *dö-  
 ringii* and *tigrinus* Weyenberg.  
 Habitat: Cuba; Vera Cruz to La Plata  
 and Peru; both sides of Guatemala  
 and Panama.

## Order APODES.

## Family ANGUILLIDÆ.

## ANGUILLA Shaw.

Type: *Anguilla anguilla* (Linnæus).

Range: North temperate to tropical  
 waters.

1. *Anguilla chrysypa* Rafinesque,<sup>1</sup>

J. & E., 348.

Habitat: Cuba and Central America  
 and northward.

## Order ISOSPONDYLI.

## Family ENGRAULIDÆ.

## STOLEPHORUS Lacépède.

Type: *Atherina japonica* Houttuyn.

Range: Marine, entering rivers. A ma-  
 rine genus with many species on both  
 coasts; some of them entering rivers.<sup>2</sup>

1. *Stolephorus poeyi* (Kner & Steindach-  
 ner), ..... J. & E., 445.  
 Habitat: Rio Bayano, near Panama,  
 and Ribeira?

- A2. *Stolephorus clupeoides* (Swainson),  
 J. & E., 447.

*Stolephorus surinamensis* Bleeker.  
 Habitat: Surinam; Rio Capin; Bahia;  
 Rio Grande do Sul.

- A3. *Stolephorus spinifer* Cuvier & Valen-  
 ciennes, ..... J. & E., 448.  
 Habitat: Guianas; Bahia; Panama.

- A4. *Stolephorus nattereri* (Steindachner),  
 1879b, 57.

Habitat: Para.

5. *Stolephorus olidus* Günther, ..... 1880.  
 Habitat: La Plata; Parana.

6. *Stolephorus manjuba* Ribeiro,  
 Ribeiro, 1908.

Habitat: Santa Catharina.

7. *Stolephorus brevirostris* (Günther),  
 G., VII., 392.

Habitat: Province of Bahia.

8. *Stolephorus vaillanti* (Steindachner),  
 Steind., 1908g, 193.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco.

## ANCHOVIA Jordan &amp; Evermann.

Type: *Engraulis macrolepidotus* Kner  
 & Steindachner.

Range: Marine.

1. *Anchovia macrolepidota* (Kner &  
 Steindachner), ..... J. & E., 449.  
 Habitat: Gulf of California to Pan-  
 ama, entering rivers.

## PTERENGRAULIS Günther.

Type: *Clupea atherinoides* Linnæus.

Range: Marine.

- A1. *Pterengraulis atherinoides* (Linnæus),  
 J. & E., 451.

Habitat: Coasts of Guiana and Brazil,  
 entering rivers.

*Stolephorus peruanus* Steindachner. Ichthol. Beitr.,  
 VIII, 60.

Habitat: Callao, Peru.

*Stolephorus tapirus* Cope. 1877, 45.  
 Habitat: Coast of Peru.

<sup>1</sup> For the synonymy see J. & E., 348.

<sup>2</sup> *Stolephorus januarius* Steindachner. Ichthol. Beitr.,  
 VIII, 58.

Habitat: Rio de Janeiro Bay.

## LYCENGAULIS Günther.

Type: *Engraulis grossidens* Cuvier.

Range: Marine.

- A1. *Lycengraulis grossidens* (Cuvier),  
J. & E., 451.  
*Engraulis janciro* Agassiz; *Engraulis dentex* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Coast of Guiana to Rio de Janeiro, entering rivers.

- A2. *Lycengraulis batesii* Günther,  
G. VII., 309.

Habitat: Rio Para.

## CETENGAULIS Günther.

Type: *Cetengraulis edentulus* Günther.  
Range: Chiefly marine; one record for fresh water.

- A1. *Cetengraulis juruensis* Boulenger,  
1898, 425.

Habitat: Rio Jurua.

Family CLUPEIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

## CLUPEA Linnæus.

Type: *Clupea harengus* Linnæus.

Range: Marine.  
A1. *Clupea amazonica* Steindachner,  
St., 1878, 65.

Habitat: Para.

ILISHA Gray.<sup>2</sup>

*Platygaster* Swainson; *Pellona* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Ilisha abnormis* Gray.

Range: Marine.

- A1. *Ilisha flavipinnis* (Valenciennes),  
J. & E., 435.  
*Pellona orbigniana* and *castelnoviana* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Coast of Surinam to La Plata, entering rivers.

- A2. *Ilisha altamazonica* (Cope),  
1872, 256.

Habitat: Ambyiacu to the Tocantins.

## PRISTIGASTER Cuvier.

Type: *Pristigaster cayanus* Cuvier.  
Range: Marine, entering rivers.

- A1. *Pristigaster cayanus* Cuvier,  
J. & E., 438.  
*Pristigaster martii* Agassiz; *Pristigaster phaëton* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Coast of Guiana and northern Brazil, entering rivers; Rio Jurua.  
2. *Pristigaster effulgens* Regan,  
Regan, 1903.

Habitat: Rio Vagueria, northwest Ecuador.

## Family DOROSOMIDÆ.

## DOROSOMA Rafinesque.

Type: *Dorosoma notatum* Rafinesque.

Range: Lake Peten through the Mississippi valley.

1. *Dorosoma anale* Meek,<sup>3</sup> . . . Meek, 1893.  
Habitat: Atlantic streams of Mexico, south of Vera Cruz.

<sup>1</sup> *Pomolobus melanostomus* Eigenmann, La Plata.<sup>2</sup> *I. bahiensis* Steindachner, Bay of Bahia; *I. panamensis* Steindachner, Panama and Guayaquil; *I. fürthi* Steindachner, Punta Arenas, Panama.<sup>3</sup> *Dorosoma exile*, Atlantic streams north of Vera Cruz.

2. *Dorosoma petenense* Günther,  
Günther, VII., 408.

Habitat: Lake Peten.

3. *Dorosoma chavesi* Meek, M., 1907, 112.  
Habitat: Nicaragua.

## SIGNALOSA Evermann &amp; Kendal.

Type: *Signalosa atchafalaya* Evermann & Kendal.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Signalosa mexicana* (Günther),  
VII., 409.







*Signalosa atchafalaya* Evermann & Kendal.

Habitat: Louisiana to Central America,

in lowland streams emptying into Gulf of Mexico.

#### Family ELOPIDÆ.

TARPON Jordan & Evermann.

Type: *Megalops atlanticus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Marine.

1. *Tarpon atlanticus* (Cuvier & Valen-

ciennes), ..... J. & E., 409.

*Megalops elongatus* Girard; *Megalops thrissoides* Günther.

Habitat: Long Island to Brazil, entering rivers.

#### Family OSTEOGLOSSIDÆ.

OSTEOGLOSSUM Vandelli.

*Ischnosoma* Spix; *Scleropages* Günther.

Type: *Osteoglossum bicirrhosum* Vandelli.

Range: Tropical America; Australia and the East Indian Archipelago.

A1. *Osteoglossum bicirrhosum* Vandelli, Günther, VII., 378.

*Osteoglossum vandellii* Cuvier; *O. aro- wana* Schomburgk; *O. minus* Valenciennes.

Habitat: Guianas to Para and Hual- laga.

#### Family ARAPAIMIDÆ.

ARAPAIMA Müller.

*Sudis* Cuvier; *Vastres* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Sudis gigas* Cuvier.

Range that of the single species.

A1. *Arapaima gigas* (Cuvier), G. VII, 379.

*Sudis pirarucu* Spix; *Vastres cuvieri*, mapc, agassizii, arapaima Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Guiana to Bahia and the Peruvian Amazon.

### Order HAPLOMI,

#### Family PÆCILIIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

CYNODONTICHTHYS Meek.

Type: *Cynodontichthys tenuis* Meek.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Cynodontichthys tenuis* Meek, Meek, 107.

Habitat: Oaxaca, Mexico.

Cod and California. In fresh and salt water.

1. *Fundulus punctatus* Günther, Meek, 103.

*F. guatemalensis* Günther; *F. oaxaca* Meek.

Habitat: Lakes Dueñas, Amatitlan; Rio Guacalate; western Ecuador; Mexico.

2 *Fundulus extensus* Jordan & Gilbert, J. & E., 646.

Habitat: Lower California.

FUNDULUS Lacépède.<sup>2</sup>

Type: *Fundulus mudfish* Lacépède.

*Hydrargira* Lacépède.

Range: Central America, south to Paraguay and Peru and north to Cape

<sup>1</sup> I am unable to locate *Rhodeoides vaillanti* Thominot, Bull. Soc. Philom. (7), VIII, 150 (Magdalena River, Bolivia).

<sup>2</sup> *Fundulus vinctus* Jordan & Gilbert, ..... Meek, 105. Habitat: Southern portion of Lower California.

3. *Fundulus pachycephalus* Günther,  
J. & E., 660.  
Habitat: Lake Atitlan.
4. *Fundulus labialis* Günther, .. Meek, 107.  
Habitat: Rio San Geronimo; Lake  
Yzabal, Guatemala.
5. *Fundulus cubensis* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1903, 222.  
Habitat: Rio del Pinar, Cuba.
6. *Fundulus paraguayensis* Eigenmann &  
Kennedy, ..... E. & K., 1903, 530.  
Habitat: Arroyo Trementina, Para-  
guay.
7. *Fundulus balzanii* (Perugia),  
P., 1891, 653.  
Habitat: Villa Maria, Paraguay.

#### APLOCHEILUS McClellan.

Type: *Aplocheilus chrysostigmus* Mc-  
Clellan.

Range: Tropical America; boundaries  
not well defined.

1. *Aplocheilus peruanus* Regan,  
Regan, 1903, 626.  
Habitat: Perim, Peru; 800 meters.
2. *Aplocheilus dovii* Günther, J. & E., 650.  
Habitat: Punta Arenas, Costa Rica.
3. *Aplocheilus harti* Boulenger,  
Regan, 1906c, 389.  
Habitat: Trinidad.

#### ZOOGONETICUS Meek.

Type: *Platyplatilus cuitzenoensis* Bean.  
Range: Principally in Mexican plateau,  
south to Lake Atitlan.

1. *Zoogoneticus cuitzenoensis* (Bean),  
Meek, 110.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.
2. *Zoogoneticus dugesii* (Bean),  
Meek, 111.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.
3. *Zoogoneticus pachycephalus* (Gün-  
ther), ..... Meek, 112.  
Habitat: Lake Atitlan.

4. *Zoogoneticus robustus* (Bean),  
Meek, 112.  
*Z. maculatus* Regan.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.
5. *Zoogoneticus diazi* Meek, .. Meek, 114.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.
6. *Zoogoneticus miniatus* Meek,<sup>1</sup>  
Meek, 115.  
Habitat: Valley of Mexico.

#### RIVULUS Poey.

Type: *Rivulus cylindraceus* Poey.

Range: United States to Paraguay.

- A1. *Rivulus brasiliensis* (Valenciennes),  
Günther, VI, 317.  
*Rivulus urophthalmus* Günther; *Rivu-  
lus poeyi* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Para; Gurupa; Cayenne.
- A2. *Rivulus micropus* (Steindachner).  
Habitat: Rio Negro to Pebas; Vene-  
zuela; Trinidad.
3. *Rivulus ocellatus* Hensel, .... 1868, 365.  
Habitat: Rio Janeiro.
4. *Rivulus elegans* Steindachner, 1880, 33.  
Habitat: Cauca.
5. *Rivulus punctatus* Boulenger, ... 1895, 3.  
Habitat: Colonia Risso.
6. *Rivulus isthmensis* Garman,  
J. & E., 2830.  
Habitat: Rio San Jose; Costa Rica.
- A7. *Rivulus ornatus* Garman, Garman, 139.  
Habitat: Amazons.
- A8. *Rivulus obscurus* Garman,  
Garman, 140.  
Habitat: Lake Hyannary.
- A9. *Rivulus atratus* Garman, Garman, 140.  
Habitat: Utahy.
10. *Rivulus flabellicauda* Regan,  
Regan, 1907, 64.  
Habitat: Juan Veñas, Costa Rica.
11. *Rivulus godmanni* Regan,  
Regan, 1907, 65.  
Habitat: Guatemala.

<sup>1</sup> = *diazi* fide Regan.





12. *Rivulus tenuis* Meek, Meek, 1904, 101.  
Habitat: El Hule in Oaxaca.

13. *Rivulus breviceps* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 49.  
Habitat: Shrimp Creek, near Kaieteur.

14. *Rivulus holmii* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 50.  
Habitat: Upper Potaro.

15. *Rivulus waimacui* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 50.  
Habitat: Shrimp Creek, near Kaieteur.

16. *Rivulus stagnatus* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 50.  
Habitat: Lower Potaro.

17. *Rivulus laucolatus* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 51.  
Habitat: Rockstone, British Guiana.

18. *Rivulus frenatus* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 51.  
Habitat: Gluck Island, British Guiana.

#### PTEROLEBIAS Garman.

Type: *Pterolebias longipinnis* Garman.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Pterolebias longipinnis* Garman,  
Garman, 142.  
Habitat: Santarem.

#### CYNOLEBIAS Steindachner.<sup>1</sup>

Type: *Cynolebias porosus* Steindachner.

Range: La Plata to Pernambuco.

1. *Cynolebias bellottii* Steindachner,  
Steindachner, 1881, 9.  
Habitat: La Plata.

2. *Cynolebias maculatus* Steindachner,  
Steindachner, 1881, 10.  
Habitat: La Plata.

3. *Cynolebias elongatus* Steindachner,  
Steindachner, 1881, 11.  
Habitat: La Plata.

4. *Cynolebias robustus* Günther,  
Günther, 1883.

<sup>1</sup> Garman considers *elongatus* a synonym of *porosus* and *robustus* a synonym of *maculatus*.

Habitat: San Antonio; Buenos Aires.

5. *Cynolebias porosus* Steindachner,  
Steindachner, 1876, 124.  
Habitat: Pernambuco.

#### GIRARDINICHTHYS Bleeker.

*Limnurgus* Günther.

Type: *Girardinichthys innominatus* Bleeker.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Girardinichthys innominatus* Bleeker,  
Meek, 116.  
*Limnurgus variegatus* Günther; *Characodon geddesi* Regan.  
Habitat: Valley of Mexico.

#### ILYODON Eigenmann.

Type: *Ilyodon paraguayensis* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Ilyodon paraguayensis* Eigenmann,  
1907a, 428.

#### CHARACODON Günther.

Type: *Characodon lateralis* Günther.  
Range: Mexico and Central America.

1. *Characodon multiradiatus* Meek,  
Meek, 119.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

2. *Characodon eiseni* Rutter,<sup>2</sup> Meek, 119.  
Habitat: Lowland streams of Jalisco and Tepic.

3. *Characodon variatus* Bean, Meek, 120.  
*Characodon ferrugineus* Bean.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

4. *Characodon lateralis* Günther,  
Meek, 121.

Habitat: Central America, north to Jalisco.

5. *Characodon garmani* Jordan & Evermann,<sup>3</sup> . . . . . Meek, 121.  
Habitat: Headwaters of Rios Mezquitil and Nazas.

<sup>2</sup> = *variatus* fide Regan.

<sup>3</sup> = *lateralis* fide Regan.

6. **Characodon furcidents** Jordan & Gilbert,  
Meek, 122.

Habitat: Southern Lower California  
and lowland streams of Jalisco and  
Colima.

CHAPALICHTHYS Meek.

Type: *Characodon encaustus* Jordan &  
Snyder.

Range that of the single species.

1. **Chapalichthys encaustus** (Jordan &  
Snyder), ..... Meek, 123.

Habitat: Basin of the Rio Lerma.

CYPRINODON Lacépède.

*Prinodon* Rafinesque.

Type: *Cyprinodon variegatus* Lacé-  
pède.

Range: Central America north to Rio  
Colorado and Cape Cod, south to the  
Amazon.

1. **Cyprinodon bovinus** Baird & Girard,  
Meek, 126.

*C. eximius* Girard; *C. latifasciatus*  
Garman; *C. elegans* Meek.

Habitat: Rio Nasas and headwaters of  
the Rio Mezquital.

Λ2. **Cyprinodon amazonus** Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1894, 627.

Habitat: Lower Amazon.

3. **Cyprinodon marteae** Steindachner,  
Steind., 1876, 28.

Habitat: Near mouth of the Rio Mag-  
dalena.

4. **Cyprinodon variegatus** Lacépède,  
J. & E., 672.

*Esox ovinus* Mitchill; *Lebias rhom-  
boidalis* Val., *Lebias ellipsoidea* Le  
Sueur; *Cyprinodon gibbosus* B. & G.;  
*Trifarcinus riverendi* Poey.

5. **Cyprinodon dearborni** Meek,  
Meek, 1909, 208.

Habitat: Curaçoa, Dutch W. I.

PSEUDOXIPHOPHORUS Bleeker.<sup>1</sup>

*Pacilioides* Steindachner.

Type: *Xiphophorus bimaculatus*  
Heckel.

Range: Eastern slope of Mexico.

1. **Pseudoxiphophorus bimaculatus**  
(Heckel), ..... Meek, 127.

*P. reticulatus* Trosch.; *P. b. tæniatus*  
Regan.

Habitat: Eastern slopes of Mexico  
from Jalapa to Guatemala, up to an  
altitude of 600 feet.

2. **Pseudoxiphophorus jonesi** Günther,  
Regan, 1907a, 260.

*P. bimaculatus* J. & E., non Heck.;  
*P. pauciradiatus* Regan.

Habitat: Orizaba.

PETALOSOMA Regan.

Type: *Petalosoma cultratum* Regan.

Range that of the single species.

1. **Petalosoma cultratum** Regan,  
Regan, 1909d, 458.

Habitat: Costa Rica.

GAMBUSIA Poey.

Type: *Gambusia punctata* Poey.

Range: Mexico north to the Southern  
States.

1. **Gambusia punctata** Poey, J. & E., 679.

Habitat: Fresh waters of Cuba.

2. **Gambusia puncticulata** Poey,  
J. & E., 680.

Habitat: Fresh waters of Cuba.

3. **Gambusia annectens** Regan,  
Regan, 1907a, 259.

Habitat: Carrullo and Juan Veñas,  
Costa Rica.

4. **Gambusia episcopi** Steindachner,  
J. & E., 683.

Habitat: Ditches at Obispo, Panama.

<sup>1</sup> This genus should according to Regan be merged  
with *Gambusia*.







5. *Gambusia fasciata* Meek, . . Meek, 129.  
Habitat: Pacific slope of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec.

6. *Gambusia gracilis* (Heckel),  
Meek, 130.  
Habitat: Both slopes south of the City of Mexico.

7. *Gambusia affinis* (Baird & Girard),  
Meek, 130;  
*Heterandria nobilis* Baird & Girard;  
*Gambusia speciosa, gracilis* and *senilis* Girard.  
Habitat: Rio Panuco; Rio Conchos and northward.

8. *Gambusia tridentiger* Garman,  
J. & E., 2833.  
Habitat: Fresh waters of the Isthmus of Panama.

9. *Gambusia infans* Woolman, Meek, 131.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

10. *Gambusia bonita* Meek, . . . Meek, 132.  
Habitat: Rio Papaloapam.

11. *Gambusia terrabensis* Regan,  
Regan, 1907a, 260.  
Habitat: Rio Grande de Terraba, Pacific slope of Costa Rica.

12. *Gambusia rhabdophora* Regan,  
Regan, 1908d.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.

#### PARAGAMBUSIA Meek.

Type: *Gambusia nicaraguensis* Günther.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Paragambusia nicaraguensis* (Günther),  
Meek, 133.  
Habitat: Southern Mexico and Lake Nicaragua.

#### BELONESOX Kner.

Type: *Belonesox belizanus* Kner.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Belonesox belizanus* Kner, . . Meek, 135.  
Habitat: Southern Mexico; Lake Peten; Honduras; Guatemala.

#### ANABLEPS Bloch.

Type: *Anableps tetrophthalmus* Bloch.

Range: Isthmus of Tehuantepec to the Amazons.

1. *Anableps dowei* Gill, . . . . . Meek, 136.  
Habitat: Rio Tehuantepec to Panama.

- A2. *Anableps anableps* (Linnæus),  
Günther, VI, 337.

*Anableps tetrophthalmus* Bloch; *A. surinamensis* Lacépède; *A. gronovii* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *A. lineatus* Gronow.

Habitat: Guianas; Orinoco; Amazons.

- A3. *Anableps microlepis* Garman,  
Garman, 78.

*Anableps coactatus* and *elongatus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Para to Guiana.

#### FITZROYA Günther.

*Jenynsia* Günther.

Type: *Labias multidentatus* Jenyns.

Range: La Plata to Rio Grande do Sul.

1. *Fitzroya lineata* (Jenyns), Garman, 69.  
*Lebias multidentatus* Jenyns; *Pacilia punctata* Valenciennes; *Xiphophorus obscurus minor* and *heckelii* Weyenberg.

Habitat: La Plata and Rio Grande do Sul.

2. *Fitzroya pyrogramma* Boulenger,  
Boul., 1902, 336.  
Habitat: Argentine Republic.

#### GLARIDICHTHYS Garman.

*Glaridodon* Garman.

Type: *Glaridodon latidens* Garman.

Range: Cuba and northern Mexico.

1. *Glaridichthys latidens* (Garman),  
Meek, 134.

Habitat: Chihuahua.

2. *Glaridichthys unnotatus* Poey,  
J. & E., 687.

Habitat: Fresh waters of Cuba.

3. *Glaridichthys falcatus* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1903, 224.

Habitat: Fresh waters of Cuba.

4. *Glaridichthys torralbasi* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1903, 225.

Habitat: Fresh waters of Cuba.

#### TOXUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Toxus riddlei* Eigenmann.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Toxus riddlei* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1903, 226.  
Habitat: San Cristobal, Cuba.

#### GIRARDINUS Poey.

Type: *Girardinus metallicus* Poey.

Range: Cuba to Rio Grande do Sul.

1. *Girardinus metallicus* Poey, J. & E., 687.  
Habitat: Fresh waters of Cuba.
2. *Girardinus denticulatus* Garman,  
Garman, 47.  
Habitat: Remedios, Cuba.
3. *Girardinus creolus* Garman, Garman, 47.  
Habitat: Cuba.
4. *Girardinus garmani* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1903, 226.

Habitat: Pinar del Rio, Cuba.

5. *Girardinus caucanus* Steindachner,  
Steind., 1880.  
Habitat: Cauca.

#### PHALLOPTYCHUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Girardinus januarius* Hensel.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Phalloptychus januarius* (Hensel),  
E., 1907a, 430.  
*Girardinus iheringii* Boulenger; ?  
*Gambusia gracilis* Perugia.  
Habitat: Rio de Janeiro to Rio Grande  
do Sul.

#### PHALLOCEROS Eigenmann.

Type: *Girardinus caudomaculatus* Hensel.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Phalloceros caudomaculatus* (Hensel),  
E., 1907a, 431.

Habitat: Rio Negro to Rio de Janeiro  
and Paraguay.

#### ACANTHOPHACELUS Eigenmann,

Type: *Pacilia reticulata* Peters.

- Range: Leeward Islands, northern  
South America.

1. *Acanthophaecelus guppieri* (Günther),  
G., VI, 353.

Habitat: Trinidad; Venezuela.

2. *Acanthophaecelus reticulatus* (Peters),  
J. & E., 2833.

*Pacilia vandepolli* and *orubensis* Van  
Lidth de Jende.

Habitat: Leeward Islands; Guiana.

3. *Acanthophaecelus melanzonus* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 51.

Habitat: Georgetown Trenches.

4. *Acanthophaecelus bifurcus* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1909, 52.

Habitat: Creeks near Wismar, British  
Guiana.

#### CNESTERODON Garman.

Type: *Pacilia decemmaculata* Jenyns.

Range: Amazons to Maldonado.

1. *Cnesterodon decemmaculatus* (Jenyns),  
Garman, 44.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul to Mal-  
donado.

- A2. *Cnesterodon scalpridens* Garman,  
Garman, 45.

Habitat: Amazons.

#### GOODEA Jordan.

Type: *Goodea atripinnis* Jordan.

*Xenendum* Jordan & Snyder.

Range: Rio Lerma Basin and head-  
waters of the streams approaching it.

1. *Goodea whitei* Meek, . . . . . Meek, 137.

<sup>1</sup> Meek, 1909, 209, considers this a *Girardinus*.





Habitat: Upper Balsas Basin.

2. *Goodea toweri* Meek, . . . . . Meek, 138.

Habitat: Upper Panuco Basin.

3. *Goodea luitpoldi* (Steindachner),<sup>1</sup>

Meek, 139.

*Xenendum xaliscone* Jordan & Snyder.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

4. *Goodea atripinnis* Jordan, . . Meek, 140.

*Xenendum caliente* Jordan & Snyder.

Habitat: Lerma and Panuco Basins.

5. *Goodea calientis* Jordan & Snyder,

Meek, 148.

*Goodea atripinnis* Meek.

Habitat: Lerma and upper tributaries  
of Rio Panuco.

#### SKIFFIA Meek.

Type: *Skiffia lermæ* Meek.

Range: Lerma Basin.

1. *Skiffia multipunctata* (Pellegrin),

Meek, 141.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

2. *Skiffia lermæ* Meek, . . . . . Meek, 142.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

3. *Skiffia variegata* Meek, . . . . Meek, 143.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

4. *Skiffia bilineata* (Bean), . . Meek, 144.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

#### PLATYPÆCILUS Günther.<sup>2</sup>

Type: *Platypæcilus maculatus* Günther.

Range: Mexico, south to Panama.

1. *Platypæcilus maculatus* Günther,

Meek, 145.

Habitat: Atlantic lowland streams  
south of Vera Cruz.

2. *Platypæcilus tropicus* Meek,

Meek, 1907a, 146.

Habitat: Costa Rica at Turrialba.

3. *Platypæcilus spilonotus* Regan,

Regan, 1909, 460.

<sup>1</sup> = *atripinnis* fide Regan.

<sup>2</sup> *Platypæcilus mentalis* Gill may be found in fresh

Habitat: San José.

4. *Platypæcilus nelsoni* Meek, . . Meek, 147.

Habitat: Papayo; Guerrero.

#### HETERANDRIA Agassiz.

Type: *Limia formosa* Girard.

Range: Cuba and Mexico to Amazon.

1. *Heterandria pleurospilus* (Günther),

Meek, 148.

Habitat: Pacific slope of southern Mex-  
ico and Central America; Lake of  
Dueñas.

2. *Heterandria lutzi* Meek, . . . . Meek, 148.

Habitat: Atlantic and Pacific slopes of  
southern Mexico.

3. *Heterandria presidionis* Jordan & Cul-  
ver, . . . . . Meek, 152.

Habitat: Presidio.

4. *Heterandria cubensis* Eigenmann,

E., 1903, 227.

Habitat: Fresh waters of western Cuba.

5. *Heterandria minor* Garman,

Garman, 92.

Habitat: Villa Bella.

#### PÆCILIA Bloch & Schneider.

Type: *Pæcilia vivipara* Bloch & Schnei-  
der.

Range: West Indies and Mexico to  
Ecuador and Montevideo.

1. *Pæcilia vittata* Guichenot, . . J. & E., 692.

*Limia cubensis* Poey.

Habitat: Cuba.

2. *Pæcilia latipunctata* Meek,<sup>3</sup> . . Meek, 150.

Habitat: Basin of the Rio Panuco.

3. *Pæcilia butleri* Jordan, . . . . Meek, 151.

Habitat: Fresh and brackish water  
from Mazatlan to Tehuantepec.

4. *Pæcilia spheonops* Cuvier & Valenciennes,  
. . . . . Meek, 153.

*Molienesia fasciata* Müller & Troschel;  
*Gambusia modesta* and *plumbea*

water at Panama. Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Phila, 1876,  
335.

<sup>3</sup> = *sphenops* fide Regan.

- Troschel; *Pacilia mexicana* Steindachner; *Pacilia limantouri* Jordan & Snyder; *P. chisoyensis dovii gillii* Günther.
- Habitat: Atlantic slope from Monterey, Mexico, to Costa Rica; Pacific slope from the Rio Balsas, Mexico, to Lake Amatitlan, Guatemala.
5. *Pacilia vivipara* Bloch & Schneider, J. & E., 691.  
*Pacilia surinamensis* and *unimaculata* Valenciennes; *Pacilia schneideri* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
 Habitat: Martinique; Guianas; Rio Grande do Sul and Paraguay.
- Δ6. *Pacilia vivipara paræ* Eigenmann, Eigenm., 1894, 628.  
 Habitat: Rio das Mogubas; Para.
7. *Pacilia gillii* (Kner & Steindachner),<sup>1</sup> J. & E., 692.  
 Habitat: Rio Chagres.
8. *Pæcilia thermalis* Steindachner,<sup>1</sup> J. & E., 693.  
 Habitat: Warm springs of San Salvador, Mexico.
9. *Pacilia petenensis* Günther, J. & E., 694.  
 Habitat: Lake Peten.
10. *Pacilia boucardi* Steindachner,<sup>1</sup> J. & E., 695.  
 Habitat: Atlantic slope of the isthmus of Panama.
11. *Pacilia dominicensis* Cuvier & Valenciennes, . . . . . J. & E., 696.  
 Habitat: San Domingo and the Barbadoes.
12. *Pacilia melanogaster* Günther, J. & E., 696.  
 Habitat: ? Jamaica.
13. *Pacilia spilurus* Günther, J. & E., 697.  
 Habitat: Central America.
14. *Pacilia clongata* Günther, J. & E., 697.  
 Habitat: Streams about Panama.
15. *Pacilia punctata* Cuvier & Valenciennes, Günther, VI, 65.  
 Habitat: Montevideo.
16. *Pacilia salvatoris* Regan, 1907-8, 104.  
*P. thermalis* Regan (non Steind.).  
 Habitat: Salvador.
17. *Pæcilia festæ* Boulenger, . . . 1898, 13.  
 Habitat: Hot springs, San Vicente; Santa Elena, Ecuador.
- Δ18. *Pacilia branneri* Eigenmann, 1894, 629.  
 Habitat: Santarem; Para.
- Δ19. *Pacilia amazonica* Garman, Garman, 64.  
 Habitat: Santa Cruz; Para.
20. *Pacilia amates* Miller, Miller, 1907, 108.  
 Habitat: Basin of Rio Motagua.
21. *Pacilia tenuis* Meek, Meek, 1907a, 147.  
 Habitat: Costa Rica.
22. *Pacilia caudata* Meek, Meek, 1909, 209.  
 Habitat: Costa Rica.
23. *Pacilia retropinna* Regan, Regan, 1908d, 458.  
 Habitat: Costa Rica.
- Δ24. *Pacilia heteristia* Regan, Regan, 1909, 235.
- MOLLIENESIA Le Sueur.
- Type: *Mollienesia latipinna* Le Sueur.  
 Range: South Carolina to Lake Peten.
1. *Mollienesia latipinna* Le Sueur, Meek, 155.  
*Pacilia multilineata* Le Sueur; *P. lineolata*, *Limia pacilioides*, *formosa* and *matamorensis* Girard.  
 Habitat: Lowland streams from Yucatan to South Carolina.
2. *Mollienesia jonesi* Günther, J. & E., 689.  
 Habitat: Lake Alcohua and Huamantla, Mexico.
3. *Mollienesia petenensis* Günther, J. & E., 700.  
 Habitat: Lake Peten.
- XIPHOPHORUS Heckel.
- Type: *Xiphophorus helleri* Heckel.  
 Range: Atlantic slope of Mexico and Guatemala.

<sup>1</sup> = *sphenops* fide Regan.







1. *Xiphophorus helleri* Heckel, J. & E., 701.  
Habitat: Atlantic slope of Mexico and Guatemala.
2. *Xiphophorus guentheri* Jordan & Evermann, ..... J. & E., 702.  
Habitat: Rio Chisoy.
3. *Xiphophorus jalapæ* Meek,<sup>1</sup> Meek, 156.  
Habitat: Central Vera Cruz.
4. *Xiphophorus montezumæ* Jordan & Snyder, ..... Meek, 158.  
Habitat: Rio Panuco Basin.
5. *Xiphophorus strigatus* Regan,  
Regan, 1907, 65.  
*X. helleri* Meek (*non* Heckel).  
Habitat: Southern Mexico, Vera Cruz and Oaxaca.
6. *Xiphophorus brevis* Regan,  
Regan, 1907-8, 108.  
Habitat: Stann Creek, British Honduras.

## ORESTIAS Valenciennes.

*Orestiasini*, *Orestiasiformes* Bleeker.Type: *Orestias cuvieri* Valenciennes.

Range: Titicaca Basin; headwaters of Urubamba; Rio Rimac.

1. *Orestias cuvieri* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 147.  
*Orestias humboldti* Valenciennes; *O. pentlandi* Castelnau, *non* Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
2. *Orestias pentlandi* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 148.  
*Orestias bairdii* Cope.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca; Cuzco Valley.
3. *Orestias elegans* Garman, Garman, 149.  
Habitat: Small lakes in headwaters of Rio Rimac, 4,200 meters.
4. *Orestias mülleri* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 149.

<sup>1</sup> According to Regan this is *helleri*.*Orestias luteus* Günther, (*non* Val.).  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.

5. *Orestias agassizi* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 150.  
*Orestias tschudii* Castelnau; *O. owenii* Günther, in part; *O. ortonii* and *frontosus* Cope.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
6. *Orestias owenii* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 152.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
7. *Orestias albus* Valenciennes.  
*Orestias mülleri* Günther, in part.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
8. *Orestias neveni* Pellegrin, .P., 1907, 24.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
9. *Orestias olivaceus* Garman, Garman, 152.  
Habitat: Land-locked lake Umayo, nine miles northwest of Lake Titicaca and 100 feet higher.
10. *Orestias luteus* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 154.  
*Orestias mülleri* Günther, in part.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
11. *Orestias jussiei* Valenciennes,  
Garman, 155.  
*Orestias jussiei* Castelnau.  
Habitat: Titicaca and Guasacona River; Lake Chinchoro near Cuzco.
12. *Orestias inca* Garman, . . . Garman, 155.  
Habitat: Lake Titicaca.
13. *Orestias tirapatæ* Boulenger,  
Boulenger, 1902, 153.  
Habitat: Andes of Eastern Peru.

## TOMEURUS Eigenmann.

Type: *Tomeurus gracilis* Eigenmann.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Tomeurus gracilis* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Wismar and Aruka River, British Guiana.

Family GALAXIIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

## GALAXIAS Cuvier.

*Mesites* Jenyns.Type: *Galaxias truttaceus* Cuvier.1. *Galaxias attenuatus* (Jenyns).*Mesites gracillimus* Canestrini; *Galaxias minutus* Philippi; ? *G. punctatus* Philippi.

Habitat: Southern Patagonia, Tierra del Fuego and Falkland Islands.

2. *Galaxias maculatus* (Jenyns).*Galaxias coppingeri* Günther; *Mesites attenuatus* Jenyns.

Habitat: Puerto Montt, south to the

Falkland Islands and St. Augustine.

3. *Galaxias platei* Steindachner.? *Galaxias grandis* Philippi; *G. delfini* Philippi.

Habitat: Southern Patagonia.

4. *Galaxias alpinus* (Jenyns).

Habitat: Alpine lakes of Hardy Peninsula, Tierra del Fuego.

5. *Galaxias smittii* Regan.

Habitat: Falkland Islands.

6. *Galaxias titcombi* Evermann & Kendall.

Habitat: Rio Traful, Argentina.

7. *Galaxias bullocki* Regan, 1908b.

Habitat: Southern Chili.

## Family APLOCHITONIDÆ.

## APLOCHITON Jenyns.

*Farionella* Cuvier & Valenciennes.*Haplochiton* Günther.Type: *Aplochiton zebra* Jenyns.1. *Aplochiton zebra* Jenyns.*Farionella gayii* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Habitat: Puerto Montt and south to the Falkland Islands.

2. *Aplochiton tcnaiatus* Jenyns.

Habitat: Southern Patagonia and Tierra del Fuego.

## Order SYNENTOGNATHI.

## Family BELONIDÆ.

## TYLOSURUS Cocco.

Type: *Tylosurus cantraii* Cocco =*T. acus* Lacépède.

Range: Marine, entering rivers.

1. *Tylosurus microps* (Günther),

J. &amp; E., 712.

Habitat: Guiana.

A2. *Tylosurus amazonicus* (Steindachner),

J. &amp; E., 712.

Habitat: Para; Manacapuru; Tajapuru.

A3. *Tylosurus almeida* (Quoy & Gaimard),

J. &amp; E., 715.

*Belone timucu* Cuvier & Valenciennes;*B. truncata* and *guianensis* Günther, non Müller & Troschel.

Habitat: Surinam to Rio de Janeiro.

4. *Tylosurus marinus* (Walbaum),

J. &amp; E., 714.

*Esox longirostris* Mitchell; *Belone truncata* Le Sueur; *B. scrutator* Girard.

Habitat: Cape Cod to Yucatan, entering rivers.

5. *Tylosurus fluviatilis* Regan,

Regan, 1903, 626.

Habitat: Rivers of northwestern Ecuador.

6. *Tylosurus scapularis* Jordan & Gilbert,

J. &amp; E., 711.

Habitat: Panama.

<sup>1</sup> For a detailed account of the Galaxiidae see Section I of this report.





## ATHLENNES Jordan &amp; Fordice.

Type: *Belone hians* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Marine.

- A1. *Athlennes hians* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... J. & E., 718.  
*Belone maculata* Poey.

Habitat: West Indies to Bahia, entering rivers.

## POTAMORRHAPHIS Günther.

Type: *Belone tæniata* Günther = *guianensis* Schomburgk.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Potamorhaphis guianensis* (Schomburgk), ..... Günther, VI, 256.  
*Belone scolopacina* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Belone tæniata* Günther.

Habitat: Guiana to Paraguay.

## Order ACANTHOPTERÆ.

## Family MUGILIDÆ.

## Subfamily MUGILINÆ.

## MUGIL Linnæus.

Type: *Mugil cephalus* Linnæus.

Range: Marine. In many seas.

1. *Mugil curema* Cuvier & Valenciennes,  
 J. & E., 813  
*Mugil petrosus* C. & V.; *M. brasiliensis* Jordan & Gilbert.  
 Habitat: Both coasts, entering rivers.  
 2. *Mugil platannus* Günther, Günther, '80, 9.

Habitat: Rio de La Plata.

- A3. *Mugil xinguensis* Steindachner,  
 St., 1907d, 489.

Habitat: Xingu.

Several species of Mugil are found along the coasts of South America and most of them may be found entering fresh water.

## Subfamily AGONOSTOMINÆ.

## AGONOSTOMUS Bennett.

Type: *Agonostomus telfairii* Bennett.

Range: Fresh waters of the West Indies; Central America; New Zealand; Australia; Celebes, etc.

(*DAJAUS* Cuvier & Valenciennes.)

(Type: *Dajaus monticola* Cuvier & Valenciennes).

1. *Agonostomus percoides* Günther,  
 J. & E., 819.  
 Habitat: Fresh waters of Santo Domingo; Trinidad.  
 2. *Agonostomus monticola* Bancroft,  
 J. & E., 819.  
 Habitat: West Indies to Trinidad; Atlantic and Pacific slope of Mexico and Central America.

3. *Agonostomus microps* Günther,  
 J. & E., 820.

Habitat: Rio Guacalate.

4. *Agonostomus macracanthus* Regan,  
 Regan, 1907, 65.

Habitat: Rio Guacalate, Guatemala.

5. *Agonostomus salvini* Regan,  
 Regan, 1907, 66.

Habitat: Rio Nacasil, Guatemala.

6. *Agonostomus nasutus* Günther,  
 G., III, 463.

*N. digneti* Vaill.

Habitat: Mountain torrents of Lower California to Costa Rica.

## XENORHYNCHICHTHYS Regan.

Type: *Joturus stipes* Jordan & Gilbert.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Xenorhynchichthys stipes* (Jordan & Gilbert).

Habitat: Central America.

#### JOTURUS Poey.

Type: *Joturus pichardi* Poey.

1. *Joturus pichardi* Poey, . . . J. & E., 821.

*Agonostoma globiceps* Günther.

Habitat: Cuba, in mountain streams.

#### Family ATHERINIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

##### PROTISTIUS Cope.

Type: *Protistius semotilus* Cope.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Protistius semotilus* Cope, . . 1874, 66.

Habitat: Peruvian Andes. Elevation  
12,000 feet.

##### GASTROPTERUS Cope.

*Pisciregia* Abbott.

Type: *Gastropterus archæus* Cope.

Range: Ocean to 7,500 feet.

1. *Gastropterus archæus* Cope,  
Cope, 1878, 700.

Habitat: Arequipa, Pacific slope of  
Peru. Altitude 7,500 feet and ocean?

2. *Gastropterus beardsleei* Abbott.

Habitat: Coast of Peru.

##### ATHERINA Linnæus.

*Membras* Bonaparte.

Type: *Atherina hepsetus* Linnæus.

Range: Marine. Fresh waters of Cuba.

1. *Atherina evermanni* Eigenmann,  
Eigenm., 1903.

Habitat: Western Cuba.

##### CHIROSTOMA Swainson.

*Atherinoides*, *Atherinichthys* Bleeker;

*Heterognathus* Girard.

Type: *Atherina humboldtiana* Cuvier  
& Valenciennes.

Range: Mexico.

(ESLOPSARUM Jordan & Evermann.)

(Type: *Chirostoma jordani* Woolman.)

<sup>1</sup> *Atherinichthys argentinensis* C. & V., La Plata;  
*Odontesthes perugiae* Evermann & Kendall, Argentina.

1. *Chirostoma jordani* Woolman,  
Meek, 169.

*Chirostoma brasiliense* Jordan; *Atherinichthys brevis* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Lerma and the valley of  
Mexico.

2. *Chirostoma breve* Steindachner,  
St., 1895, 526.

Habitat: Rio Lerma; valley of Mexico.

3. *Chirostoma mezquital* Meek,<sup>2</sup>  
Meek, 170.

Habitat: Durango.

4. *Chirostoma arge* Jordan & Synder,  
Meek, 171.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

5. *Chirostoma bartoni* Jordan & Evermann, . . . . . Meek, 172.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

6. *Chirostoma attenuatum* Meek,<sup>3</sup>  
Meek, 172.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

7. *Chirostoma labarcæ* Meek<sup>1</sup>, Meek, 173.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

8. *Chirostoma patzcuaro* Meek,  
Meek, 174.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

9. *Chirostoma zirahuen* Meek,<sup>4</sup>  
Meek, 174.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

#### (CHIROSTOMA.)

10. *Chirostoma humboldtianum* (Cuvier  
& Valenciennes), . . . . . Meek, 175.

*Atherina vomerina* C. & V.

<sup>2</sup> = *jordani* fide Regan.

<sup>3</sup> = *bartoni* fide Regan.

<sup>4</sup> = *bartoni* fide Regan.







Habitat: Rio Lerma and valley of Mexico.

11. *Chirostoma chapalæ* Jordan & Snyder,  
Meek, 176.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

12. *Chirostoma grandoculis* Steindachner,  
Meek, 176.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

13. *Chirostoma promelas* Jordan & Snyder, ..... Meek, 177.  
Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

(LETHESTOLE Jordan & Evermann.)

(Type: *Chirostoma estor* Jordan.)

14. *Chirostoma diazi* Jordan & Snyder,  
J. & S., 1899, 137.

*Chirostoma sphyraena* Meek, non Boulenger.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

15. *Chirostoma sphyraena* Boulenger,  
Meek, 177.

*C. lermæ* J. & S.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

16. *Chirostoma lucius* Boulenger,  
Meek, 178.

*Chirostoma crystallinum* Jordan & Snyder.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

17. *Chirostoma ocotlane* Jordan & Snyder,  
Meek, 180.

*Chirostoma lucius* Boulenger, part.

Habitat: Rio Lerma Basin.

18. *Chirostoma estor* Jordan, . . . Meek, 180.  
*Atherinichthys albus* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Lerma and valley of Mexico.

MENIDIA Bonaparte.

Type: *Atherina menidia* Linnæus.

Range: Marine. Many species in the Atlantic and Pacific of North and Central America.

1. *Menidia salli* (Regan), . . . Meek, 181.  
Habitat: Mexico.

2. *Menidia guatemalensis* (Günther),  
J. & E., 801.

Habitat: Lakes of Guatemala.

3. *Menidia laticlava* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

Habitat: Chili and Patagonia.

4. *Menidia mauleana* (Steindachner),  
Habitat: Pichi Lagune, a branch of Lake Llanquihue.

5. *Menidia hatcheri* Eigenmann.  
Habitat: Lake Pueyrredon.

THYRINA Jordan & Culver.

*Melaniris* Meek.

Type: *Thyrina evermanni* Jordan & Culver.

Range: Pacific slope of Mexico.

1. *Thyrina guatemalensis* (Günther),  
Regan, 1907-8, 64.

*Th. evermanni* and *crystallina* Jordan & Culver; *Melaniris balsanus* Meek.

Habitat: Rio Presidio; Sinaloa.

2. *Thyrina meeki* Miller, . . . M., 1907, 110.  
Habitat: Rio Montagua Basin, Guatemala.

3. *Thyrina sardina* Meek, Meek, 1907, 114.  
Habitat: Lakes of Nicaragua.

XENATHERINA Regan.

Type: *Menidia lisa* Meek.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Xenatherina lisa* (Meek),  
Regan, 1907-8, 64.

ATHERINOPSIS Girard.

*Basilichthys* Girard.

Type: *Atherinopsis californiensis* Girard.

Range: California to Patagonia.

1. *Atherinopsis regius* (Humboldt).  
*Atherina microlepidota* Jenyns.  
Habitat: Callao to Gallegos and ? Montevideo, entering fresh waters.

2. *Atherinopsis bonariensis* (Cuvier & Valenciennes),

Evermann & Kendall, 1906, 93.  
Habitat: Lakes of Argentina.

Family POLYCENTRIDÆ.

POLYCENTRUS Müller & Troschel.

Type: *Polycentrus schomburgkii* Müller & Troschel.

Range: Guiana and Trinidad.

1. *Polycentrus schomburgkii* Müller & Troschel, ..... Günther, III, 370.  
Habitat: Essequibo; Orinoco; Trinidad.  
2. *Polycentrus tricolor* Gill,  
Günther, III, 370.

Habitat: Trinidad.

MONOCIRRHUS Heckel.

Type: *Monocirrhus polyacanthus* Heckel.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Monocirrhus polyacanthus* Heckel,  
Günther, III, 371.  
Habitat: Rio Cupai and ponds near the Rio Negro.

Family CENTROPOMIDÆ.

CENTROPOMUS Lacépède.

*Oxylabrax* Bleeker; *Macrocephalus* Brown.

Type: *Sciaen undecimalis* Bloch.

Range: Marine. Some, possibly all, of the species entering or living in fresh water.

- A1. *Centropomus medius* Günther,  
J. & E., 1119.  
*C. grandoculatus* E. & J.; *C. pedimacula* part J. & E.  
Habitat: Atlantic and Pacific coasts, entering rivers.  
A2. *Centropomus parallelus* Poey,  
J. & E., 1122.  
*C. gabbi* and *heringi* Fowler; *C. mexicanus* Bocourt.  
Habitat: Cuba to Bahia; Pacific coast, entering rivers.  
3. *Centropomus undecimalis* (Bloch),  
J. & E., 1118.  
*C. undecimradiatus*, *boubina* and *aureoviridis* Lacépède; *C. argenteus* Regan; *C. appendiculatus* Poey.

Habitat: Atlantic coast, entering rivers.

- A4. *Centropomus pectinatus* Poey,  
J. & E., 1122.

*C. pedimacula* Poey.

Habitat: Cuba to Pernambuco, entering rivers.

5. *Centropomus nigrescens* Günther,  
Regan, 50.  
Habitat: Rio Presidio to Panama.  
6. *Centropomus robalito* Jordan & Gilbert,  
J. & E., 1123.  
*C. armatus* Günther, non Gill.  
Habitat: Pacific coast from Mazatlan to Panama, entering rivers.  
7. *Centropomus armatus* Gill,  
Regan, 1903, 627.  
*C. atridorsalis* Regan; *C. brevis* Günther.  
Habitat: Rio Vaqueria near La Tola, northwestern Ecuador.  
8. *Centropomus ensiferus* Poey,  
Regan, 1906c, 391.  
*C. affinis* Steind.; *C. scaber* Bocourt.  
Habitat: Guiana.





Family SERRANIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

## PERCICHTHYS Girard.

Type: *Perca trucha* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Valparaiso to the Rio Negro.

1. *Percichthys trucha* (Cuvier & Valenciennes).

*Perca lavis* Jenyns; *Percichthys chilensis* Girard.

Habitat: South of Santiago and the Rio Negro of Patagonia.

2. *Percichthys melanops* Girard.

*Perca pocha* Philippi.

Habitat: Santiago to Curico, Chili.

3. *Percichthys altipinnis* Regan.

Habitat: Rio Colorado, Buenos Aires.

4. *Percichthys vinciguera* Perugia.

Habitat: Rio Santa Cruz.

## PERCILIA Girard.

Type: *Percilia gillissii* Girard.

Range: that of the single species.

1. *Percilia gillissii* Girard.

Habitat: Central Chili.

## Family HÆMULIDÆ.

## POMADASIS Lacépède.

*Pristipoma* Oken; *Rhencus* and *Rhoniscus* Jordan & Evermann.

Type: *Pomadasis argenteus* Lacépède.

Range: Marine. Tropical seas, entering rivers.

1. *Pomadasis boucardi* Steindachner,  
Regan, 1907-8, 43.

*P. templei* Meek.

Habitat: Rio Panuco, east coast.

2. *Pomadasis bayanus* Jordan & Evermann, ..... J. & E., 1331.

*Pristipoma humile* Kner & Steindachner, non Bowditch; *Pristipoma labiiforme* Boulenger.

Habitat: Rio Bayano, near Panama.

3. *Pomadasis andrei* (Sauvage),  
J. & E., 1332.

Habitat: Rio Guayas, near Guayaquil.

- A4. *Pomadasis crocro* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... J. & E., 1333.

*Pristipoma cultriferum* Poey; *Pomadasis approximans* Bean & Dressel;  
*P. starri* Meek.

Habitat: West Indies; São Matheos; Itabapuana; Cannavieiras.

5. *Pomadasis grandis* Meek,  
Meek, 1907, 116.

Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.

6. *Pomadasis branicki* (Steindachner),  
J. & E., 1333.

Habitat: Mazatlan to Peru, entering rivers.

7. *Pomadasis macracanthus* Günther,  
Regan, 1907-8, 42.

Habitat: Rio Presidio to Panama.

8. *Pomadasis leuciscus* Günther,  
Regan, 1907-8, 42.

Habitat: California to Peru.

## Family SCIÆNIDÆ.

## APLODINOTUS Rafinesque.

Type: *Aplodinotus grunniens* Rafinesque.

1. *Aplodinotus grunniens* Rafinesque.  
Habitat: Chiapas, Mexico, northward through the Mississippi valley.

## PLAGIOSCION Gill.

*Diptolepis* Steindachner.

Type: *Sciæna squamosissima* Heckel.

Range: Rivers of the eastern slope of South America from the Magdalena to the La Plata.

<sup>1</sup> For details see the Patagonian section of this report.

A1. *Plagioscion squamosissimus* (Heckel),  
J. & E., 1418.

*Sciæna rubella* Schomburgk; *Johnius*  
*crowvina* and *amazonicus* Castelnau;  
*Corvina monacantha* Cope.

Habitat: Brazil and Guiana.

2. *Plagioscion heterolepis* (Bleeker),  
J. & E., 1419.

Habitat: Surinam.

3. *Plagioscion ternetzi* Boulenger,  
Boulenger, 1896, 25.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

A4. *Plagioscion surinamensis* (Bleeker),  
J. & E., 1419.

*Sciæna magdalena* Steindachner.

Habitat: Rio Magdalena to Para.

A5. *Plagioscion auratus* Castelnau,  
Günther, II, 281.

Habitat: Rivers of Brazil.

#### PACHYURUS Agassiz.

*Lepipterus* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Pachyurus squamipinnis* Agassiz.

Range: Amazons; Paraguay; Rio San  
Francisco.

A1. *Pachyurus squamipinnis* Agassiz,  
Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 69.

*Pachyurus hundii* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco and tribu-  
taries; Para.

2. *Pachyurus francisci* (Cuvier & Valen-  
ciennes),

Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 412.

*Pachyurus corvina* Reinhardt.

Habitat: Rio San Francisco and tribu-  
taries.

3. *Pachyurus bonariensis* Steindachner,  
Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 412.

*Sciæna adusta* Hensel.

Habitat: La Plata Basin; Rio Grande  
do Sul.

A4. *Pachyurus schomburgki* Günther,  
Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 412.

*Pachyurus nattereri* Steindachner.

Habitat: Amazons and tributaries;  
Paraguay.

#### PACHYPOPS Gill.

Type: *Micropogon trifilis* Müller &  
Troschel.

Range: Guiana to the Guaporé and  
southeastern Brazil.

A1. *Pachypops furcæus* (Lacépède),  
Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 413.

*Corvina biloba* Cuvier & Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Rivers of Brazil and Guiana.

A2. *Pachypops trifilis* (Müller & Troschel),  
Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 413.

Habitat: Rio Guaporé to Guiana.

3. *Pachypops adpersus* (Steindachner),  
Jordan & Eigenmann, 1889, 414.

*Corvina grunniens* Schomburgk.

Habitat: Southeastern Brazil.

#### Family PERCIDÆ.

##### ETHEOSTOMA Rafinesque.

Type: *Etheostoma flabellare* Rafin-  
esque.

Range: Rio Mezquital north through  
Atlantic slope of America.

(RAFINESQUIELLUS Jordan & Evermann.)

(Type: *Aplesion pottsii* Girard.)

1. *Etheostoma pottsii* (Girard),  
Meek, 197.

*Etheostoma micropterus* Gilbert.

Habitat: Headwaters of Rio Mezquital  
(Pacific slope), and Rio Conchos and Rio  
Nazas (Atlantic slope).







Family CICHLIDÆ.<sup>1</sup>

## CHÆTOBRANCHUS Heckel.

Type: *Chatobranchnus flavescens* Heckel.

Range: Guiana to the Guaporé.

A1. *Chatobranchnus flavescens* Heckel,

Pellegrin, 164.

*Chatobranchnus brunneus* Heckel; *Chromys ucayalensis* Castelnau; *Chatobranchnus robustus* Günther; *Geophagus badiipinnis* Cope.

Habitat: Amazons, north to Guiana and south to the Guaporé.

A2. *Chatobranchnus semifasciatus* Steindachner, . . . . . Pellegrin, 165.

Habitat: Amazons.

## CHÆTOBRANCHOPSIS Steindachner.

Type: *Chatobranchnopsis orbicularis* Steindachner.

Range: Amazon and Paraguay.

A1. *Chatobranchnopsis orbicularis* Steindachner, . . . . . Pellegrin, 165.

Habitat: Amazons.

2. *Chatobranchnopsis australis* Eigenmann & Ward, . . . . . E., 1907c, 144.

Habitat: Paraguay.

## CICHLA Bloch &amp; Schneider.

Type: *Cichla ocellaris* Bloch & Schneider.

Range: Guianas to Argentina; not in southeast Brazil.

A1. *Cichla ocellaris* Bloch & Schneider,

Pellegrin, 148.

*Cichla monoculus* Agassiz; *C. atabensis* Humboldt; ? *C. orinocensis* Humboldt; *C. argus* Valenciennes; *Cichla nigro-maculata* and *trifasciata* Schomburgk; *Acharnes speciosus* Müller & Troschel; *Cichla tuncunara* and ? *multifasciata* Castelnau; *Crenicichla orinocensis* Günther.

Habitat: Amazons and northward.

A2. *Cichla temensis* Humboldt,

Pellegrin, 149.

*Cichla tucunare* Heckel; *Cichla flavo-maculata* Schomburgk; ? *Cichla conibos* Castelnau.

Habitat: Orinoco; Amazons.

3. *Cichla niederleini* (Holmberg),

Holmberg, 1891, 181.

Habitat: Rio Pequiri, Misiones, Argentina.

4. *Cichla chacoensis* (Holmberg),

Holmb., 1891, 182.

Habitat: Formosa, Chaco, Argentina; Rio Paraguay and tributaries.

## UARU Heckel.

Type: *Uaru amphiacanthoides* Heckel.

Range: Guiana and Amazon.

A1. *Uaru amphiacanthoides* Heckel,

Pellegrin, 212.

*Pomotis fasciatus* Schomburgk; *Uaru obscurum* Günther.

Habitat: Amazons; ? Guiana.

A2. *Uaru imperialis* (Steindachner),

Pellegrin, 213.

Habitat: Amazon near the Rio Negro.

## HEROTILAPIA Pellegrin.

Type: *Heros multispinosus* Günther.

Range: that of the single species.

1. *Herotilapia multispinosa* (Günther),

Pellegrin, 211.

Habitat: Lake Managua.

## PARANEOTROPLUS Regan.

Type: *Paraneotroplus bulleri* Regan.

Range: that of the single species.

1. *Paraneotroplus bulleri* Regan,

R., 1905, 436.

Habitat: Rio de Sarabia, Mexico.

## NEOTROPLUS Günther.

Type: *Neotroplus nematopus* Günther.

Range: Eastern slope of Mexico and Central America.

<sup>1</sup> For the details of this family see Pellegrin, 1904, and various papers by Regan, 1904 and 1905.

1. *Nectroplus nematopus* Günther,  
Pellegrin, 209.  
*Nectroplus nicaraguensis* Gill and  
Bransford.  
Habitat: Lakes Managua and Nica-  
ragua.

## ACAROPSIS Steindachner.

Type: *Acara nassa* Heckel.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Acaropsis nassa* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 144.  
Habitat: Guiana; Orinoco and Ama-  
zons.

## PETENIA Günther.

Type: *Petenia splendida* Günther.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Petenia splendida* Günther,  
Pellegrin, 207.  
Habitat: Lake Peten.

## TOMOCICHLA Regan.

Type: *Tomocichla underwoodi* Regan.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Tomocichla underwoodi* Regan,  
Regan, 1908d, 463.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.

## HERICHTHYS Baird &amp; Girard.

Type: *Herichthys cyanoguttatus* Baird  
& Girard.  
Range: Texas to Guatemala.

1. *Herichthys cyanoguttatus* Baird & Gi-  
rard, . . . . . J. & E., 1537.  
*Nectroplus carpintis* Jordan & Snyder;  
*Heros temporatus* Fowler.  
Habitat: Texas to northeastern Mexico.

<sup>1</sup> ? *A. filamentosus* (Lacépède) and *A. planifrons* (Kaup).

<sup>2</sup> In 1839 Swainson (Nat. Hist. Fishes, Amph. and Rept., II) defined the genera *Astronotus* (p. 229) and *Cichlasoma* (p. 230). The types and only species of the genera are *Lobotes ocellatus* Agassiz and *Sciæna punctata* Linnaeus.

In 1840 Heckel defined his new genus *Acara*. It in-

2. *Herichthys bocourti* Vaill. & Pell.,  
Pellegrin, 1903, 246.  
Habitat: Guatemala.  
3. *Herichthys geddesi* Regan,  
Regan, 1905, 436.  
Habitat: Southern Mexico.

## ASTRONOTUS Swainson.

*Acara* Heckel restricted by Gill to *crassispinis* = *ocellatus*.

Type: *Lobotes ocellatus* Agassiz.  
Range: Guiana to Peru and Paraguay.

- A1. *Astronotus ocellatus* (Agassiz),  
Pellegrin, 146  
*Acara crassispinis* Heckel; *Cychla rubro-ocellata* Schomburgk; *Acara compressus* and ? *hypostictus* Cope.  
Habitat: Guiana, Amazons and Paraguay.  
A2. *Astronotus ocellatus zebra* Pellegrin,  
Pellegrin, 147.  
Habitat: Santarem.

- A3. *Astronotus hypostictus* Cope,  
Pellegrin, 146.  
Habitat: Marañon.

## NANNACARA Regan.

Type: *Nannacara anomala* Regan.  
Range that of the single species.

1. *Nannacara anomala* Regan,  
Regan, 1903, 344.  
Habitat: Essequibo.

ÆQUIDENS Eigenmann & Bray.<sup>1,2</sup>

Type: *Acara tetramerus* Heckel.  
Range: Panama to the La Plata and western Ecuador.

cluded the type of Swainson's *Astronotus* under the new name *crassispinis* and also that of *Cichlasoma*. He did not indicate a type, and he grouped the species as follows, describing the first thirteen in detail.

## A.

- Acara margarita* = *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*.  
*Acara tetramerus* = *Æquidens tetramerus*





A1. *Æquidens tetramerus* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 135.

? *Sciæna punctata* Linnæus; *Acara vi-*  
*ridis*, *diadema*, *pallidus* and *dimerus*

## B.

*Acara viridis* = *Æquidens tetramerus*.  
*Acara diadema* = *Æquidens tetramerus*.  
*Acara vittatus* = *Æquidens vittatus*.

## C.

*Acara pallidus* = *Æquidens tetramerus*.  
*Acara dorsigerus* = *Æquidens dorsigerus*.  
*Acara marginatus* = *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*.  
*Acara dimerus* = *Æquidens tetramerus*.

## D.

*Acara nassa* = *Acaropsis nassa*.  
*Acara cognatus* = *Acaropsis nassa*.  
*Acara unicolor* = *Acaropsis nassa*.

## E.

*Acara crassispinis* = *Astronotus ocellatus*.

Heckel enumerates as other species belonging to this genus:

*Acara niloticus* = *Tilapia nilotica*.  
*Acara punctatus* = *Cichlasoma punctatum*.  
*Acara gronovii* = *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*.  
*Acara brasiliensis* = *Geophagus brasiliensis*.  
*Acara tania* = *Cichlasoma bimaculatum*.  
*Acara surinamensis* = *Geophagus surinamensis*.  
*Acara desfontainii* = *Astatotilapia desfontainii*.  
*Acara ocellatus* = *Astronotus ocellatus*.

Inasmuch as the species described by Heckel included members of four distinct genera and since he added members of three other genera from species known to him from descriptions, we cannot say that he had any very definite thing in mind when he framed the genus.

In the generic description he refers to figures of the lower pharyngeals and gill-arches of *Acara tetramerus* and *crassispinis*.

As far as Heckel's work is concerned, his *Acara*, containing the type of Swainson's *Astronotus* (to the figure of which Heckel definitely refers in his generic description) might be a synonym of *Astronotus* or separate from it, depending altogether on which of his species, if any, he considered his type. If any presumption is permitted, it must be in favor of his first species or the last, or one of the species whose figures are referred to in his generic description. The first species is a synonym of *Sciæna bimaculata* Linnæus and belongs to the genus *Cichlasoma* of Swainson. If the first species is selected, the name *Acara* becomes a synonym of *Cichlasoma*. If the last species, *crassispinis*, is selected, *Acara* becomes a synonym of *Astronotus*,

Heckel; *Chromys punctata* and *uni-*  
*ocellata* Castelnau.

Habitat: Essequibo; Amazons south to  
Rio Janeiro and Paraguay.

since *crassispinis* is a synonym of *ocellatus*, the type of the latter genus. If one of the two species figured is selected we may have *tetramerus* or again *crassispinis* as the type for *Acara*. If the former is selected the name *Acara* will stand.

Inasmuch as Heckel does not select a type, it is incumbent on a later naturalist to select a type from among the four species discussed, or from among any of Heckel's species.

In the earliest paper by Gill (Synopsis of the Fresh-Water Fishes of Trinidad) he says, p. 19: "As it [*Labrus punctatus*, the type of *Cichlasoma*] is a true *Acara*, the latter genus is consequently synonymous with *Cichlasoma*, and in accordance with the law of priority, the Swainsonian name must be adopted as that of the present genus." Gill re-defines the genus *Cichlasoma*, excluding several of Heckel's species, and continues: "With these characters, that species which Mr. Heckel . . . has described as the *Acara crassispinis*, will also be excluded [from the genus *Cichlasoma*]; this species appears to be generically distinct from both *Cichlasoma* and from *Astronotus* of Swainson. . . . If it should be found, on a more critical examination, to be really distinct from *Astronotus*, to which it is most nearly allied, Heckel's name of *Acara* might appropriately be retained as its generic name. . . . It belongs to the section E of the genus *Acara*, in the arrangement of Heckel . . . ; the other sections . . . all belong to *Cichlasoma* as now restricted."

Gill thus removed from *Acara* all of Heckel's species but *crassispinis*.

There can be no question that it was entirely within the province of Gill to restrict the genus to this species. But it was found later that *crassispinis* is a synonym of *ocellatus*, the type of *Astronotus*. *Acara* is therefore the exact synonym of *Astronotus* and cannot be used for anything else. Inasmuch as *tetramerus* and other species are distinct from *Astronotus*, I coined the name *Æquidens* for them in 1894. (Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci., VII, 616, using the *Acara tetramerus* Heckel as type.)

The name *Acara* has been resurrected by Regan (Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), XV, 1905, p. 330), who says: "After removing from Heckel's genus the species which belong to *Astronotus*, *Cichlasoma* and *Acaropsis*, I use *Acara* for the remainder, regarding Gill's restriction of the name *Acara* to a species which was already the type of another genus as invalid."

I know of no rule, ancient or modern, of scientific nomenclature which authorizes anyone to regard as invalid the work done by someone else, unless that work was done contrary to the accepted canons. In fact, the rules (if I am not mistaken) have been made especially to prevent this sort of procedure.

2. *Æquidens centralis* (Holmberg),  
Pellegrin, 136.  
Habitat: Santiago del Estero, Argentina.
3. *Æquidens portalegrensis* (Hensel),  
Pellegrin, 137.  
Habitat: Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul; Paraguay.
- Λ4. *Æquidens vittatus* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 137.  
Habitat: Colombia to Guiana; Amazons and Paraguay.
- Λ5. *Æquidens syspilus* (Cope),  
Pellegrin, 137.  
Habitat: Upper Amazons.
- Λ6. *Æquidens dorsigerus* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 138.  
Habitat: Paraguay; Amazons.
7. *Æquidens paraguayensis* Eigenmann & Kennedy, . . . . . Pellegrin, 139.  
Habitat: Paraguay.
- Λ8. *Æquidens flavescens* (Cope),  
Regan, 1905, 343.  
Habitat: Ambyiacu.
- Λ9. *Æquidens thayeri* (Steindachner),  
Pellegrin, 139.  
Habitat: Amazons (Lago Maximo; Hyuanuary; Teffé).
10. *Æquidens pulcher* (Gill),  
Pellegrin, 140.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena to Trinidad.
11. *Æquidens cœruleopunctatus* (Kner & Steindachner).  
*Acara latifrons* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Rio Chagres; northwestern Ecuador.
12. *Æquidens latifrons* (Steindachner),  
Pellegrin, 141.  
Habitat: Rio Magdalena.
13. *Æquidens equinoctialis* (Regan),  
Regan, 1905, 337.  
Habitat: Western Ecuador.
14. *Æquidens rivulatus* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 141.  
*Acara pulchra* Günther, non Gill.  
Habitat: Western Ecuador.
15. *Æquidens sapayensis* Regan.  
Habitat: Western Ecuador.
16. *Æquidens freuiferus* (Cope),  
Pellegrin, 141.  
Habitat: Ambyiacu.
- Λ17. *Æquidens minutus* (Hensel),<sup>1</sup>  
Pellegrin, 142.  
Habitat: Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul.
18. *Æquidens geayi* (Pellegrin),  
Pellegrin, 142.  
Habitat: River Camopi, French Guiana.
- Λ19. *Æquidens subocularis* (Cope),  
Pellegrin, 189.  
*Geophagus (mesops) thayeri* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Amazons.
20. *Æquidens maronii* (Steindachner),  
Pellegrin, 143.  
Habitat: French Guiana.
- Λ21. *Æquidens zamorensis* (Regan),  
Regan, 1905, 339.  
Habitat: Ecuadorian Amazons.

#### THORICHTHYS Meek.

Type: *Thorichthys ellioti* Meek.

Range: Eastern slope of Mexico and Central America.

1. *Thorichthys aureus* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 202.  
*Heros maculipinnis* and *helleri* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Eastern Mexico, south of Vera Cruz; Guatemala.
2. *Thorichthys ellioti* Meek, . . . . Meek, 223.  
Habitat: Vera Cruz, Mexico.
3. *Thorichthys callolepis* Regan,  
Regan, 1904, 258.  
Habitat: Santo Domingo de Guzman.
4. *Thorichthys affinis* (Günther).  
Habitat: Guatemala and British Hon-

<sup>1</sup> Regan considers this the young of *Geophagus gym-nogenys* Hensel.







duras; Lake Peten; Belize; Lake Floris.

CICHLASOMA Swainson.<sup>2</sup>

Type: *Sciaen bimaculata* Linnæus.

Range: Mexico to La Plata; on both slopes of Central America. Chiefly in middle America, few in South America.

(1. *Cichlasoma* Swainson.)

- A1. *Cichlasoma bimaculatum* (Linnæus),  
Regan, 68.

*Labrus punctatus* Linnæus, part; *Chromis tania* Bennet; *Acara gronovii*, *margarita* and *marginatus* Heckel.

Habitat: Paraguay to Trinidad; Amazon.

(2. *Mesonauta* Günther.)

(Type: *Heros festivus* Heckel.)

2. *Cichlasoma festivum* (Heckel),  
Regan, 69.

*Heros insignis* Heckel; *Chromys acora* Castelnau.

Habitat: Paraguay to Orinoco.

(3. ———.)

3. *Cichlasoma facetum* (Jenyns),  
Pellegrin, 181.

*Heros jenynsii* Steindachner; *Heros acaroides* Hensel.

Habitat: La Plata Basin.

4. *Cichlasoma antiochthon* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 199.

La Plata Basin; southeastern Brazil.

- A5. *Cichlasoma oblongum* (Castelnau),  
Pellegrin, 200.

Habitat: Province Goyaz.

6. *Cichlasoma globosum* Miller,  
Miller, 1907, 114.

Habitat: Motagua Basin.

7. *Cichlasoma mañana* Miller,  
Miller, 1907, 115.

Habitat: Motagua Basin.

8. *Cichlasoma acutum* Miller,  
Miller, 1907, 117.

Habitat: Motagua Basin.

9. *Cichlasoma milleri* Meek,  
Meek, 1907a, 142.

Habitat: Motagua Basin.

(4. ———.)

- A10. *Cichlasoma temporale* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 182.

*Acara crassa* Steindachner; *Heros gouldii* Boulenger.

Habitat: Amazons; Guiana.

- A11. *Cichlasoma coryphænooides* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 183.

*Heros niger* Heckel.

Habitat: Amazons.

12. *Cichlasoma biocellatum* Regan,  
Regan, 1909, 234.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.

(5. *Archocentrus* Gill.)

(Type: *Heros centrarchus* Gill & Bransford.)

13. *Cichlasoma nigrofasciatum* (Günther), . . . . . Pellegrin, 187.  
Habitat: Lakes Atitlan, Amatitlan and Guatemala.

*Cichlasoma octofasciatum* Regan; *C. hedricki* Meek, . . . . . Regan, 331.

Habitat: Southern Mexico to British Honduras.

14. *Cichlasoma spilurus* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 186.

Habitat: Guatemala in Rio Motagua; Lake Yzabal.

15. *Cichlasoma septemfasciatum* Regan,  
Regan, 1908d, 461.

Habitat: Costa Rica.

16. *Cichlasoma spinosissimum* Vaillant & Pellegrin, . . . . . Pellegrin, 188.

<sup>2</sup>I largely follow Regan (Ann. and Mag. Nat. Hist. (7), XVI, pp. 60-77, 225-243, 316-340, but retain *Thorichthys* as a distinct genus.

- Habitat: Rio Polochic, Guatemala.
17. *Cichlasoma immaculatum* Pellegrin,  
Regan, 77.  
Habitat: Rio Polochic.
18. *Cichlasoma centrarchus* (Gill & Bransford), ..... Pellegrin, 188.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.
- (6. *Theraps* Günther.)  
(Type: *Theraps irregularis* Günther.)
19. *Cichlasoma zonatum* Meek, . Meek, 245.  
Habitat: Niltpec, Oaxaca.
20. *Cichlasoma eigenmanni* (Meek),  
\* Regan, 225.  
Habitat: Rio Papaloapam.
21. *Cichlasoma nebuliferum* (Günther),  
Regan, 226.  
*Cichlasoma teape* Evermann & Goldsborough; *Heros gibbiceps* Steind.  
Habitat: Eastern lowland streams of the Isthmus of Tehuantepec; Teapa, Mexico.
22. *Cichlasoma parma* (Günther),  
Regan, 227.  
*Cichlasoma maculicauda* Regan.  
Habitat: Rio Chagres; Rio Motagua; Lake Yzabal.
23. *Cichlasoma fenestratum* (Günther),  
Regan, 227.  
*Heros parma* (part) Günther; *Cichlasoma melanurum* (part) Meek.  
Habitat: Southern Mexico and Guatemala.
24. *Cichlasoma nigrum* Meek,  
M., 1907, 128.  
Habitat: Nicaragua.
25. *Cichlasoma bifasciatum* (Steindachner), ..... Regan, 228.  
Habitat: Mexico.
26. *Cichlasoma guttulatum* Günther,  
Regan, 229.  
Habitat: Lake Peten, Lake Amatitlan, Rio Chinantla; Lake Nacasil; Rio Sarabia.
27. *Cichlasoma microphthalmus* Günther,  
Regan, 230.
- Cichlasoma güntheri* Pellegrin; *C. oblongum* Günther, non Castelnau.  
Habitat: Rio Motagua.
28. *Cichlasoma sexfasciatum* Regan,  
Regan, 230.  
Habitat: Guapote, Mexico.
29. *Cichlasoma melanurus* (Günther),  
Regan, 231.  
*Heros melanopogon* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Vera Cruz to Lake Peten.
30. *Cichlasoma labridens* Pellegrin,  
Regan, 443.  
*Cichlasoma bartoni* (non Bean) Meek (part).  
Habitat: Rio Panuco and tributaries, Mexico.
31. *Cichlasoma gadovii* Regan,  
Regan, 232.  
? *C. melanurum* (non Günther) Meek.  
Habitat: Motzorongo, southern Mexico.
32. *Cichlasoma intermedium* (Günther),  
Regan, 232.  
*Acara rectangularis* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Yzabal and Lake Peten; Mexico.
33. *Cichlasoma anguliferum* Günther.  
Habitat: Guatemala.
34. *Cichlasoma pavonaceum* Garman,  
Regan, 234.  
Habitat: Monclova, Coahuila, Mexico.
35. *Cichlasoma sieboldii* (Kner & Steindachner), ..... Regan, 235.  
Habitat: Panama; Colombia.
36. *Cichlasoma deppii* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 179.  
? *Heros montezuma* Heckel.  
Habitat: Mexico, Vera Cruz.
37. *Cichlasoma godmanni* (Günther),  
Regan, 235.  
Habitat: Rio Cahabon (Atlantic Slope) and west slope of Panama.
38. *Cichlasoma irregulare* (Günther),  
Regan, 236.  
Habitat: Guatemala, Atlantic slope.





39. *Cichlasoma lentiginosum* (Steindachner), .....Pellegrin, 181.  
Habitat: Mexico.

## (7. ———.)

40. *Cichlasoma balteatum* (Gill & Bransford), ..... Regan, 238.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.  
41. *Cichlasoma nicaraguense* (Günther), .....  
Regan, 238.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.  
42. *Cichlasoma alfari* Meek,  
Meek, 1907a, 148.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.

(8. *Astotheros* Pellegrin.)

(Type: *Heros heterodontus* Vaillant & Pellegrin.)

43. *Cichlasoma robertsoni* Regan,  
Regan, 239.  
Habitat: Stann Creek, British Honduras.  
44. *Cichlasoma longimanus* (Günther), .....  
Regan, 240.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.  
45. *Cichlasoma macracanthus* (Günther), .....Regan, 241.  
Habitat: Chiapam and Huamuchal.  
46. *Cichlasoma heterodontum* Vaillant & Pellegrin, .....Regan, 241.  
Habitat: Isthmus of Tehuantepec.  
47. *Cichlasoma evermanni* Meek, Meek, 214.  
Habitat: Tehuantepec and Niltpec, Mexico.  
48. *Cichlasoma altifrons* (Kner & Steindachner), .....Regan, 242.  
Habitat: Pacific rivers of Chiriqui (western Veragua).  
49. *Cichlasoma lithrinus* Regan,  
Regan, 1908d, 462.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.  
50. *Cichlasoma rostratum* (Gill & Bransford), .....Regan, 243.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.

(9. *Erythrichthys* Meek.)

51. *Cichlasoma margaritiferum* (Günther), .....Regan, 316.  
Habitat: Lake Peten; Rio Polochic, Le Mullin.  
52. *Cichlasoma citrinellum* Günther,  
Regan, 316.  
*Heros lobochilus* (part) Günther;  
*Heros basilaris* Gill & Bransford.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua and Lake Managua.  
53. *Cichlasoma granadense* Meek,  
Meek, 1907, 121.  
Habitat: Nicaragua.

## (10. ———.)

54. *Cichlasoma dorsatum* Meek,  
Meek, 1907, 123.  
Habitat: Nicaragua.  
55. *Cichlasoma erythræum* Günther,  
Regan, 318.  
Habitat: Lake Managua.  
56. *Cichlasoma lobochilum* Günther,  
Regan, 318.  
Habitat: Lake Managua.  
57. *Cichlasoma labiatum* Günther,  
Regan, 319.  
Habitat: Lakes Managua and Nicaragua.

(11. *Heros* Heckel.)

(Type: As restricted by Jordan & Gilbert, *Heros severus* Heckel.)

- A58. *Cichlasoma severum* (Heckel)  
Regan, 322.  
*Heros spurius*, *coryphaeus*, *modestus*,  
*efasciatus* Heckel; *Chromys appendiculata* and *fasciata* Castelnau; *Uarus centrarchoides* Cope.  
Habitat: Amazons; Guiana; Parahyba.

(12. *Hoplarchus* Kaup.)

(Type: *Hoplarchus pentacanthus* Kaup).

- A59. *Cichlasoma psittacus* Heckel,  
Regan, 323.  
*Hoplarchus pentacanthus* Kaup; *Po-*  
*motis fasciatus* Schomburgk.  
Habitat: Rios Negro and Orinoco.
- (13. *Parapetenia* Regan.)  
(Type: *Acara adspersa* Günther.)
60. *Cichlasoma adspersum* (Günther),  
Regan, 324.  
Habitat: Barbadoes.
61. *Cichlasoma tetracanthus* (Cuvier & Va-  
lenciennes), ..... Regan, 325.  
*Chromis fusco-maculatus* Guichenot.  
Habitat: Cuba.
62. *Cichlasoma torralbasi* Eigenmann,  
Eigenmann, 1903, 230.  
Habitat: Almendares River, Cuba.
63. *Cichlasoma griseum* Eigenmann,  
Eigenmann, 1903, 232.  
Habitat: San Antonio de las Baños,  
Cuba.
64. *Cichlasoma latum* Eigenmann,  
Eigenmann, 1903, 233.  
Habitat: San Juan River, Cuba.
65. *Cichlasoma cinctum* Eigenmann,  
Eigenmann, 1903, 234.  
Habitat: Paso Real, Cuba.
66. *Cichlasoma nigricans* Eigenmann,  
Eigenmann, 1903, 235.  
Habitat: Pinar del Rio.
67. *Cichlasoma istlanum* Jordan & Sny-  
der, ..... Regan, 326.  
Habitat: Basin of Rio Balsas.
68. *Cichlasoma steindachneri* (Jordan &  
Snyder), ..... Regan, 444.  
Habitat: Basin of the Rio Panuco,  
Mexico.
69. *Cichlasoma bartoni* (Bean),  
Regan, 327.  
Habitat: Basin of the Rio Panuco,  
Mexico.
70. *Cichlasoma beani* Jordan, Regan 328.  
Habitat: Rio Presidio, near Mazatlan;  
Rosario; Sinaloa (northernmost or  
Pacific coast?).
71. *Cichlasoma mento* Vaillant & Pellegrin,  
Regan, 329.  
Habitat: Rio Negro, southern Mexico.
72. *Cichlasoma festæ* Boulenger,  
Regan, 329.  
Habitat: Rio Durango; Rio Guayas,  
Ecuador.
73. *Cichlasoma ornatum* Regan,  
Regan, 331.  
Habitat: Rio Durango; St. Javier,  
northwest Ecuador.
74. *Cichlasoma urophthalmus* Günther,  
Regan, 332.  
*Heros troscheli* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Yucatan; Belize; Lake Peten.
75. *Cichlasoma trimaculatum* Günther,  
Regan, 333.  
Habitat: Chiapam and Huamuchal.
76. *Cichlasoma salvini* Günther,  
Regan, 334.  
*Heros triagramma* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Lakes Peten, Santa Yzabal;  
Rio Mullins, Guatemala; Motzorongo,  
Refugio, El Huelo, Perez and  
Obispo, Mexico.
77. *Cichlasoma mojarra* Meek, .. Meek, 217.  
Habitat: San Geronimo and Miltepec,  
Oaxaca, Mexico.
78. *Cichlasoma multifasciatum* Regan,  
Regan, 335.  
*Heros friedrichsthalii* (part) Günther.  
Habitat: Guatemala; British Honduras.
79. *Cichlasoma friederichsthalii* (Heckel),  
Miller, 1906.  
*Heros motaguensis* and *managuensis*  
Günther.<sup>1</sup>  
Habitat: Nicaragua; Honduras; Lake  
Peten.
80. *Cichlasoma dovii* Günther, Regan, 338.  
Habitat: Lake Nicaragua.
- A81. *Cichlasoma spectabile* Steindachner,  
Regan, 339.  
Habitat: Amazon.
82. *Cichlasoma krausi* Steindachner,  
Regan, 339.

<sup>1</sup> Regan considers these species distinct.







*Chromis dentatus* Guichenot MS.

Habitat: Maracaibo and Cauca.

83. *Cichlasoma punctatum* Meek,<sup>1</sup>  
Meek, 1909, 210.

Habitat: Costa Rica.

84. *Cichlasoma frontale* Meek,  
Meek, 1909, 210.  
Habitat: Costa Rica.

#### CRENICARA Steindachner.

Type: *Crenicara elegans* Steindachner.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Crenicara punctulata* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 133.  
*Crenicara elegans* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Essequibo and Amazons.

#### DICROSSUS Agassiz.

Type: *Dicrossus maculatus* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Dicrossus maculatus* Steindachner,  
Pellegrin, 134.  
Habitat: Amazons.

#### BATRACHOPS Heckel.

*Boggiana* Perugia.

Type: *Batrachops reticulatus* Heckel.

1. *Batrachops ocellatus* Perugia,  
Regan, 1905, 154.  
Habitat: Upper Paraguay.

2. *Batrachops semifasciatus* Heckel,  
Regan, 1905, 155.  
Habitat: Paraguay to Montevideo.

- A3. *Batrachops reticulatus* Heckel,  
Regan, 1905, 155.  
*Crenicichla elegans* Steindachner.  
Habitat: Guianas to Amazon.

- A4. *Batrachops punctulatus* Regan,  
Regan, 1905, 156.  
Habitat: Essequibo and Amazon.

- A5. *Batrachops cyanotus* (Cope),  
Regan, 1905, 156.

<sup>1</sup> I am unable to give this and the next species their proper place.

Habitat: Upper Amazon.

6. *Batrachops scottii* Eigenmann,  
E., 1907a, 455.

Habitat: La Plata.

#### CRENICICHLA Heckel.

Type: *Crenicichla vittata* Heckel.

Range: Guiana to La Plata.

- A1. *Crenicichla lepidota* Heckel,  
Regan, 1905, 158.

Habitat: Rio Guaporé; Paraguay to  
Buenos Aires; Rio Grande do Sul.

- A2. *Crenicichla saxatilis* (Linnaeus),  
Regan, 1905, 159.

*Scarus rufescens* Gronow; *Cichla labrina* Agassiz; *Cychla rutilans* Schomburgk; *Scarus pavoninus* Gronow; *Crenicichla frenata* Gill; *C. proteus* Cope; *C. argynnis* Cope; *C. semicincta* Steindachner; *C. albopunctata* Pellegrin; *C. vaillanti* Pellegrin.

Habitat: Trinidad to Amazons; Paraguay Basin; Rio Grande do Sul.

- A3. *Crenicichla lucius* Cope,  
Regan, 1905, 160.

*Crenicichla anthurus* Cope.

Habitat: Amazon of Ecuador.

4. *Crenicichla geayi* Pellegrin,  
Regan, 1905, 161.

Habitat: Orinoco.

5. *Crenicichla lacustris* Castelnau,  
Regan, 1905, 162.

*Crenicichla punctata* Hensel; *C. polysticta* Hensel.

Habitat: Southern and eastern Brazil, Bahia to Rio Grande do Sul.

- A6. *Crenicichla macrophthalmus* Heckel,  
Regan, 1905, 162.

Habitat: Rio Negro.

- A7. *Crenicichla wallacii* Regan, 1905, 162.  
Habitat: Rio Essequibo; Rio Negro.

- A8. *Crenicichla vittata* Heckel,  
Regan, 1905, 163.

Habitat: Amazon; Paraguay; Eastern Brazil.

- A9. *Crenicichla acutirostris* Günther,  
Regan, 1905, 164.

Habitat: Rio Cupai.

- A10. *Crenicichla multispinosa* Pellegrin,  
Regan, 1905, 164.

Habitat: Surinam.

- A11. *Crenicichla marmorata* Pellegrin,  
Pellegrin, 1903, 347.

Habitat: ?

- A12. *Crenicichla strigata* Pellegrin,  
Regan, 1905, 165.

*Crenicichla johanna*, var. *vittata* Günther, non Heckel.

Habitat: Amazon.

- A13. *Crenicichla lugubris* Heckel,  
Regan, 1905, 165.

*Crenicichla funebris* Heckel.

Habitat: Brazil; Guiana; Venezuela.

- A14. *Crenicichla cincta* Regan,  
Regan, 1905, 166.

*Crenicichla fasciata* Pellegrin, non Schomburgk.

Habitat: Marajo Island, Para.

- A15. *Crenicichla ornata* Regan,  
Regan, 1905, 167.

*Crenicichla lenticulata* Pellegrin, non Heckel.

Habitat: Amazon; Guiana.

- A16. *Crenicichla lenticulata* Heckel.

*Crenicichla adpersa* Heckel.

Habitat: Rio Negro; Rio Guaporé.

- A17. *Crenicichla johanna* Heckel.  
*Cychla fasciata* Schomburgk; *Crenicichla obtusirostris* Günther.

Habitat: Brazil; Guiana; Venezuela.

RETROCULUS Eigenmann & Bray.

Type: *Retroculus boulengeri* Eigenmann & Bray.

Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Retroculus lapidifer* (Castelnau),  
Regan, 1906, 50.

*R. boulengeri* E. & B.

Habitat: Amazon.

HETEROGRAMMA Regan.

*Mesops* Günther preoccupied.

Type: *Mesops taniatus* Günther.

Range: Amazons, Rio Puty and Paraguay.

- A1. *Heterogramma agassizii* (Steindachner), ..... Pellegrin, 151.

Habitat: Lower Solimoens, Amazon and Rio Puty.

- A2. *Heterogramma taniatum* (Günther),  
Pellegrin, 151.

? *Geophagus amœnus* Cope.

Habitat: Amazons; Paraguay.

3. *Heterogramma corumba* Eigenmann & Ward.

Habitat: Paraguay.

4. *Heterogramma trifasciatum* Eigenmann & Kennedy, ..... Pellegrin, 152.

Habitat: Paraguay.

5. *Heterogramma borellii* Regan,  
Regan, 1906, 63.

Habitat: Parahuaty.

6. *Heterogramma steindachneri* Regan,  
Regan, 1908a, 370.

Habitat: Georgetown.

7. *Heterogramma pleurotania* Regan,  
Regan, 1909a, 270.

Habitat: La Plata.

GEOPHAGUS Heckel.

*Biotodoma* Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Type: *Sparus surinamensis* Bloch.

Range: Panama to La Plata.

- A1. *Geophagus surinamensis* (Bloch),  
Pellegrin, 162.

*Geophagus megasema* and *altifrons* Heckel; *Chromis proxima* Castelnau.

Habitat: Amazons and northward.

2. *Geophagus steindachneri* Eigenmann & Hildebrand.

*Geophagus brasiliensis* Steindachner, Fischfauna des Cauca, etc., not *brasiliensis* Quoy & Gaimard.





Habitat: Magdalena Basin.

3. *Geophagus brasiliensis* (Quoy & Gaimard), ..... Pellegrin, 156.

*Chromis unipunctata* and *obscura* Castelnau; *Acara gymnopoma* Günther; *Geophagus rhabdotus*, *bucephalus*, *labiatus*, *scymnophilus* and *pygmaeus* Hensel; *Chromis gibbiceps* Valenciennes.

Habitat: Coastwise streams from Bahia to Rio de la Plata.

4. *Geophagus balzanii* Perugia, .. Pellegrin.  
*G. duodecimspinosus* Boulenger.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

5. *Geophagus australis* Eigenmann,  
E., 1907a, 454.

Habitat: La Plata.

6. *Geophagus brachyurus* Cope,  
Pellegrin, 159.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

7. *Geophagus cupido* Heckel,  
Pellegrin, 153.

Habitat: Amazons; Essequibo.

8. *Geophagus gymnogenys* Hensel,  
Pellegrin, 158.

? *Geophagus camurus* Cope.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

9. *Geophagus crassilabris* Steindachner,  
Pellegrin, 160.

*Geophagus jurupari* Vaillant, *non* Heckel.

Habitat: Colombia at Ibaqui; Panama, near Candelaria.

- A10. *Geophagus camopiensis* Pellegrin,  
Pellegrin, 160.

Habitat: French Guiana.

- A11. *Geophagus daemon* Heckel,  
Pellegrin, 161.

Habitat: Middle course of Amazon.

- A12. *Geophagus jurupari* Heckel,  
Pellegrin, 159.

*Geophagus leucostictus* Müller & Troschel; *Satanoperca macrolepis* Günther; *Geophagus pappaterra* Eigenmann & Kennedy, *non* Heckel.

Habitat: Guiana; Amazons; Paraguay.

#### SATANOPERCA Günther.

Type: *Geophagus acuticeps* Heckel.

Range: Guiana to Paraguay.

1. *Satanoperca balzanii* (Perugia),  
Pellegrin, 155.

Habitat: Paraguay Basin.

- A2. *Satanoperca acuticeps* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 155.

Habitat: Amazon and Solimões.

- A3. *Satanoperca pappaterra* (Heckel),  
Pellegrin, 156.

Habitat: Guaporé and Guiana.

#### BIOTÆCUS Eigenmann & Kennedy.

Type: *Saraca opercularis* Steindachner.

Range that of the single species.

*Saraca* Steindachner preoccupied.

- A1. *Biotæcus opercularis* (Steindachner),  
Pellegrin, 163.

Habitat: Villa Bella; Saraca.

#### SYMPHYSODON Heckel.

Type: *Symphysodon discus* Heckel.

Range: Amazons.

- A1. *Symphysodon discus* Heckel,  
Pellegrin, 214.

Habitat: Amazons and tributaries.

- A2. *Symphysodon discus æquifasciatus* Pellegrin, ..... Pellegrin, 214.

Habitat: Santarem; Teffé.

#### PTEROPHYLLUM Heckel.

Type: *Platox scalaris* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Orinoco to Amazons.

- A1. *Pterophyllum scalare* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... Pellegrin, 215.

*Plataxoides dumerili* Castelnau.

Habitat: Amazons.

2. *Pterophyllum altum* Pellegrin,  
Pellegrin, 216.

Habitat: Orinoco.

## Family CARANGIDÆ.

## OLIGOPLITES Gill.

Type: *Chorinemus occidentalis* Günther  
= *Scomber saurus* Bloch & Schneider.  
Range: Tropical seas of America; one  
species in fresh water.

1. *Oligoplites palometa* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... J. & E., 899.  
Habitat: Lake Yzabal to Lake Maracaibo.

## Family GOBIIDÆ.

## PHILYPNUS Cuvier &amp; Valenciennes.

Type: *Platycephalus dormitator* Bloch  
= *Gobiomorus dormitor* Lacépède.  
Range: Both slopes of middle America.

1. *Philypnus dormitor* (Lacépède),  
J. & E., 2195.  
*Platycephalus dormitator* Bloch; *Batrachus guavina* Bloch & Schneider;  
*Eleotris longiceps* Günther; *Eleotris dormitatrix* Cuvier.  
Habitat: Eastern slope of Mexico, Central America (Lake Nicaragua) to Surinam; entering salt water.
2. *Philypnus maculatus* (Günther),  
J. & E., 2195.  
*Philypnus lateralis* Gill.  
Habitat: Pacific slope from Sonora to Panama and Ecuador; entering salt water.

## DORMITATOR Gill.

*Prochilus* Cuvier.

Type: *Dormitator gundlachi* Poey.  
Range that of the single species.

- A1. *Dormitator maculatus* (Bloch),<sup>1</sup>  
J. & E., 2196.  
*Eleotris mugiloides, sima* and ? *grandisquama* Cuvier & Valenciennes;  
*Eleotris latifrons* Richardson; *Eleotris somnolentus* Girard; *Eleotris omocyaneus* Poey; *Dormitator microphthalmus* Gill; *Dormitator gundlachi* Poey; *Dormitator lineatus* Gill.

<sup>1</sup>The Atlantic and Pacific slope forms have at times been considered distinct.

Habitat: Atlantic slope from South Carolina to Para; Pacific slope from Cape San Lucas to Panama; entering fresh and salt water.

## GUAVINA Bleeker.

Type: *Eleotris guavina* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Range: Cuba to Rio Grande do Sul.

- A1. *Guavina guavina* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... J. & E., 2198.  
Habitat: Cuba to Rio Grande do Sul; entering rivers and salt water.
- A2. *Guavina brasiliensis* (Sauvage). (Probably identical with *guavina*.)  
Habitat: Bahia.

ELEOTRIS Bloch & Schneider.

Type: *Gobius pisonis* Gmelin.

*Culius* Bleeker.

Range: Both slopes of middle America, West Indies, south to Rio de Janeiro.

1. *Eleotris amblyopsis* Cope, J. & E., 2199.  
Habitat: Surinam.
2. *Eleotris pisonis* (Gmelin), J. & E., 2200.  
*Gobius amorea* Walbaum; *Eleotris gyrrinus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Eleotris belizianus* Sauvage.  
Habitat: Florida to southern Brazil.
- A3. *Eleotris perniger* (Cope), J. & E., 2201.  
Habitat: Jamaica to Rio de Janeiro.
4. *Eleotris picta* Knor & Steindachner,  
J. & E., 2201.  
*Culius æquidens* Jordan & Gilbert.  
Habitat: Pacific slope, Sonora to Ecuador.







*Sicydium* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Gobius plumieri* Bloch.

Range: Fresh waters of the West Indies and Central America to Ecuador.

1. *Sicydium plumieri* (Bloch),  
J. & E., 2206.

*Sicydium siragus* Poey.

Habitat: Fresh waters of the West Indies.

2. *Sicydium pittieri* Regan,  
Regan, 1907a, 260.  
Habitat: Panama to western Ecuador.
3. *Sicydium altum* Meek, Meek, 1907a, 149.  
Habitat: Costa Rica to 600 meters.

*COTYLOPUS* Guichenot.

*Sicya* Jordan & Evermann; *Oreogobius* Boulenger.

Type: *Cotylopus acutipinnis* Guichenot.

Range: Mazatlan to Panama.

1. *Cotylopus gymnogaster* (Ogilvie-Grant), ..... J. & E., 2207.  
Habitat: Streams about Mazatlan.
2. *Cotylopus salvini* (Ogilvie-Grant),  
J. & E., 2207.

*Oreogobius rosenbergii* Boulenger.

Habitat: Streams near Panama to Ecuador.

3. *Cotylopus punctatus* Regan,  
Regan, 1905, 362.  
*Sicydium multipunctatum* Regan.  
Habitat: Tequesixtlan.

*EVORTHODUS* Gill.

Type: *Evorthodus breviceps* Gill.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Evorthodus breviceps* Gill,  
J. & E., 2208.  
Habitat: Fresh waters of Trinidad and Surinam.

*LOPHOGOBIUS* Gill.

Type: *Gobius cristagalli* Valenciennes  
= *cyprinoides* Pallas.

Range that of the single species.

1. *Lophogobius cyprinoides* (Pallas),  
J. & E., 2209.  
*Gobius cristagalli* Valenciennes.  
Habitat: Southern Florida; West Indies.

*GOBIUS* Linnæus.<sup>1</sup>

*Gobionellus* Girard; *Ctenogobius* Gill.

Type: *Gobius niger* Linnæus.

Range: Marine; in all warm seas.

1. *Gobius soporator* Cuvier & Valenciennes, ..... J. & E., 2216.  
*Gobius lineatus* Jenyns; *G. catalus* Girard; *G. brunneus*, *mapo* and *laceratus* Poey; *G. andrei* Sauvage; *G. carolinensis* Gill; *Evorthodus catulus* Jordan & Gilbert.  
Habitat: Both coasts, occasionally entering rivers.
2. *Gobius fasciatus* Gill, .... J. & E., 2222.  
Habitat: Trinidad.
- A3. *Gobius badius* Gill, .... J. & E., 2227.  
*Gobius bosci* Sauvage.  
Habitat: Mouth of Amazon.

*AWAOUS* Steindachner.

*Chonophorus* Poey.

Type: *Awaous ocularis*, etc.

Range: Both slopes of middle America, south to the Rio Doce and Ecuador.

- A1. *Awaous flavus* (Cuvier & Valenciennes), ..... J. & E., 2235.  
Habitat: Mouths of rivers, Surinam to Rio Doce.
2. *Awaous nelsoni* Evermann,  
J. & E., 2235.  
Habitat: Rosario, Sinaloa, Mexico.
- A3. *Awaous taiaxicus* (Lichtenstein),  
J. & E., 2236.

<sup>1</sup> It is very probable that other species of the genus *Gobius* enter rivers; *parvus* Meek, is recorded from Boca del Rio, Vera Cruz; *claytoni* Meek from the same place, and *microdon* Gilbert from San Juan Lagoon, north of Rio Ahome, Mexico.

*Gobius banana* and *martinicus* Cuvier & Valenciennes; *Chonophorus bucculentus* Poey; *Rhinogobius contractus* Poey; *Gobius dolichocephalus* Cope; *Euctenogobius latus* O'Shaughnessy. Habitat: West Indies; west slope, Lower California to Panama; east slope, Mexico to Rio Doce.

4. *Awaous mexicanus* (Günther), J. & E., 2237.

Habitat: Eastern slope of Mexico.

5. *Awaous transandeanus* Günther, Günther, III, 62.

*Gobius güntheri* Regan.

Habitat: Western Ecuador (to western Mexico?).

#### GOBIOIDES Lacépède.

Type: *Gobioides broussonnetii* Lacépède.

Range: Marine.

- A1. *Gobioides broussonnetii* Lacépède, J. & E., 2263.

*Amblyopus brasiliensis* and *oblongus* Bloch & Schneider; *Gobioides barreto* Poey; *Amblyopus mexicanus* O'Shaughnessy.

Habitat: West Indies and mouths of Atlantic rivers from Florida to Rio de Janeiro.

2. *Gobioides peruanus* Steindachner, J. & E., 2264.

Habitat: Peru and Ecuador, ascending rivers.

#### Family BATRACHOIDIDÆ.

*Thalassophryne* Günther.

Type: *Thalassophryne maculosa* Günther.

Range: South America, entering rivers.

- A1. *Thalassophryne amazonica* Steindachner, . . . . . Steindachner, 1876, 113.

Habitat: Xingu; mouth of the Rio Negro.

- A2. *Thalassophryne nattereri* Steindachner, Steindachner, 1876, 115.

Habitat: Para.

#### Family BLENNIIDÆ.

*Chasmodes* Cuvier & Valenciennes.

Type: *Blennius bosquianus* Lacépède.

Range: Marine.

1. *Chasmodes maculipinna* Regan, Regan, 1903, 630.

Habitat: Rio Durango, northwest Ecuador.

#### Order HETEROSOMATA.

##### Family PLEURONECTIDÆ.

*Citharichthys* Bleeker.

Type: *Citharichthys cayensis* Bleeker = *spilopterus* Günther.

Range: Marine and fresh water.

- A1. *Citharichthys spilopterus* Günther, J. & E., 2685.

*Citharichthys guatemalensis* Bleeker; *Hemirhombus fuscus* Poey; *Citharichthys cayensis* Bleeker.

Habitat: New Orleans to Rio Janeiro, entering rivers (Rio das Velhas).

2. *Citharichthys gilberti* Jenkins & Evermann, . . . . . J. & E., 2686.

*Citharichthys sumichrasti* Jordan & Goss; *Citharichthys spilopterus* Günther 1869, not of 1862.

Habitat: Guaymas to Panama, entering rivers.





## Family SOLEIDÆ.

## ACHIRUS Lacépède.

*Trinectes* Rafinesque; *Grammichthys*,  
*Monochirus* Kaup; *Baiostoma* Bean.

Type: *Achirus fasciatus* Lacépède.

Range: Marine and fresh water.

1. *Achirus klunzingeri* (Steindachner),

J. & E., 2697.

Habitat: Panama to Guayaquil, enter-  
ing rivers.

2. *Achirus mazatlanus* (Steindachner),

J. & E., 2698.

Habitat: Pacific slope of Mexico, enter-  
ing rivers.

A3. *Achirus lineatus* (Linnæus),

J. & E., 2697.

*Monochir maculipinnis* Agassiz.

Habitat: Florida Keys and the West  
Indies to Uruguay; all streams from  
Cayenne to La Plata; ascending the  
Amazon to Tabatinga.

4. *Achirus fonsecensis* (Günther),

J. & E., 2699.

Habitat: Pacific coast of tropical  
America, entering rivers.

5. *Achirus fischeri* (Steindachner),

J. & E., 2699.

Habitat: Mamone River near Panama.

6. *Achirus garmani* Jordan,

Jordan & Goss, 1899, 314.

Habitat: Rio Grande do Sul.

7. *Achirus fasciatus* Lacépède,

J. & E., 2700.

Habitat: Atlantic coast, north of the  
Isthmus of Tehuantepec; ascending  
rivers.

8. *Achirus jenynsii* (Günther),

Günther, IV, 476.

*Achirus lorentzi* Weyenbergh.

Habitat: La Plata to Paraguay.

## ACHIROPSIS Steindachner.

Type: *Achiropsis nattereri* Steindach-  
ner.

Range: Rio Negro to Goyaz.

A1. *Achiropsis nattereri* Steindachner,

Steindachner, 1876, V, 110.

Habitat: Rio Negro.

A2. *Achiropsis asphyxiatus* Jordan,

Jordan & Goss, 1889, 318.

Habitat: Goyaz.

## APIONICHTHYS Kaup

*Soleotalpa* Günther.

Type: *Apionichthys dumerilii* Kaup.

Range: South America.

A1. *Apionichthys unicolor* (Günther),

Günther, IV, 489.

*Apionichthys dumerilii* Kaup; *A. nebu-  
losus* Peters.

Habitat: Surinam; Amazon, near Obi-  
dos.

## SYMPHURUS Rafinesque.

*Bibronia* Cocco; *Plagusia* Cuvier; *Apho-  
ristia* Kaup; *Glossichthys* Gill;  
*Amonopleurops* Günther; *Acedia*  
Jordan.

Type: *Symphurus nigrescens* Rafin-  
esque.

Range: Marine.

1. *Symphurus plagusia* Bloch & Schneider,  
Günther, IV, 490.

*Achirus ornatus* Lacépède; *Plagusia*  
*tessellata* Quoy & Gaimard; *Plagusia*  
*brasiliensis* Agassiz.

Habitat: La Plata.

## Order PLECTOGNATHI.

## Family TETRAODONTIDÆ.

## COLOMESUS Gill.

*Batrachops* Hollard.Type: *Tetrodon psittacus* Bloch & Schneider.

Range: Marine and fresh waters of tropical America.

A1. *Colomesus psittacus* (Bloch & Schneider), ..... J. & E., 1740.*Cherlichthys asellus* Müller & Troschel.

Habitat: West Indies; Guiana to Marañon and Para.

## LAGOCEPHALUS Swainson.

*Physogaster* and *Gastrophysus* Müller;  
*Promecocephalus* Bibron; *Tetrodon* Gill.Type: *Tetrodon pennanti* Yarrell = *Tetrodon lagocephalus* Linnæus.

Habitat: Chiefly tropical seas.

1. *Lagocephalus lavigatus* (Linnæus).*Tetrodon curvus* and *mathematicus* Mitchill; *Holecanthus melanothus* Gronow; *Tetrodon lineolatus* Poey.

Habitat: Cape Cod to Brazil, entering rivers; Para.

## SUMMARY.

Families.	Number of Species in the Entire Area.	Number of Species in the Amazon Basin.	Families.	Number of Species in the Entire Area.	Number of Species in the Amazon Basin.
Petromyzonidæ .....	5		Dorosomidæ .....	4	
Galeidæ .....	2		Elopidae .....	2	
Rajidæ .....	2		Osteoglossidæ .....	1	1
Narcobatidæ .....	1		Arapaimidæ .....	1	1
Myxobatidæ .....	1		Pæciliidæ .....	160	14
Dasyatidæ .....	9	5	Galaxiidæ .....	7	
Lepidosirenidæ .....	1	1	Aplochitonidæ .....	2	
Lepisosteidæ .....	2		Belonidæ .....	8	4
Aspredinidæ .....	22	10	Mugilidæ .....	11	1
Diplomystidæ .....	1		Atherinidæ .....	33	
Siluridæ .....	300	139	Polycentridæ .....	3	
Hypophthalmidæ .....	2	1	Centropomidæ .....	8	3
Pygidiidæ .....	66	28	Serranidæ .....	5	
Callichthyidæ .....	34	16	Hæmulidæ .....	8	
Loricariidæ .....	208	81	Sciænidæ .....	13	7
Cyclopidae .....	23	15	Percidæ .....	1	
Catostomidæ .....	5		Cichlidæ .....	187	55
Cyprinidæ .....	21		Carangidæ .....	1	
Characidæ .....	659	317	Gobiidæ .....	27	8
Gymnotidæ .....	31	22	Batrachoididæ .....	2	2
Electrophoridæ .....	1	1	Blenniidæ .....	1	
Synbranchidæ .....	1	1	Pleuronectidæ .....	2	
Anguillidæ .....	1		Soleidæ .....	12	4
Engraulidæ .....	13	7	Tetraodontidæ .....	2	1
Clupeidæ .....	5	3	Totals .....	1917	748







# LIST OF PAPERS DEALING WITH THE FRESH WATER FISHES OF SOUTH AMERICA.

Arranged according to the year of publication and alphabetically under each year.

## Marcgravius, Georgius.

1648 *Historiæ Rerum Naturalium Brazilæ*, iv.

## Piso, Gulielmus.

1658 *Indiæ Utriusque Re Naturali et Medica. Liber Tertius.*

## Willoughby, Francis.

1686 *De Historia Piscium.*

## Artedi, Petrus.

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1754 *Museum Adolphi Friderici*, Stockholm, 1754.

## Gronovius, Laurentius Theodorus.

1754-56 *Museum Ichthyologicum.*

## Linnæus, C.

1758 *Systema Naturæ*, ed. x.

## Seba, Albert.

1758 *Locupletissimi Rerum Naturalium Thesauri Accurata Descriptio*, vol. iii, 1758.

## Van der Lott, Fr.

1762 *Kort Bericht van den Congeraal, afte Drilvisch. In Verhandl. Holl. Maatsch. Haarlem.*

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1769 *Spicilegia Zoologica*, Petrop., 1769-'79.

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1774 *Mémoire sur un poisson à commotion électrique connu à Cayenne sous le nom d'Anguille tremblant.*

## Garden, Alex.

1775 *An account of the *Gymnotus electricus*.* In *Philos. Trans.*, lxx.

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Guisan.

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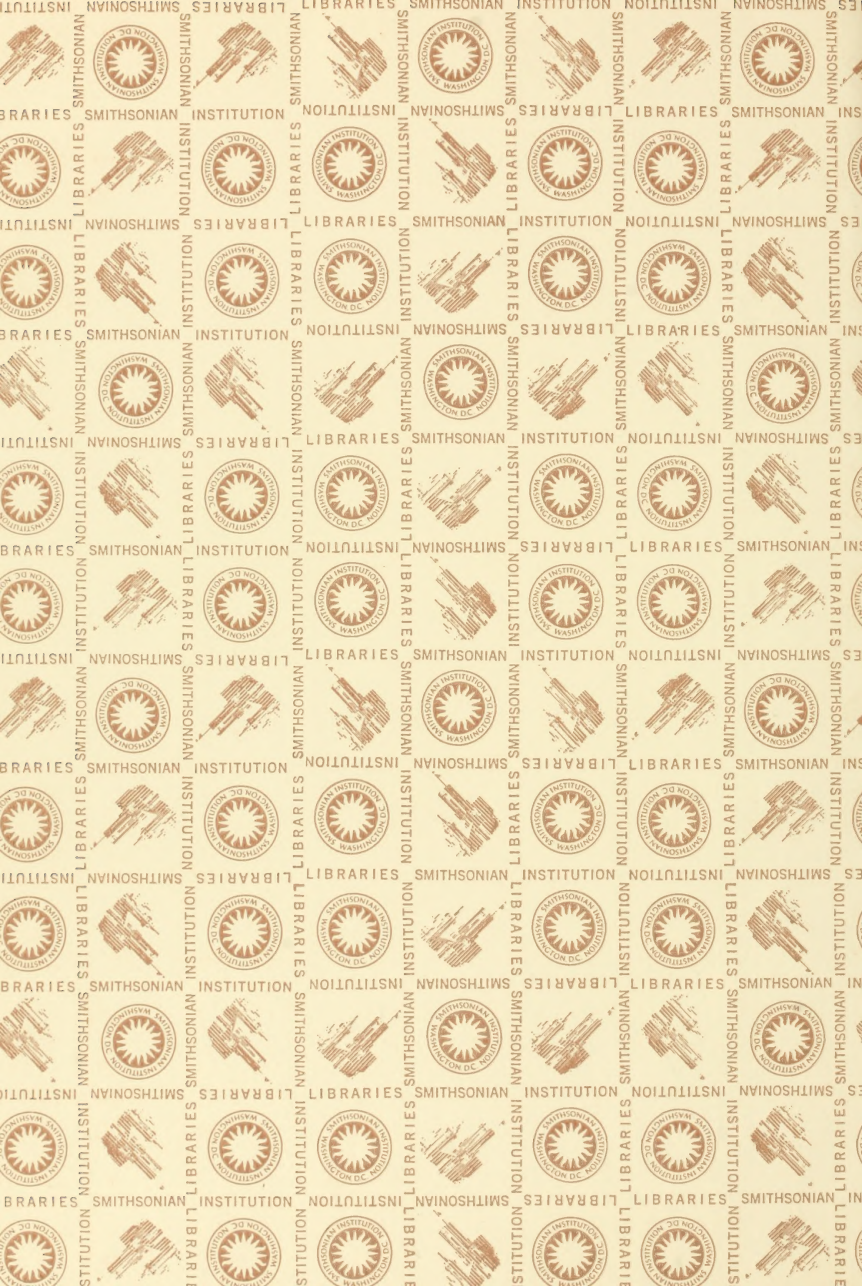


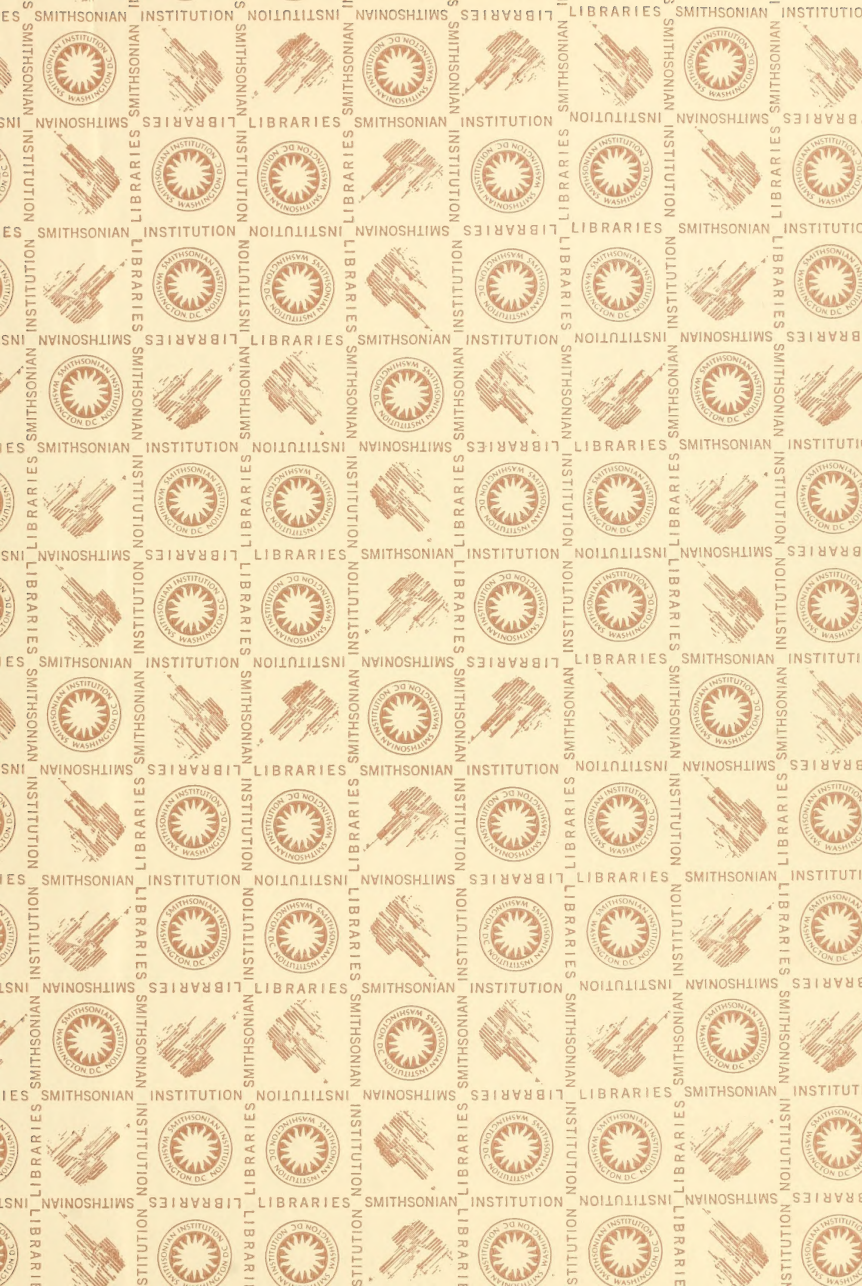














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